

Economics 764 provides a survey of the economic history of the United States with a focus on the impact of social conflict.

My office is 204 Gordon Hall, E-Mail: [geraldfriedman71055@gmail.com](mailto:geraldfriedman71055@gmail.com) Hours by appointment.

Required readings are marked with a star \*; class discussions will focus on these readings. Students are expected to participate in class discussions and prepare at least 6 papers assessing the week's readings; papers should be submitted (as email attachment) before 5 PM on Tuesday before class.

In addition, students should prepare a research proposal including a research plan and an annotated bibliography of the literature on a research question of their choice. Students should discuss their plans with me and present a first draft before October 18. They should present a revised draft for class discussion after Thanksgiving and a final version by December 13.

## 1. Introduction: Approaches to Economic History

\*Paul David, "CLIO and the Economics of QWERTY," *American Economic Review* 75 (1985), 332-37.

\*Gerald Friedman, *Statemaking and Labor Movements*, chapter 7.

\*Ogilvie, Sheilagh, "Whatever Is, Is Right? Economic Institutions in Pre-Industrial Europe" *Economic History Review* 60:4 (2007), 649-84.

\*David Gordon, Richard Edwards, Michael Reich, *Segmented Work, Divided Workers* (Cambridge, 1982), chs. 1-2.

\*Alice Kessler-Harris, "The Wages of Patriarchy: Some Thoughts about the Continuing Relevance of Class and Gender," *Labor: Studies in Working-Class History of the Americas* 3 (2006), 7-21

\*Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, "The Communist Manifesto, Part I"

\*\_\_\_\_\_, "Eleven Theses on Feuerbach"

\*Donald McCloskey, "Does the Past Have Useful Economics?," *Journal of Economic Literature* (1976), 434-61.

\*Joan Scott, "On Gender," *International Labor and Working Class History* (Spring 1987), 1-13.

\*Joan Scott, "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis," *American Historical Review* (1986), 1053-1075

\*Kenneth Sokoloff and Stanley L. Engerman, "History Lessons: Institutions, Factor Endowments, and Paths of Development in the New World," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 14 (3), Summer 2000, 217-232.

Philippe Aghion, et al., *The power of creative destruction: economic upheaval and the wealth of nations*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 2021.

E. H. Carr, *What is History?*

Stanley Engerman and Kenneth Sokoloff, "Factor Endowments, Institutions, and Differential Paths of Growth Among New World Economies: A View from Economic Historians of the United States," pp. 260-304 in Stephen Haber, ed., *How Latin America Fell Behind*, Stanford, Stanford University Press: 1997.

Noel Ignatiev, *How the Irish Became White* (New York, 1995).

Clark Kerr, et al., *Industrialism and Industrial Man* (New York, 1964).

William McNeill, *The Pursuit of Power*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1982.

Douglas North, *Structure and Change in Economic History* (New York, 1981).

Peter Novick, *That Noble Dream: The 'Objectivity Question' and the American Historical Profession*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1991.

David Roediger, *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. London, Routledge: 1991..

E. P. Thompson, *The Poverty of Theory and Other Essays*. New York: 1978.

Charles Tilly, et al., *How Social Movements Matter*. Minneapolis: 1999.

## **2. Europeans and New Worlds**

\*Alfred W. Crosby, *The Columbian Exchange; Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492*. Westport, Conn., 1972.

\*Sven Beckert, *Empire of Cotton*

Jared Diamond, *Guns, Germs, and Steel*.

David Eltis, "Slavery and Freedom in the Early Modern World," pp. 25-49 in Stanley L. Engerman, ed., *Terms of Labor: Slavery, Serfdom, and Free Labor*.

Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman, *Time on the Cross*, ch. 1.

Charles C. Mann, *1491: New Revelations of the Americas Before Columbus*. New York, Knopf: 2005.

\_\_\_\_\_, *1493: Uncovering the New World Columbus Created*. New York, Knopf: 2011.

William Cronon, *Changes in the Land: Indians, Colonists, and the Ecology of New England*. New York, Hill and Wang: 1983.

Alice Hanson Jones, *Wealth of a Nation to be: the American Colonies on the Eve of the Revolution*. New York, Columbia University Press: 1980.

Sidney Mintz, *Sweetness and Power : the Place of Sugar in Modern History*. New York, 1986.

Edmund Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom: The Ordeal of Colonial Virginia*. New York, 1975.

Alexander Saxton, *The Rise and Fall of the White Republic: Class Politics and Mass Culture in Nineteenth-Century America*. London, Verso: 2003.

Peter Wood, *Black Majority: Negroes in Colonial South Carolina from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion*. New York: 1974.

## **3. Markets and the Colonial Economy**

\*Michael Merrill, "Cash is Good to Eat: Self-Sufficiency and Exchange in the Rural Economy of the U.S.," *Radical History Review*, (Winter 1976-77), 42-71.

\*Winifred Rothenberg, *From Marketplace to Market Economy: The Transformation of Rural Massachusetts, 1750-1850*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1992.

- \*Gary Kornblith and John Murrin, "The Dilemmas of Ruling Elites in Revolutionary America," pp. 27-63 in Fraser and Gary Gerstle, eds., *Ruling America*.
- \*Sven Beckert, "Merchants and Manufacturers in the Antebellum North," pp. 92-122 in Fraser and Gary Gerstle, eds., *Ruling America*.
- Steven Hahn, *A Nation without Borders: the United States and Its World in An Age Of Civil Wars, 1830 – 1910*. New York, Penguin, 2017.
- Allan Kulikoff, "The Transition to Capitalism in Rural America," *William and Mary Quarterly* 46 (1989): 120-44.
- Michael Merrill, "Putting 'Capitalism' in its Place: A Review of the Recent Literature," *William and Mary Quarterly* 52 (1995): 312-26.
- Gordon Wood, "The Enemy Is Us: Democratic Capitalism in the Early Republic," *Journal of the Early Republic* 16 (1996): 293-308.
- Bernard Bailyn, *The Ideological Origins of American Revolution*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 1992.
- David Galenson, *White Servitude in Colonial America*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 1981.
- Allan Kulikoff, *The Agrarian Origins of American Capitalism*. Charlottesville, Virginia, University of Virginia Press: 1992.
- Christopher Clark, *The Roots of Rural Capitalism in Western Massachusetts, 1780-1860*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1990.
- R. Sean Wilentz, *The Rise of American Democracy: Jefferson to Lincoln*. New York, Norton: 2005.
- R. Sean Wilentz, *No property in man: slavery and antislavery at the nation's founding*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 2018.

