Nutrition Cover Letter Guide

A cover letter is a persuasive statement to an employer where you state in clear and specific ways how your skills, interests and experiences MATCH the requirements listed in the internship or job description.

The 5 Steps of Cover Letter Writing

- 1. Determine if you meet the basic or minimum qualifications to apply (usually education requirements and years of experience).
- 2. Look for key words/phrases throughout all parts of the job description and required qualifications that match your skills, interests, and experiences (not just under "Required or Preferred Qualifications").
- 3. Retype all key words or phrases (transferable skills) from the job description directly onto a fresh clean Word document and highlight them in another color. The highlighting tells you which key words came from the job description, so you won't change them. Do not use synonyms use these exact key words.
- 4. Take each key word/phrase and provide an example of when you used/acquired this skill, which will be unique to you. Ask yourself the following:

What does the employer want?

List the skills, qualities, or values in the job description (or deduce what skills will be needed for such a position);
Example: Direct communication skills

What evidence can you provide to highlight your skills? (Unpaid experiences, work, classes, academic projects, internships, jobs, etc.)

• Provide a specific example of how you acquired and have used each of these skills in a detailed concrete way: **Incomplete statement:** Demonstrated strong communication skills.

Excellent statement: Demonstrated direct communication skills when assigning 5 cancer walk volunteers specific set up and break down instructions.

5. Place these examples into paragraphs in a sensible order for the reader. Begin with the strongest, most relevant examples or skills first. The least relevant (or weakest) will be at the bottom of the cover letter.

Formatting & Advice

Choose between either design:

Traditional Business Design

Traditional cover letters start at the top, left-hand side of the page with:

- Your address, the date, person's full name, their address, Dear _____
- Your name only appears at the bottom of the page (not the top)

Contemporary Style

Copy and paste the exact same information (name and contact) from your resume onto the top of your cover letter.

Format/Layout:

- Font is the same style as your resume and should be around the same size
- Length one page
- Keep bolding, all-caps, colors, lines, and italics to a minimum
- Margins can be between .05 and 1.25 inch
- Keep free of typo's, spelling mistakes and grammatical errors
- Left hand justify entire page, no need to indent spaces for paragraphs
- Use only one white space (aka return) in between all paragraphs
- Need a minimum of three sentences to form a complete paragraph

First Paragraph Must Include:

- What position you are applying to (include a job ID # if there is one)
- Where did you see it advertised?
- Why do you want this job? (be as specific and unique as possible, and demonstrate enthusiasm)

Middle Paragraphs (usually between 2-4 sentences):

- Must include words/phrases directly pulled from the job description
- Opening paragraph has the most relevant skills and important qualities, last paragraph has the least relevant
- Use short narrative examples to showcase how your skills and experience match their qualifications
- Several short paragraphs are easier to read and comprehend rather than one long one

Closing Paragraph:

- Include final skill sets, or additional qualities or characteristics that make you stand out as a candidate
- Must include a "Thank you for your time and consideration" phrase

Tone:

Professional, positive, direct, enthusiastic

Don't forget:

- Create a **NEW** cover letter for each application, as the skills and qualifications will vary don't waste time with generic phrases or cover letters
- Never mention things you don't have, such as "While I don't speak Arabic, I know some Spanish". Instead, write about how you have utilized conversational Spanish in the past and enjoy learning new languages.

AI Tools for Career Development

You may be interested in using Artificial Intelligence tools, such as ChatGPT, to brainstorm ideas and enhance your career planning process. We encourage you to review the following guidelines and sample prompts, before proceeding with the use of AI.

- 1. Al can quickly gather useful industry data and career information.
- 2. If used for application materials, generative AI responses should be utilized only for ideas and examples.
- 3. Detailed and precise prompts will generate better responses.
- 4. Protect your privacy. Chat GPT and other AI tools are not confidential.
- 5. SPHHS Office of Career Planning resources are compatible with AI use.

Al Sample Prompts*

Included below are some sample prompts to consider utilizing to help you get started.

Career Exploration

- You are an experienced career coach. Ask me questions to understand my career interests, academic and work experiences, skill set, and what motivates me in the workplace. After you gather enough information, give me practical advice about what actions I should take in determining my career path.
- What are some entry-level positions for a [Public Health, Kinesiology, SLHS, Nutrition major]?
- What is a typical career path for a [role/job title]?
- Based on my professional experiences, what are some career fields I may want to explore? {list experiences or insert resume}

Industry Trends, Company Research & Market Analysis

- What are the key trends, challenges, and opportunities for growth in the [Public Health and Health Sciences fields]?
- What are the emerging technologies in the [Public Health and Health Sciences fields or within "X" organization]?
- What are the top key performance indicators in the [Public Health and Health Sciences fields]?

Resumes

- Add metrics and improve the following resume bullet point: {insert bullet}
- You are an experienced career coach. Review the following resume and give me specific changes to make based on the following job description: {insert resume} {insert job description}

*(Adopted from ISOM)

Example Job Description: WIC Family Support Coordinator

Job Summary: The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) seeks a **compassionate and hardworking** individual to help **educate** and **empower the public** about nutrition-related issues.

Job Duties and Responsibilities:

- Provide **nutrition counseling** to clients, caregivers, and families
- Investigate and analyze client and organization needs
- Network with other professionals in the nutrition field
- Adequately meet challenges that are presented on a daily basis and quickly adapt to new situations and people
- Coordinate between clients' nutritional needs and projects/policies overseen by WIC staff

Qualifications:

- Bachelor's degree in Nutrition/Dietetics
- Previous experience working in a hospital setting
- Bilingual fluency in Spanish and English is preferred
- Previous experience collaborating with diverse groups of people
- Ability to demonstrate professional interpersonal skills with clients and co-workers
- Ability to collaborate and successfully work on a team

^{*}Review the sample cover letter provided on the following page to help you get started.*

Example Cover Letter (Traditional Business Style, or use Contemporary Design)

Please note: Bolding within this cover letter is ONLY for example purposes, so you can see how to use the skills within the job description; this is not the recommended norm.

