



Mid-Scale Wind and Net Metering

MWWG – October 8th, 2009



America's Mid-Scale Wind Turbines



- **Goal: Manufacture and Market the first American-Built turbine in the 101-1000kW range**
- **Emphasis on High Quality machines and components**
- **Market space: Distributed Generation, Commercial, Industrial and Community**

AW/Norwin 29–225kW & 47–750kW





America's Mid-Scale Wind Turbines

Announcements:

Manufacturing Partner: Goss International



- **500,000 s.f. Facility ISO 9001, 14000 certifications**
- **Experienced with large, rotating devices with close tolerances (like turbines)**

Manufacturing Partner: Goss International



- Teaming allows AW to cut 12-18 months off production
- Now committing to shipments in Q2 of 2010



Personnel: We're Growing



Jeff Warren
President
(Matt Glynn remains as CBD)



Shaun Lockett,
National Sales Manager

Mid-Scale and Net-Metering: A Natural Fit



225kW avail. on 40m tower (180')
30m available
50m to come



750 kw avail. on 65m tower (290')
50m to come

‘Queen-size’ machines suited for on-site, BTM, & NM generation:

- **Class II rate structure optimizes <1mW machines**
- **‘In-scale’ size reduces community ‘push back’ from utility-class turbines**
- **Smaller sizes are easier to site, both for elevation and setbacks...**

Class III Net Meter, 1.5MW

Facility

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Wind Turbine Desired | GE 1.5xle |
| Number of Turbines | 1 |

Wind Resource

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Avg Wind Speed (m/s) | 6.5 |
| Hub Height | 65m |
| Measurement Height | 65m |

Financing

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Project Financed? | Y |
| Machine Only Cost | \$2,300,000 |
| Bal. of Plant Cost | \$1,230,000 |
| Project Cost | \$3,900,000 |
| Interest Rate | 8.5% |
| Down Payment | 25% |
| Loan Term | 10 Years |
| Type Fed. Tax Credit | Cash |

Electrical Costs

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Value of Retail Electricity (BTM/NM) | \$.126 |
| Contracted Discount over Current Price | .0% |
| Value of Merchant Electric Sold to Grid | \$.126 |
| % Power Used On Site | 100% |
| Value of RECs (per kWhr) | \$.035 |
| Value of PTCs | \$.021 |
| Value of Forward Cap. Mrkt | \$.00 |
| Price Escalations (yrs 1-10) | 0% |
| Price Escalations (yrs 11-20) | 0% |

Salvage Values

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Percent Salvage Value | 25% |
| \$ Salvage Value | \$975,000 |

Class III Net Meter, 1.5MW (cont'd)

Outputs

Production

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Energy (kWHrs/yr) | 4,424,408 | Cost/kW | \$2,600 |
| (kWHrs/mo) | 368,701 | | |
| Revenue (20 yr avg/\$ yr) | \$651,946 | Y1 Cash Flow (bfr fin. P&I) | \$1,677,956 |
| (20 yr avg/\$ mo) | \$54,329 | Y2 Cash Flow (aftr fin. P&I) | \$1,232,164 |

Investment Ratings

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|------------|
| Net Present Value (NPV) | \$4,356,317 | (where investment = total cost – salvage value) | |
| Avg, ROI, 20 yrs | 16.7% | (not including cost of finance & depreciation) | |
| Ann. Ret. on Inv. Cap, 20 yrs | N.A. | (If financed, uses downpyament, else Cap. Cost = no investment capital) | |
| Gross Income Multiplier | 2.32 | (Investment /Net Monthly Income) | |
| 10 Year IRR | 18.1% | 20 Year IRR | 21% |

Class II Net Meter, 750kW

Facility

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Wind Turbine Desired | Norwin 750 |
| Number of Turbines | 1 |

Wind Resource

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Avg Wind Speed (m/s) | 6.5 |
| Hub Height | 65m |
| Measurement Height | 65m |

Financing

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Project Financed? | Y |
| Machine Only Cost | \$1,265,000 |
| Bal. of Plant Cost | \$560,000 |
| Project Cost | \$1,975,000 |
| Interest Rate | 8.5% |
| Down Payment | 0% |
| Loan Term | 10 Years |
| Type Fed. Tax Credit | Cash |

Electrical Costs

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Value of Retail Electricity (BTM/NM) | \$.167 |
| Contracted Discount over Current Price | .0% |
| Value of Merchant Electric Sold to Grid | \$.167 |
| % Power Used On Site | 100% |
| Value of RECs (per kWhr) | \$.035 |
| Value of PTCs | \$.021 |
| Value of Forward Cap. Mrkt | \$.00 |
| Price Escalations (yrs 1-10) | 0% |
| Price Escalations (yrs 11-20) | 0% |

Salvage Values

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Percent Salvage Value | 25% |
| \$ Salvage Value | \$493,750 |

Class II Net Meter, 750kW (cont'd)

Outputs

Production

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Energy (kWHrs/yr) | 1,714,608 | Cost/kW | \$2,633 |
| (kWHrs/mo) | 142,884 | | |
| Revenue (20 yr avg/\$ yr) | \$318,809 | Y1 Cash Flow (bfr fin. P&I) | \$829,813 |
| (20 yr avg/\$ mo) | \$26,567 | Y2 Cash Flow (aftr fin. P&I) | \$528,808 |

Investment Ratings

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Net Present Value (NPV) | \$2,065,533 | (where investment = total cost – salvage value) | |
| Avg, ROI, 20 yrs | 16.1% | (not including cost of finance & depreciation) | |
| Ann. Ret. on Inv. Cap, 20 yrs | N.A. | (if financed, uses downpyament, else Cap. Cost = no investment capital) | |
| Gross Income Multiplier | 2.38 | (Investment /Net Monthly Income) | |
| 10 Year IRR | 16.5% | 20 Year IRR | 20.0% |



NM Gives Mid-Scale with Parity

| Project Type | 10 Year IRR | 20 Year IRR |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Class III (MA NM) \$.126/kWhr | 18.3% | 21% |
| Class II (MA NM) \$.167/kWhr | 16.5% | 20% |
| Class II (Before NM) \$.08/kWhr + cap. pmt. | 5.6% | 10.4% |



Other Benefits of Mid-Scale



Easier to Permit

More 'In-Scale' with Communities

Fit on more sites



Easier to Transport

225 ships in Containers

Can be Helicoptered



Assembly with 'Available' Cranes

Reduces costs

Ease of Scheduling



Easier to Afford

Cost effective output

Great for Net Metering



Thank You!

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