#### **4. Economics of Early Republic: Property**

- \*Morton J. Horwitz, *The Transformation of American Law, 1780-1860*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1977.
- \*Gerald Friedman, "The Sanctity of Property in American Economic History," in James Boyce, ed., *Natural Assets*
- Terry L. Anderson and P. J. Hill, "The Evolution of Property Rights: A Study of the American West," *Journal of Law and Economics* 18:1 (1975), 163-79.
- Frank P. Bourgin, *The Great Challenge: The Myth of Laissez Faire in the Early Republic* (New York, 1989).
- John R. Commons, *The Legal Institutions of Capitalism* (New York, 1924).
- James W. Ely, Jr., *The Guardian of Every Other Right: A Constitutional History of Property Rights*. New York, Oxford, 1998.
- Richard T. Ely, *Property and Contract in their Relation to the Distribution of Wealth*. New York, 1914.
- Don Fehrenbacher and Ward McAfee, *The Slaveholding Republic: An Account of the United States Government's Relations to Slavery*. New York, Oxford: 2001.
- Louis Hartz, *The Liberal Tradition in America: An Interpretation of American Political Thought since the Revolution*. New York, 1955.

Jill Lepore, *These Truths: A History Of The United States*. New York Norton: 2018.

Pauline Maier, *Ratification: The People Debate the Constitution, 1787-1788*. New York, Simon and Shuster, 2010.

Kate Masur, *Until justice be done: America's first civil rights movement, from the revolution to reconstruction*. New York, Norton, 2021.

William J. Novak, *The People's Welfare: Law and Regulation in Nineteenth-Century America* Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1996.

Simon Schama, *Rough Crossings: Britain, the Slaves, and the American Revolution*. New York, Harper Collins: 2006.

Robert Steinfeld, *Coercion, Contract, and Free Labor in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge, 2001.

Alan Taylor, *The Internal Enemy: Slavery and War in Virginia, 1772 – 1832*. New York, Norton: 2013.

Christopher Tomlins, *Law, Labor, and Ideology in the Early American Republic*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Jenny Bourne Wahl, *The Bondsman's Burden: An Economic Analysis of the Common Law of Southern Slavery*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998

## 5. Economics of Early Republic: Technological Change

- \*Ken Sokoloff and B. Zorina Khan, "The Democratization of Invention During Early Industrialization: Evidence from the United States, 1790-1846" *Journal of Economic History* 50:2 (1990), 363-78.
- \*Paul David, "Technology, History, and Growth," in Paul David, *Technical Choice, Innovation and Economic Growth* (Cambridge, 1975).
- \*\_\_\_\_\_, "Learning by Doing and Tariff Protection: A Reconsideration of the Case of the Ante-Bellum United States Cotton Textile Industry," in David, *Technical Choice*
- \*\_\_\_\_\_, "The Horndal effect' in Lowell, 1834-56," in David, *Technical Choice*
- \*William Lazonick and Thomas Brush, "The 'Horndal Effect' in Early U. S. Manufacturing," *Explorations in Economic History* 22 (1985), 53-96.
- \*Ken Sokoloff, "Was the Shift from the Artisanal Shop Associated with Gains in Efficiency?" *Explorations in Economic History* 21 (October 1984), 351-82.
- \*Robert W. Fogel, *Railroads and American Economic Growth: Essays in Econometric History* (Baltimore, 1964).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Notes on the Social Savings Controversy," *Journal of Economic History* 39 (1979), 1-54.
- Robert W. Fogel, "The Specification Problem in Economic History," *Journal of Economic History* 27 (1967), 283-308.
- William J. Baumol, *The Free-Market Innovation Machine: Analyzing the Growth Miracle of Capitalism* (Princeton, 2002).
- Mary H. Blewett, *Men Women, and Work: Class, Gender, and Protest in the New England Shoe Industry, 1780-1910* (Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1988).

Robert W. Fogel and Stanley Engerman, "A Model for the Explanation of Industrial Expansion during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: With an Application to the American Iron Industry," *Journal of Political Economy* 77 (1969), 306-28.

H. J. Habakkuk, *American and British Technology in the Nineteenth Century* (Cambridge, 1962).

David R. Meyer, "Midwestern Industrialization and the American Manufacturing Belt in the Nineteenth Century," *Journal of Economic History* 49 (1989), 921-38.

Nathan Rosenberg, *Technology and American Economic Growth* (New York, 1972).

Philip Scranton, *Proprietary Capitalism The Textile Manufacture at Philadelphia, 1800-1885* (New York, Cambridge University Press, 1982).

Peter Temin, "Labor Scarcity and the Problem of American Industrial Efficiency in the 1850s," *Journal of Economic History* 26 (1966), 277-98.

Angus Maddison, *Dynamic Forces in Capitalist Development* (Oxford, 1991).

Charles F. Sabel and Jonathan Zeitlin, "Historical Alternatives to Mass Production: Politics, Markets and Technology in Nineteenth-Century Industrialization," *Past and Present* 108 (August 1985), 133-76.

## 6. Economics of Early Republic: Proletarianization

\*David Montgomery, *Citizen Worker: The Experience of Workers in the United States with Democracy and the Free Market during the Nineteenth Century* (Cambridge, 1992).

\*Alexander James Field, "Sectoral Shifts in Antebellum Massachusetts: A Reconsideration," *Explorations in Economic History* 15 (1978), 146-71.

\*Gordon, Edwards, and Reich, *Segmented Work, Divided Workers*, ch. 3.

\*Ken Sokoloff and Claudia Goldin, "Women, Children, and Industrialization," *Journal of Economic History* 42 (1982), 741-774.

\*Herbert Gutman, "Work, Culture, and Society in Industrializing America, 1815-1919," in Gutman, *Work, Culture, and Society in Industrializing America* (New York, 1977), 3-78.

Herbert Gutman and Ira Berlin, "Class Composition and the Development of the American Working Class, 1840-1890," in Gutman, *Power and Culture: Essays on the American Working Class* (New York, 1987), 380-94.

Sam Bowles and Herb Gintis, *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life* (New York, 1976).

Christine Stansell, *City of Women: Sex and Class in New York, 1789-1860* (New York, 1986).

Alan Dawley, *Class and Community: the Industrial Revolution in Lynn*. Cambridge, Mass. 1976.

Eric Foner, *Tom Paine and Revolutionary America*. Oxford, 1976.

John Higham, *Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism, 1860-1925* (Rutgers, New Jersey, 1955).

Alice Kessler Harris, *Out to Work: The History of Wage-Earning Women in the United States*. New York, 1982.

Paul Johnson, *A Shopkeeper's Millennium: Society and Revivals in Rochester, New York, 1815-1837*. New York, 1978.

Harvey J. Kaye, *Thomas Paine and the Promise of America*. New York, Hill and Wang: 2005.

Bruce Laurie, *The Working People of Philadelphia, 1800-1850* (Philadelphia, 1980).

David Montgomery, *Beyond Equality: Labor and the Radical Republicans, 1862-1872*. New

York, 1967.  
 Robert Steinfels, *The Invention of Free Labor: the Employment Relation in English and American Law and Culture, 1350-1870*. Chapel Hill, 1991.  
 Sean Wilentz, *Chants Democratic: New York City and the Rise of the American Working Class, 1788-1850*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1984.