My Address My Address

Today's Date

Person you are addressing Company Name Company Address Company Address

Dear Professor Smith:

It is with enthusiasm that I apply for the WIC Family Support Coordinator position as posted on the School of Public Health and Health Sciences jobs list serve. I possess a strong desire to educate and empower the public and work for an organization where I can make a difference. As a recent graduate in Nutrition concentrating in the Didactic Program in Dietetics, I see this position as an excellent fit.

(The first paragraph includes: What, Where, & Why)

Throughout the years, I have been able to take **nutrition counseling** courses in addition to public health and psychology classes. My education in Nutrition has allowed me to learn the dietary nuances of people and has provided me with good **investigative** and **analytical skills**, which have been fine-tuned by researching, performing lab experiments, keeping detailed records and applying strong **organizational skills**. As with my previous experiences, I am someone that gives my all, and I am **compassionate as well as hardworking**, as evidence by my excellent GPA and extra-curricular activities.

While being an undergraduate I had the opportunity to work with **diverse students** both inside and out of the classroom. This in part came from my time spent at the Center for Multicultural Advancement & Student Success (CMASS) at UMass, where I learned about the importance of attending many conferences and **networking**. **Collaboration** and the ability to **succeed on a team** are integral skills utilized when working successfully with diverse clients and staff. As a member of CMASS, I have honed my **interpersonal skills** by networking with invited guests and speakers and now find it quite natural to speak to individuals I do not know in a professional and courteous manner.

(Each sentence refers to key words and phrases from the job description. Each sentence provides an example of where or how you acquired or utilized these skills in the past or present.)

Having been born and raised in the Dominican Republic, I speak **Spanish fluently** and have learned to **adapt to new situations and people** quickly. My bicultural background would allow me the ability to relate well to the Hispanic population that WIC serves. In addition, my experience with **working at the hospital** demonstrates both my commitment to serving those in need as well as my capacity to rise to the occasion and **meet the challenges** presented to me.

In conclusion, I welcome the opportunity to meet with you to discuss my candidacy further. Thank you for your time and consideration. I may be reached at 413-000-0000 or yourname@email.com.

Sincerely, Your signature Your full name printed here

Career Planning Office	Networking	Direct Employer Contact
Meet with Career Ambassador Peer	Often jobs are not advertised but filled	Directly contacting employers is one of
Advisors to review your resume or cover	through connections. People get jobs by	the most successful means of job
letters and answer general career	talking to friends, family, neighbors,	hunting, if you can get yourself to the
questions, or schedule an appointment	acquaintances, co-workers, professors,	hiring manager. Research and develop a
with a professional advisor through	guest lecturers, etc. Be sure to share	list of potential employers in your
Handshake (<u>umass. Joinhandshake.com</u>).	your career interests with others.	desired career field, even if no current
You are not alone – we're here to help!		positions exists.
Informational Interviewing	Job Boards	Internships and Volunteering
Informational interviewing is one of the	Check out the SPHHS job board	Many employers like to hire directly from
most effective job search methods out	www.umass.edu/sphhs/career-	their intern or volunteer pool because
there. By asking someone questions	opportunities but don't rely on job	they have already seen the quality of
about their career field and current	searching in just this way. Most of your	work that can be produced. Consider
position, you can learn about working in	time should be spent networking and	both unpaid and paid positions, for credit
the field, their particular company and	doing informational interviews. As stated	or not, in order to gain experience.
expand your network – potentially	above, many jobs aren't posted, but are	
leading to future work.	filled through prior connections.	
J. Company	<u> </u>	
State Employment Service Offices	Federal Government	Professional Associations
These offices provide resources on	USA Jobs (https://www.usajobs.gov/)	Each industry or field has its own niche
professional training and development	provides resources for students and	professional organization and many
programs, health care licenses, training	recent graduates, including information	times more than one. (American Public
programs and civil services exams in	about how to apply for federal jobs,	Health Association www.apaha.org) The
addition to job searching help.	resume help, disability programs, service	websites often include a job search
www.mass.gov/topics/finding-a-job	programs, veterans, national guard	feature, career planning, mentoring, and
	reserves, Peace Corps and AmeriCorps	educational programs. Associations may
	VISTA.	require that you be a member to use
		their services.
Staffing Agencies	Alumni/Campus Events	LinkedIn/Handshake
Staffing or Temp agencies are often used	Take advantage of the many	https://www.linkedin.com There are
as a vetting agency by large hospitals.	opportunities to connect with Alumni:	181,000+ UMass Amherst Alumni on
You can register with a healthcare	meeting them at on-campus networking	LinkedIn. This is an excellent source for
staffing agency, for example, and they	events, connecting on LinkedIn,	networking, job searching and making
can help you find temporary work that	attending off-campus events, and	connections.
could lead to a full-time position. This is a	engaging with them at career fairs etc.	https://umass.joinhandshake.com
great opportunity to test out a career	Join the UMass Amherst Alumni Advisor	Handshake is the school's internship and
field without committing to it long-term	Network:	jobs database. You can also network with
– and get paid for it!	https://www.connectumassalumni.com/	employers and students, register
		internship credits and schedule
		appointments with career advisors.