## 7. **Slavery and Revolution: Economics of Slavery and Civil War**

- \*Edward Baptist, *The Half has Never Been Told: Slavery and the Making of American Capitalism*. New York, Basic Books, 2014.
- \*Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman, *Time on the Cross*. Boston, Little Brown, 1974.
- \*Bruce Laurie, *Beyond Garrison: Antislavery and Social Reform* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- \*James Oakes, *Freedom National: The Destruction of Slavery in the United States, 1861-65*. New York, W.W. Norton, 2014.
- \*Garry Wills, *Lincoln at Gettysburg: The Words that Remade America*. New York, Simon and Schuster, 2006.
- Scott Farris, *Freedom on trial: the first post-civil war battle over civil rights and voter suppression*. Guilford, Lyons Press, 2020.
- Adam Goodheart, 1861: *The Civil War Awakening*. New York, Alfred A. Knopf: 2011.
- David Potter and Don Fehrenbacher, *The Impending Crisis: America before the Civil War; 1848 – 1861*. New York, Harper, 2011
- James Oakes, *The Ruling Race: A History of American Slaveholders*. New York, W.W. Norton, 1998.
- James Oakes, *The Scorpion's Sting: Anti Slavery and the Coming of the Civil War*. New York, W.W. Norton, 2014.
- James Illingworth, "Slavery and the Origins of the Civil War," *International Socialist Review*, July-August 2011 at: <http://www.isreview.org/issues/78/feat-civilwarslavery.shtml>
- Adam Rothman, "The 'Slave Power' in the United States, 1783-1865," pp. 64-91 in Fraser and Gary Gerstle, eds., *Ruling America*
- David Von Drehl, *Why They Fought: The Real Reason for the Civil War*. New York, Time, 2011.
- Gabor Boritt, *The Gettysburg Gospel: The Lincoln Speech that Nobody Knows*. New York, Simon and Schuster, 2006.
- Barrington Moore, *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World* Boston, Beacon Press: 1966; ch. 3.
- Herbert Aptheker, *American Negro Slave Revolts* New York, Columbia University Press: 1943.
- Paul David, et al., *Reckoning with Slavery: A Critical Study in the Quantitative History of American Negro Slavery* New York, Oxford University Press: 1976.
- David Brion Davis, *Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 2006.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Problem of Slavery in Western Culture*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1986.

- Carl Degler, "Slavery in the U.S. and Brazil: An Essay in Comparative History," *American Historical Review*, April, 1970.
- Carl Degler, *Neither Black Nor White: Slavery and Race Relations in Brazil and the United States*. New York, MacMillan: 1971.
- Seymour Drescher, *Econocide: British Slavery in the Era of Abolition*. Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press: 1977.
- Seymour Drescher, *Abolition : a history of slavery and antislavery*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 2009.
- W .E. B. Dubois, *Black Reconstruction in America* New York, Atheneum: 1935.
- Robert Fogel, *Without Consent or Contract: The Rise and Fall of American Slavery* New York, Norton: 1989.
- Eric Foner, *Free soil, Free Labor, Free Men: the Ideology of the Republican Party before the Civil War* New York, Oxford University Press: 1970.
- Eugene Genovese, *The Political Economy of Slavery: Studies in the Economy and Society of the Slave South* New York, Pantheon: 1965.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The World the Slaveholders Made* New York, Vintage Books: 1969.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Roll, Jordan Roll: The World the Slaves Made* New York, Pantheon: 1974.
- Claudia Goldin, *Urban Slavery in the American South, 1820-1860: A Quantitative History* Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1976.
- Orlando Patterson, *Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 1982.
- Ulrich Phillips, *American Negro Slavery: A Survey of the Supply, Employment and Control of Negro Labor as Determined by the Plantation Regime*. Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University Press: 1918.
- Kenneth Stampp, *The Peculiar Institution: Slavery in the Antebellum South* New York, Alfred Knopf: 1956.
- Frank Tannenbaum, *Slave and Citizen: The Negro in the Americas* New York, Vintage: 1946.
- Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery* New York, Capricorn Books: 1944.
- Gavin Wright, *Political Economy of the Cotton South: Households, Markets, and Wealth in the Nineteenth Century* New York, Norton: 1978.

## **8. Slavery and Southern Reconstruction**

- \*Roger Ransom and Richard Sutch, *One Kind of Freedom: The Economic Consequences of Emancipation* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1977.
- \*Lee Alston and Robert Higgs, "Contractual Mix in Southern Agriculture since the Civil War: Facts, Hypothesis and Tests," *Journal of Economic History* 42 (1982), 327-53.
- \*Gavin Wright, "Cotton Competition and the Post Bellum Recovery of the American South," *Journal of Economic History* 34 (1974), 610-35.
- \*\_\_\_\_\_ and Howard Kunreuther, "Cotton Corn and Risk in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century," *Journal of Economic History* 35 (1975), 526-51.
- \*Gerald Friedman, "The Political Economy of Early Southern Unionism: Race, Politics, and Labor in the South, 1880-1953," *Journal of Economic History* 60 (June 2000), 384-413.
- \*Douglas A. Blackmon, *Slavery by Another Name: The Re-Enslavement of Black Americans*

- from the Civil War to World War II*. New York, Anchor Books, 2008.
- Edward Bonekemper, *The Myth of the Lost Cause: Why the South Fought the Civil War and Why the North Won*. Washington DC, Regnery, 2015.
- Alexander Lichtenstein, *Twice the Work of Free Labor: The Political Economy of Convict Labor in the New South*. New York, Verso, 1996.
- W. E. B. Dubois, *Black Reconstruction in America: 1860-1880*. New York, Russel and Russel, 1935.
- Stanley L. Engerman, "Introduction," pp. 1-25 in Stanley L. Engerman, ed., *Terms of Labor: Slavery, Serfdom, and Free Labor*.
- Richard Franklin Bensel, *Yankee Leviathan: the Origins of Central State Authority in America, 1859-1877* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1990.
- Seymour Drescher, "Free Labor vs. Slave Labor: The British and Caribbean Cases," pp. 50-86 in Stanley L. Engerman, ed., *Terms of Labor: Slavery, Serfdom, and Free Labor*.
- William Cohen, *At Freedom's Edge: Black Mobility and the Southern White Quest for Racial Control, 1861-1915* (Baton Rouge, 1991).
- W. E. B. DuBois, *Black Reconstruction*, chs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 9.
- Eric Foner, *Reconstruction: A Short History of Reconstruction, 1863-1877*. New York, Perennial Library: 1990.
- Steven Hahn, *A Nation Under Our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South from Slavery to the Great Migration*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 2002.
- Claudia Goldin, "'N' Kinds of Freedom," *Explorations in Economic History* 16 (1979), 8-30.
- Robert Higgs, *Competition and Coercion: Blacks in the American Economy, 1865-1914*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1977.
- Gerald Jaynes, *Branches Without Roots: Genesis of the Black Working Class in the American South, 1862-1882*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1986.
- Jay Mandle, *The Roots of Black Poverty: The Southern Plantation After the Civil War*. Durham, N.C., Duke University Press: 1978.
- Robert Margo, *Race and Schooling in the South, 1880-1950*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1990.
- Joseph Reid, "Sharecropping as an Understandable Market Response: The Postbellum South," *Journal of Economic History* 33 (1973), 106-30.
- Heather Cox Richardson, *The Death of Reconstruction: Race, Labor, and Politics in the post-Civil War North, 1865-1901*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 2000.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Greatest Nation on Earth: Republic Economic Policies During the Civil War*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 1997.
- Amy Dru Stanley, *From Bondage to Contract: Wage Labor, Marriage, and the Market in the Age of Slave Emancipation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Jonathan Wiener, *Social Origins of the New South: Alabama, 1860-1885*. Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University Press: 1978.
- C. Vann Woodward, *Tom Watson, Agrarian Rebel*. New York, Macmillan: 1938.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Origins of the New South, 1877-1913*. Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University Press: 1951.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. New York, Oxford University Press:



1955.

Gavin Wright, *Old South, New South: Revolutions in the Southern Economy since the Civil War* New York, Basic Books: 1986.

J. Morgan Kousser, *The Shaping of Southern Politics: Suffrage, Restructuring and the Establishment of the One Party south, 1880-1920* New Haven, Yale University Press: 1974.

## **9. Corporate Capitalism: Technology and Proletarianization**

\*Harry Braverman, *Labor and Monopoly Capital: The Degradation of Work in the Twentieth Century* New York, 1974. Chs. 4-10.

\*John Buttrick, "The Inside Contract System" *Journal of Economic History* 12 (1952), 205-21.

\*Gerald Friedman, "The Rot at the Heart of American Progressivism" ms. 2015.

\*Gordon, Edwards, and Reich, *Segmented Work, Divided Workers*, ch. 4.

\*Steve Fraser and Gary Gerstle, eds., *Ruling America: A History of Wealth and Power in a Democracy* Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 2005. Chs. 4-6.

Paul Starr, *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York, Basic Books, 1984.

Kevin Boyle, *Arc of Justice : a saga of race, civil rights, and murder in the Jazz Age*. New York, Henry Holt: 2004.

David Brody, *Steelworkers in America: The Nonunion Era*. New York, Basic Books: 1960.

Thomas Sugrue, *The origins of the urban crisis : race and inequality in postwar Detroit*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1996.

Hugh G. J. Aitken, *Scientific Management in action : Taylorism at Watertown Arsenal, 1908-1915*. Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press: 1985.

Ileen A. DeVault, "Family Wages: The roles of wives and mothers in U.S. working-class survival strategies, 1880-1930," *Labor History* 54:2 (2013).

Warren Devine, "From Shafts to Wires: Historical Perspective on Electrification," *Journal of Economic History* 43 (1983), 347-72.

Alexander Keyssar, *Out of Work: The First Century of Unemployment in Massachusetts* Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1986.

David Montgomery, *Workers' Control in America: Studies in the History of Work, Technology, and Labor Struggles*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1979.

David Noble, *America by Design: Science, Technology, and the Rise of Corporate Capitalism* Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1979.

Daniel Raff, "Wage Determination Theory and the Five-Dollar Day at Ford," *Journal of Economic History* 48 (1988), 387-400.

Joshua Rosenbloom, *Looking for Work, Searching for Workers: American Labor Markets During Industrialization* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 2002.

William Sundstrom, "Was There a Golden Age of Flexible Wages? Evidence from Ohio Manufacturing, 1892-1910," *Journal of Economic History* 50 (1990), 309-20.

Warren Whatley, "Labor for the Picking: The New Deal in the South," *Journal of Economic History* 43 (1983), 905-30.

Jeffrey Williamson and Peter Lindert, *American Inequality: A Macroeconomic Perspective*. New York, Academic Press, 1980.

## 10. Corporate Capitalism: Monopoly Capitalism

- \*Naomi Lamoreaux, *The Great Merger Movement in American Business, 1895-1904*
- \*Alfred Chandler, *The Visible Hand: The Managerial Revolution in American Business*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1977.
- \*Jeremy Atack, "Industrial Structure and the Size Distribution of Firms in American Industry in the Nineteenth Century," *Journal of Economic History* 46 (1986), 463-76.
- Richard Bense, *Sectionalism and American Political Development, 1880-1980*. Madison, Wisconsin, University of Wisconsin Press: 1984.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *The Political Economy of American Industrialization, 1877-1900*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 2000.
- David Brody, "The Rise and Decline of Welfare Capitalism" pp. 48-81 in Brody, *Workers in Industrial America: Essays on the Twentieth Century Struggle*. New York, Oxford University Press: 1985.
- Alexander Field, "The Magnetic Telegraph, Price and Quantity Data and the New Management of Capital," *Journal of Economic History* 52 (1992), 401-13.
- Sanford Jacoby, *Employing Bureaucracy: Managers, Unions and the Transformation of Work in American Industry, 1900-1945*. New York, Columbia University Press: 1985.
- T. Navin and Marion Sears, "The Rise of a Market in Industrial Securities," *Business History Review* (1955), 105-38.
- Ralph Nelson, *Merger Movements in American Industry, 1895-1956* Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1959.
- Anthony P. O'Brien, "Factory Size, Economies of Scale, and the Great Merger Wave of 1898-1902," *Journal of Economic History* 48 (1988), 639-50.
- Kevin H. O'Rourke and Jeffrey G. Williamson, *Globalization and History: the Evolution of a Nineteenth-Century Atlantic Economy* Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press: 1999.
- Gavin Wright, "The Origins of American Industrial Success, 1879-1940," *American Economic Review* 80 (1990), 651-68.

## 11. Class, Socialism, Unions, and American Exceptionalism

- \*Gerald Friedman, *State-Making and Labor Movements: France and the United States, 1876-1914* Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1998.
- \*Sean Wilentz, "Against Exceptionalism: Class Consciousness and the American Labor Movement," *International Labor and Working Class History* (Fall 1984), 1-37
- \*Gerald Friedman, "Success and Failure in Third Party Politics: The Knights of Labor and the Union Labor Coalition in Massachusetts, 1884-88" *International Labor and Working Class History* 62 (Fall 2002), 169-189.
- \*Seymour Martin Lipset, *American Exceptionalism? A Double-Edged Sword*. New York, Norton: 1996.
- Lipset, "Radicalism or Reformism: The Sources of Working-Class Politics," *American Political Science Review* 77:1 (Mar. 1983), 1-18.

- Robin Archer, *Why is there no labor party in the United States?* Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2007.
- Seymour Martin Lipset and Gary Marks, *It Didn't Happen Here: Why Socialism Failed in the United States*. New York, Norton, 2000.
- Nelson Lichtenstein and Howell J. Harris, ed., *Industrial democracy in America : the ambiguous promise*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Susan Pennybacker, *From Scottsboro to Munich: race and political culture in 1930s Britain*. Princeton University Press, 2009.
- Eric Arnesen, *Waterfront workers of New Orleans: Race, Class, and Politics, 1863-1923*. New York, Oxford University Press: 1991.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Brotherhoods of color: Black Railroad Workers and the Struggle for Equality*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 2001.
- Beth Bates, *Pullman Porters and the Rise of Protest Politics in Black America, 1925-1945*. Chapel Hill [N.C.], University of North Carolina Press: 2001.
- Jeremy Brecher, *Strike!* (Boston, 1972).
- Melvyn Dubofsky, *The Sate and Labor in Modern America* (Chapel Hill, 1994).
- Leon Fink, *Workingmen's Democracy: The Knights of Labor and American Politics* (Urbana, 1983).
- Dana Frank, *Purchasing Power: Consumer Organizing, Gender, and the Seattle Labor Movement, 1919-1929* (Cambridge, 1994).
- Howell John Harris, *Bloodless Victories: The Rise and Fall of the Open Shop in the Philadelphia Metal Trades, 1890-1940* (Cambridge, 2000).
- Louis Hartz, *The Liberal Tradition in America* (New York, 1955).
- Victoria C. Hattam, *Labor Visions and State Power: The Origins of Business Unionism in the United States* (Princeton, 1993).
- Ira Katznelson and Ari Zolberg, eds., *Working-Class Formations: Nineteenth-Century Patterns in Western Europe and the United States* Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press: 1986.
- John Laslett, *Labor and the Left: A Study of Socialist and Radical Influences in the American Labor Movement, 1881-1924* New York, Basic Books: 1970.
- John Laslett and Seymour Martin Lipset, eds., *Failure of a dream? Essays in the History of American Socialism* Garden City, N.Y., Anchor Press: 1974.
- Gwendolyn Mink, *Old Labor and New Immigrants in American Political Development: Union, Party, and State, 1875-1920* Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1986.
- David Montgomery, *The Fall of the House of Labor: The Workplace, the State, and American Labor Activism, 1865-1925* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1987.
- Richard Oestreicher, *Solidarity and Fragmentation: Working People and Class Consciousness in Detroit, 1875-1900* Urbana, University of Illinois Press: 1986.
- Richard Oestreicher, "Urban Working-Class Political Behavior and Theories of American Electoral Politics" *Journal of American History* (1988) 1257-86.
- Selig Perlman, *Theory of the Labor Movement* (New York, Macmillan, 1928).
- Christopher Rhomberg, *No There There: Race, Class and Political Community in Oakland*. Berkeley, University of California Press: 2004.

- Alexander Saxton, *The Indispensable Enemy: Labor and the Anti-Chinese Movement in California* (Berkeley, 1971).
- Werner Sombart, *Why is there No Socialism in the United States?* tr. by Patricia M. Hocking and C. T. Husbands (White Plains, N.Y., International Arts and Sciences Press, 1976).
- Charles Tilly and Leopold H. Haimson, eds., *Strikes, Wars, and Revolutions in an International Perspective: Strike Waves in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989).
- Kim Voss, *The Making of American Exceptionalism: The Knights of Labor and Class Formation in the Nineteenth Century* Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1993.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Collapse of a Social Movement: The Interplay of Mobilizing Structures, Framing, and Political Opportunities in the Knights of Labor." In *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Doug McAdam, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald, eds. New York, Cambridge University Press: 1996

## **12. An American Welfare State?**

- \*Ira Katznelson, *Fear Itself: the New Deal and the origins of our time*. New York, Liveright Publishing, 2013.
- \*Richard McIntyre, "Labor Militancy and the New Deal: Some Lessons for Today," pp. 120-145 in Sheila Collins and Gertrude Goldberg, *When Government Helped: Learning from the Successes and Failures of the New Deal*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 2013.
- Paul Starr, *Remedy and Reaction: The Peculiar American Struggle over Health Care Reform*. New Haven, Yale University Press, 2013.
- Shelton Stromquist, *Reinventing 'the People': The Progressive Movement, the Class Problem, and the Origins of Modern Liberalism*. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 2006.
- Jennifer Klein, *For All These Rights: Business, Labor and the Shaping of America's Public-Private Welfare State*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2006.
- Jill Quadagno, *One Nation, Uninsured: Why the U.S. Has No National Health Insurance*: Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Alice Kessler Harris, *In Pursuit of Equity: Women, Men, and the Quest for Economic Citizenship in 20<sup>th</sup>-Century America* Oxford, Oxford University Press: 2001.
- David Von Drehle, *Triangle: The Fire that Changed America* (New York, 2004), chs. 7-9.
- Michael K. Brown, *Race, Money, and the American Welfare State* (Ithaca, New York, 1999).
- Gosta Esping-Anderson, *Politics Against Markets: The Social Democratic Road to Power* Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1985.
- Gosta Esping-Anderson, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1990.
- Claudia Goldin, *Understanding the Gender Gap: An Economic History of American Women* New York, Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Richard Greenwald, *The Triangle Fire, the Protocols of Peace, and Industrial Democracy in Progressive Era New York*. Philadelphia, Temple University Press: 2005.
- Michael B. Katz, *In the Shadow of the Poorhouse: a Social History of Welfare in America*. New York, Basic Books: 1996.

Ira Katznelson, *When Affirmative Action Was White*. New York, Knopf: 2005.

T. H. Marshall, *Class, Citizenship, and Social Development*. Garden City, N.Y., Doubleday: 1964.

Ruth Milkman, *Gender at Work: The Dynamics of Job Segregation by Sex during World War II* Urbana, University of Illinois Press: 1987.

David A. Moss, *When All Else Fails: Government as the Ultimate Risk Manager*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 2002.

John E. Murray, *Origins of American Health Insurance: A History of Industrial Sickness Funds*. New Haven, Yale University Press, 2007.

Theda Skocpol, *Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Political Origins of Social Policy in the United States* Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1992.

John Stephens, *Transition from Capitalism to Socialism* London, MacMillan: 1979.

Margaret Weir, et al., eds., *The Politics of Social Policy in the United States*. Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1988.

### **13. State Policy, Regulation, and Progressivism.**

\*James Weinstein, *The Corporate Ideal in the Liberal State, 1900-1918*. Boston, Beacon Press: 1968.

W. E. B. Dubois, *Souls of Black Folk: Essays and Sketches*. Chicago, A.C. McClurg & Co., 1931.

Janet Irons, *Testing the New Deal: The General Textile Strike of 1934 in the American South* Urbana, 2000.

Rosanne Currarino, *The Labor Question in America: Economic Democracy in the Gilded Age*. Champagne, University of Illinois Press, 2011.

Daniel Rodgers, *Atlantic Crossings: Social Politics in a Progressive Age*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 2000.

Elizabeth Sanders, *Roots of Reform: Farmers, Workers, and the American State, 1877-1917*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1977.

Michael Sandel, *Democracy's Discontent: America in Search of a Public Philosophy* Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1996.

Leon Fink, *Progressive Intellectuals and the Dilemmas of Democratic Commitment*. Cambridge, Mass.: 1997.

Price V. Fishback and Shawn Everett Kantor, *A Prelude to the Welfare State: The Origins of Workers' Compensation*. Chicago, 2000.

Barbara Fried, *The Progressive Assault on Laissez Faire: Robert Hale and the First Law and Economics Movement*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 1998.

William Forbath, *Law and the Shaping of the American Labor Movement* Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press: 1991.

Claudia Goldin, "Maximum Hours Legislation and Female Employment: A Reassessment," *Journal of Political Economy* 96 (1988), 189-205.

Lawrence Goodwyn, *Democratic Promise: The Populist Moment in America*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1976.

Julie Greene, *Pure and Simple Politics: The American Federation of Labor and Political Activism, 1881-1917* (Cambridge, 1998).

- Rosanne Currarino, "The Revolution now in progress': social economics and the labor question," *Labor History* 50:1 (2009), 1-17.
- Price Fishback, Rebecca Holmes and Samuel Allen, "Lifting the Curse of Dimensionality: Measures of the Labor Legislation Climate in the States During the Progressive Era," *Labor History* 50:3 (2009), 313-46.
- Howell Harris, "Between Convergence and Exceptionalism: Americans and the British Model of Labor Relations, c. 1867-1920," *Labor History* 48:2 (2007), 141-173.
- Samuel Hays, "Municipal Reform in the Progressive Era: Whose Class Interest?" *Pacific Northwest Quarterly* 60 (1964), 157-69.
- Richard Hofstadter, *The Age of Reform: From Bryan to FDR*. New York, Knopf: 1955.
- Morton Horwitz, *The Transformation of American Law, 1870-1960* (New York, 1992).
- Gabriel Kolko, *Triumph of Conservatism: A Reinterpretation of American History, 1900-1916* New York, Free Press: 1963.
- Georg Leidenberger, *Chicago's Progressive Alliance: Labor and the Bid for Public Streetcars*. Northern Illinois University Press, DeKalb, Illinois: 2006.
- Gary Marks, *Unions in Politics: Britain, Germany, and the United States in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* (Princeton, 1989).
- Kevin Phillips, *Wealth and Democracy: A Political History of the American Rich*. New York, Broadway Books: 2002.
- Richard Schneirov, *Labor and Urban Politics: Class Conflict and the Origins of Modern Liberalism in Chicago, 1864-97*. Urbana, Illinois: 1998.
- Francis Fox Pivan and Richard A. Cloward, *Poor People's Movements: Why they Succeed, How they Fail*. New York, Vantage Books: 1979.
- Francis Fox Pivan and Richard A. Cloward, *Regulating the Poor; the Functions of Public Welfare*. New York, Pantheon Books: 1971.
- Stephen Skowronek, *Building A New American State: The Expansion of National Administrative Capacities, 1877-1920*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1982.
- Peter Swenson, *Capitalists Against Markets: The Making of Labor Markets and Welfare State in the United States and Sweden*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 2002.
- Paul Michael Taillon, *Good, Reliable, White Men: Railroad Brotherhoods, 1877-1917*. Urbana and Chicago, University of Illinois Press, 2009.

#### 14. **Great Depression**

- \*Peter Temin, *Lessons from the Great Depression* Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press: 1989.
- \*Adam Tooze, *The Deluge: The Great War, America and the Remaking of the Global Order, 1916-1931*. New York, Penguin, 2014.
- Ben Bernanke, *Essays on the Great Depression*. Princeton, Princeton University Press: 2000.
- Michael Bernstein, *The Great Depression: Delayed Recovery and Economic Change in America, 1929-1939* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987).
- Alex Field, *A Great Leap Forward: 1930s Great Depression and U.S. Economic History* New Haven, Yale University Press, 2012.
- Milton Friedman and Anne Schwartz, *A Monetary History of the United States, 1867-1960* Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1963. Ch. 7.

John K. Galbraith, *The Great Crash* London, Hamish Hamilton: 1955.

Charles Kindleberger, *The World in Depression, 1929-1939* Berkeley, University of California Press: 1986.

Anne Mayhew, "Ideology and the Great Depression: Monetary History Rewritten," *Journal of Economic Issues*, June 1983.

Kiran Patel, *The New Deal: A Global History*.

Romer, Christina D. 1986. "Is Stabilization of the Postwar Economy a Figment of the Data?" *American Economic Review* 76(3): 314–34.

Romer, Christina D. 1986. "Spurious Volatility in Historical Unemployment Data." *Journal of Political Economy* 94(1): 1–37.

Herbert Stein, *Fiscal Policy in America* Washington D.C., AEI, 1996.

Peter Temin, *Did Monetary Forces Cause the Great Depression?* New York, Norton: 1976.

Watson, Mark W. "Business-Cycle Durations and Postwar Stabilization of the U.S. Economy." *American Economic Review* 84:1 (1994): 24–46.

Weir, David. 1986. "The Reliability of Historical Macroeconomic Data for Comparing Cyclical Stability." *Journal of Economic History* 46(2): 353–65.

Weir, David. 1992. "A Century of U.S. Unemployment, 1890–1990: Revised Estimates and Evidence for Stabilization." *Research in Economic History* 14(1): 301–46.

#### 15. Unions and a New Deal Labor Accord?

\*Gordon, Edwards, and Reich, *Segmented Work, Divided Workers*, ch. 5.

\*Jacob Hacker and Paul Pierson, *American amnesia: how the war on government led us to forget what made America prosper*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 2016.

\*Nelson Lichtenstein, *State of the Union: A Century of American Labor* (Princeton, 2002).

\*Richard Freeman and James Medoff, *What do Unions Do?* New York, Basic Books: 1986.

Margaret Weir and Theda Skocpol, "State Structures and the Possibilities for 'Keynesian' Responses to the Great Depression in Sweden, Britain, and the United States," pp. 107-68 in Peter Evans, et al., eds., *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: 1985.

Paul Baran and Paul Sweezy, *Monopoly Capital: An Essay on the American Economic and Social Order* New York, Monthly Review Press: 1966. Chs. 3, 4, 8.

Fred Block, *Revising State Theory: Essays in Politics and Postindustrialism* (Philadelphia, Temple University Press, 1987), ch. 1.

Derek C. Bok and John T. Dunlop, *Labor and the American Community* New York, Simon and Schuster: 1970.

Liz Cohn, *Making a New Deal: Industrial Workers in Chicago, 1919-1939* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Rosemary Feurer, *Radical Unionism in the Midwest, 1900-1950*. Urbana, University of Illinois Press: 2006.

Robert Fitch, *Solidarity for Sale: How Corruption Destroyed the Labor Movement and Undermined America's Promise*. New York, Public Affairs, 2006.

Andrew Glyn, *Capitalism Unleashed: Finance, Globalization, and Welfare*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006.

- Andrew Glyn, Philip Armstrong, John Harrison, *Capitalism since 1945*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- Robert Brenner, *The economics of global turbulence : the advanced capitalist economies from long boom to long downturn, 1945-2005*. London, Verso: 2006.
- Gérard Duménil, and Dominique Lévy. *Capital Resurgent: Roots of the Neoliberal Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press: 2004..
- Fred Moseley, *The falling rate of profit in the postwar United States economy*. New York, St. Martin's Press: 1991.
- Robert A. Gordon, *Economic Instability and Growth: The American Record* (New York, 1974).
- Howell J. Harris, *The Right to Manage: Industrial Relations Policies of American Business in the 1940s*. Madison, Wis., University of Wisconsin Press: 1982.
- Nelson Lichtenstein, *Labor's War at Home: the CIO in World War II*. Philadelphia, PA., Temple University Press, 1982.
- Joel Rogers, "Divide and Conquer: Further 'Reflections on the Distinctive Character of American Labor Laws,'" *Wisconsin Law Review* (1990), 3-147.
- Clayton Sinyai, *Schools of Democracy: A Political History of the American Labor Movement*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 2006.
- Sumner Slichter, et al., *The Impact of Collective Bargaining on Management*. Washington, D. C., Brookings Institution: 1960.
- Christopher Tomlins, *The State and the Unions: Labor Relations, Law, and the Organized Labor Movement in America, 1880-1960* (Cambridge, 1985).
- Christina Romer, "Is Stabilization of the Postwar Economy a Figment of the Data?" *American Economic Review* 76 (1986), 314-34.
- Patricia Cayo Sexton, *The War on Labor and the Left: Understanding America's Unique Conservatism* Westview, Conn., 1991.
- Richard Valelly, *The Two the Struggle for Black Enfranchisement*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- William A. Williams, *Tragedy of American Diplomacy*, 2nd rev. and enl. ed. New York, Dell Pub. Co., 1972.
- David Witwer, *Shadow of the Racketeer: Scandal in Organized Labor*. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 2009.
- Gavin Wright, *Sharing the Prize: the Economics of the Civil Rights Revolution in the American South*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Julian Zelizer, *The Fierce Urgency Of Now: Lyndon Johnson, Congress, and the Battle for the Great Society*. New York, Penguin: 2015.
- Robert Ziegler, *The CIO: 1935-1955*. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press: 1995.

## **16. Was there ever an accord?**

- \*Gerald Friedman, *Reigniting the Labor Movement*. London, Routledge: 2007.
- \*Gerald Friedman, "Employment regulation in a neoliberal context: the United States" ch. 9 in Carola Frege and John Kelly, eds., *Comparative Employment Relations in the Global Economy*. London, Routledge, 2013.



- \*Jefferson Cowie, *Capital Moves: RCA's Seventy-Year Quest for Cheap Labor*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1999
- Gilbert Gall, *Pursuing Justice: Lee Pressman, the New Deal, and the CIO* (Albany, State University of New York Press, 1999).
- Isaac Martin, *The Permanent Tax Revolt: How the Property Tax Transformed American Politics*. Stanford, Stanford University Press: 2008.
- Richard McIntyre and Michael Hillard, "The 'Limited Capital-Labor Accord': May it Rest in Peace?" *Review of Radical Political Economics* (Summer 2008) 40: 244-49.
- Kim Phillips-Fein, *Invisible Hands: The Making of the Conservative Movement from the New Deal to Reagan*. New York, W.W. Norton, 2009.
- Daniel Sidorick, *Condensed Capitalism: Campbell Soup and the Pursuit of Cheap Production in the Twentieth Century*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 2009.

## 17. Breakdown?

- \*Jefferson Cowie, *The Great Exception: The New Deal and the Limits of American Politics*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2016.
- \*Jefferson Cowie, *Stayin' Alive: The 1970s and the Last Days of the Working Class*. New York, New Press, 2010
- \*Martin Gilens and Benjamin Page, "Testing Theories of American Politics: Elites, Interest Groups, and Average Citizens," *Perspectives on Politics* (2014), 564-582.
- \*Gerald Friedman, *Reigniting the Labor Movement*. London, Routledge: 2007.
- \*Nelson Lichtenstein, *State of the Union: A Century of American Labor*. Princeton, Princeton University Press: 2002.
- \*Jack Rosenfield, *What Unions No Longer Do*. Cambridge, Harvard University, 2014
- Fraser and Gerstle, eds., *Ruling America*, chs. 7-8.
- Nicholas Salvatore and Jefferson Cowie, "The Long Exception: Rethinking the Place of the New Deal in American History." *International Labor and Working-Class History*, 74, Fall 2008, 1-32.
- Gerald Friedman, "Workers without employers: shadow corporations and the rise of the gig economy" ms.
- Robert Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and the Revival of American Community*. New York, Simon and Schuster, 2001.
- Lawrence Richards, *Union-Free America: Workers and Antiunion Culture*. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 2008.
- Daniel Rogers, *Age of Fracture*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Theda Skocpol, *Diminished Democracy. From Membership to Management in American Civic Life*. Norman, Oklahoma, University of Oklahoma Press, 2013.
- Jacob Hacker and Paul Pierson, *Winner-Take-All Politics: How Washington Made the Rich Richer--and Turned Its Back on the Middle Class*. New York, Simon and Schuster, 2010.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Off Center: The Republican Revolution and the Erosion of American Democracy*. New Haven, Yale University Press, 2005.
- Kim Moody, *US Labor in Trouble and Transition: The Failure of Reform from Above, The Promise of Revival From Below*. London and New York, Verso: 2007.

- Judith Stein, *Pivotal Decade: How the United States Traded Factories for Finance in the Seventies*. New Haven, Yale, 2010.
- Thomas Sugrue, *The Origins of the Urban Crisis: Race and Inequality in Postwar Detroit*. Princeton, 1996.
- Bruce Western, *Between Class and Market: Postwar Unionization in the Capitalist Democracies*. Princeton, Princeton University Press: 1997.
- Block, Fred, *The Origins of International Economic Disorder: A Study of United States International Monetary Policy from World War II to the Present*. Berkley, University of California Press: 1977.
- Barry Bluestone and Bennett Harrison, *The Deindustrialization of America: Plant Closings, Community Abandonment, and the Dismantling of Basic Industry*. New York, Basic Books: 1982.
- Kevin Boyle, *The UAW and the Heyday of American Liberalism, 1945-1968*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 1995.
- Dan Clawson, *The next upsurge: labor and the new social movements* Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 2003.
- Jefferson Cowie, *Capital Moves: RCA's 70-Year Quest for Cheap Labor*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press 1999.
- Thomas Ferguson and Joel Rogers, *Right Turn: the Decline of the Democrats and the Future of American Politics*. New York, Hill and Wang: 1986.
- Gerald Friedman, "What would a reignited labor movement look like?" *Labor History* 50:4 (November 2009), 459-65.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Labor and the Bush Administration: 'Down so long seem like up to me'" *Lire* 8:1 (2010), 69-85.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Is Labor Dead?" *International Labor and Working-Class History* 75:1 (March 2009), 126-144.
- David Gordon, *Fat and mean : the corporate squeeze of working Americans and the myth of managerial "downsizing"* (New York, 1998).
- Barbara S. Griffith, *The Crisis of American Labor: Operation Dixie and the Defeat of the CIO* Philadelphia, Temple University Press: 1988.
- Michael Goldfield, *The Decline of Organized Labor in the United States*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1987.
- Charles Heckscher, *The New Unionism: Employee Involvement in the Changing Corporation* New York, Basic Books: 1987.
- Lewis Hyman, *Temp: How American Work, American Business, And The American Dream Became Temporary*. New York Viking: 2018
- Josiah Bartlett Lambert, "If the Workers Took a Notion" *The Right to Strike and American Political Development*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press: 2005.
- Nelson Lichtenstein, *The Retail Revolution: How Wal-Mart Created A Brave New World of Business*. New York, Metropolitan Books, 2009.
- Nancy McLean, *Democracy in Chains: the Deep History of the Radical Rights Stealth Plan for America*. New York Viking: 2017.
- Bethany Moreton, *To serve God and Wal-Mart : the making of Christian free enterprise*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press: 2009.

Nancy MacLean, *Freedom is Not Enough: The Opening of the American Workplace*. New York, Russell Sage: 2006.

Angus Maddison, *Dynamic Forces in Capitalist Development*. Oxford, Oxford University Press: 1991.

Ruth Milkman and Kim Voss, eds. *Rebuilding Labor: Organizing and Organizers in the New Union Movement*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press: 2004

Stephen Norwood, *Strikebreaking and Intimidation: Mercenaries and Masculinity in Twentieth-Century America*. Chapel Hill, 2002.

Kim Phillips-Fein, *Fear city: New York's fiscal crisis and the rise of austerity politics*. New York, Henry Holt, 2017.

Judith Stein, *Running Steel, Running America: Race, Economic Policy, and the Decline of Liberalism* Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina: 1998.

Adam Przeworski and John Sprague, *Paper Stones: A History of Electoral Socialism*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press: 1986.

Jelle Visser, "The Strength of Union Movements in Advanced Capitalist Democracies: Social and Organizational Variations," pp. 17-52 in Marino Regini, *The Future of Labour Movements*. London, Sage: 1992.

David Vogel, *Fluctuating fortunes : the political power of business in America*. New York, 1989.

Michael Wallerstein, "Union Organization in Advanced Industrial Democracies," *American Political Science Review* 83 (June 1989), 481-501.

Rick Wartzman, *The End of Loyalty: the Rise and Fall of Good Jobs in America*. New York, Public Affairs: 2017

Paul C. Weiler, *Governing the Workplace: The Future of Labor and Employment Law* Cambridge, Harvard University Press: 1990.

## **18. Crisis?**

Sanford Jacoby, *Labor in the Age of Finance*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2021.

\*David Kotz, *The Rise and Fall of Neoliberal Capitalism*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 2015.

Adam Tooze, *Crashed: How a Decade of Financial Crises Changed the World*. New York, Random House, 2018

Barry Eichengreen, *Hall of Mirrors: The Great Recession and the Uses and Misuses of History*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2014.

Thomas Piketty, *Capital in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Cambridge, MA., Harvard University Press, 2014.

Gerald Friedman, "Wealth, Capital, and the Laws of History" ms. 2015

Suresh Naidu, "Capital Eats the World: A Review of "Capital in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century," ms. 2014.

Wolfgang Streeck, "Piketty, the Global Tax on Capital, and the Fiscal Crisis of the State," ms. 2015.

Thomas Piketty, "Capital, State and Power: Reflections on *Capital in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*," ms. 2015.

Olivier Blanchard et al., eds., *In the Wake of the Crisis: Leading Economists Reassess Economic Policy*. Cambridge, MIT Press, 2012.

- Dore, Ronald, *Stock Market Capitalism : Welfare Capitalism: Japan and Germany versus the Anglo-Saxons*, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Dumenil, Gerard, and Dominique Levy, *The Crisis of Neoliberalism*, Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission, *The Financial Crisis Inquiry Report, Authorized Edition: Final Report of the National Commission on the Causes of the Financial and Economic Crisis in the United States*. New York, Barnes and Noble, 2011.
- Justin Fox, *The Myth of the Rational Market*.
- Thomas Frank, *Pity the Billionaire: The Hard Times Swindle and the Unlikely Comeback of the Right*. New York, Metropolitan Books, 2012.
- Gerald Friedman et al, eds., *The Economic Crisis Reader*. Boston, Dollars and Sense, 2009.
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Crisis and the Economists: A Guide to the Perplexed," *Labor History* Vol. 51, No. 3, August 2010, 345–362.
- David Kotz, "The Financial and Economic Crisis of 2008: A Systemic Crisis of Neoliberal Capitalism," *Review of Radical Political Economics*, 41(3), Summer 2009, 305-17.
- Paul Krugman, *The Return of Depression Economics and the Crisis of 2008*. New York, Norton, 2008.
- James Livingston, *Against Thrift: Why Consumer Culture is Good for the Economy, the Environment, and Your Soul*. New York, Basic Books, 2011.
- John Quiggin, *Zombie Economics: How Dead Ideas Still Walk among Us*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Raghuram G. Rajan, *Fault Lines: How Hidden Fractures Still Threaten the World Economy*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Robert Reich, *Aftershock: The Next Economy and America's Future*. New York, Knopf, 2010.
- Carmen Reinhart and Kenneth Rogoff, *This Time is Different: Eight Centuries of Financial Folly*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Nouriel Roubini and Stephen Mihm, *Crisis Economics: A Crash Course in the Future of Finance*. New York, Penguin, 2011.
- Joseph Stiglitz, *Freefall: America, Free Markets, and the Sinking of the World Economy*. New York, Norton, 2010.
- Anant Thaker and Elizabeth Williamson, "Unequal and Unstable: the Relationship between Inequality and Financial Crises."  
[http://nsc.newamerica.net/sites/newamerica.net/files/policydocs/Thaker.Williamson.Unequal\\_and\\_Unstable.pdf](http://nsc.newamerica.net/sites/newamerica.net/files/policydocs/Thaker.Williamson.Unequal_and_Unstable.pdf)