

**Survey of Feminist Economics**  
**Econ 797FE**  
Fall 2021, Tuesdays 6:15 to 8:45pm

Course Syllabus

Instructor: James Heintz, 307 Gordon Hall ([jheintz@econs.umass.edu](mailto:jheintz@econs.umass.edu))

**Course description**

This course surveys a range of theories, issues, research studies and debates in the heterodox tradition of feminist economics. The design of the course is topical – each week we will cover selected readings and discuss issues related to a particular topic in feminist economics. Topics include: gender inequality and capitalist growth; approaches to household formation, bargaining, and inequality; social reproduction and unpaid care; market and non-market production; sexuality; violence and conflict; gender and macroeconomics; identity and agency; demographic change; and issues of methodology. A full list of topics appears below. Although the course will focus on issues of economics and gender/sexuality, topics relating to other socially constructed groups and identities (based on race, ethnicity, nationality, etc.) will also be explored. The objective of the course is to give students a firm grounding in research, theory, and scholarship in the field of feminist economics.

The course is designed for students in the UMass Ph.D. program in economics, although graduate students in other disciplines or programs of study may benefit from the class. The course can be used to satisfy the requirements for a field in feminist economics at the UMass Department of Economics.

**Course requirements**

The course is designed as a seminar class, based on in-class discussions and exchanges, so attendance is mandatory. The primary course requirement is a term paper. In addition, students will be asked to lead a class discussion/present course readings 2-3 times during the semester.

Important dates and deadlines with regard to the paper are:

- October 5<sup>th</sup>: Selection of a paper topic.
- November 2<sup>nd</sup>: Draft abstract and paper outline is due.
- December 16<sup>th</sup>: Final paper due.

The dates for the in-class presentations will be determined in class. Every effort will be made so that these presentations/opportunities to lead a discussion reflect the students' interests.

**Readings**

Each week readings will be assigned. These will be book chapter/journal article length readings. They will be drawn from the course reading list (see below). Each week one reading will be chosen by the instructor – the other reading(s) will be determined by the interests of the students

in the class. All readings will be available on-line, through the UMass library, or through eReserves.

### **Grades**

Grades will be determined by (a) attendance, (b) in-class presentations of course readings, and (c) the term paper, with the greatest weight given to the term paper.

The relative weighting of each of these components is:

|                                 |            |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Attendance                      | 20 percent |
| Leading discussion/presentation | 30 percent |
| Term paper                      | 50 percent |

### **Course topics by class**

The following is a list of course topics by date.

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| September 7  | What is feminist economics? What are patriarchal systems? Foundational frameworks.     |
| September 14 | Gender equality/inequality, growth, and capitalist development: the debates.           |
| September 21 | Social reproduction theory, caring labor, and labor as a produced factor of production |
| September 28 | Approaches to intra-household bargaining   |
| October 5    | Alternative approaches to understanding exploitation and oppression                    |
| October 12   | Economics, identity, and agency  |
| October 19   | Violence and conflict  |
| October 26   | Household formation and household inequality: theories and evidence                    |
| November 2   | Economics, sexuality, and gender identity  |
| November 9   | Labor markets and paid employment  |
| November 16  | Gender and macroeconomics  |
| November 30  | Feminist economics, the environment, and concepts of sustainability                    |
| December 7   | Feminist economics and the role of the state/methodology                               |

## Reading list by class schedule/topics.

This is a long reading list – do not be alarmed. We will not be able to cover all the readings on this list. In addition to identifying possible class readings, the reading list serves as a reference list for your term paper and/or your own work.

\*\* denotes recommended readings (the actual readings covered in class will be determined in part by student interests). Each class will cover 2 (occasionally 3) book chapter/journal article length readings.

### ***Week 1: What is feminist economics? What are patriarchal systems? Foundational frameworks.***

\*\* Folbre, Nancy. 2021. “Defining the patriarchal” in *The Rise and Fall of Patriarchal Systems*. Verso.

\*\* Darity, William, Darrick Hamilton, Patrick L. Mason, Gregory N. Price, Alberto Davila, Marie T. Mora, Sue K. Stockly. 2017. “Stratification economics: a general theory of intergroup inequality.” In Andrea Flynn, Susan R. Holmberg, Dorian T. Warren, Felicia J. Wong. (Editors). *The Hidden Rules of Race: Barriers to an Inclusive Economy*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pages 35-51.

\*\* Polack, Robert, 2002. Gary Becker’s contributions to family and household economics. NBER Working Paper. 9232.

\*\* Ferber, Marianne and Julie Nelson. Beyond Economic Man: ten years later. Introduction. In M. Ferber and J. Nelson, eds. *Feminist Economics Today*. University of Chicago Press.

Becker, Gary. 1981. *A Treatise on the Family*. Harvard University Press.

Bergman, Barbara. 1995. Becker’s theory of the family: preposterous conclusions. *Feminist Economics*. 1(1).

Blumberg, Rae Lesser. 1984. A general theory of gender stratification. *Sociological Theory*, Vol. 2.

Davis, Angela. 1983. *Women, Race, and Class*. Vintage.

Folbre, Nancy. 2021. Conceptualizing patriarchal systems. Chapter 5. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

Strassman, Diana. 1995. Creating a forum for feminist economic inquiry. *Feminist Economics*. 1(1).

Nelson, Julie. 2008. Feminist Economics. In S. N. Durlauf and L. E. Blume, eds. *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Palgrave Macmillan.

**Week 2:        *Gender equality/inequality, growth, and capitalist development: the debates.***

\*\* Kabeer, Naila and Luisa Natali. 2013. Gender equality and economic growth: is there a win-win? IDS Working Paper 417.

\*\* Duflo, Esther. 2012. Women's empowerment and economic development. *Journal of Economic Literature*. 50(4).

\*\* Gimenez, Martha. 2005. Capitalism and the oppression of women: Marx revisited. *Science and Society*. 69(1)

Vogel, Lise. 1993. *Marxism and the Oppression of Women*. Haymarket Books.

Klasen, Stephan. 1999. Does gender inequality reduce growth and development? Evidence from cross-country regressions. Policy Research Report on Gender and Development, Washington DC: World Bank

Klasen, Stephan and Lamanna, Franseca. 2009. The impact of gender inequality in education and employment on economic growth: new evidence for a panel of countries. *Feminist Economics* 15(3).

Seguino, Stephanie. 2000. Gender inequality and economic growth: a cross-country analysis, *World Development* 28(7).

Stephanie Seguino, 2000. Accounting for gender in Asian economic growth. *Feminist Economics* 6:3.

Esteve-Volart, B. 2000. Sex discrimination and growth, IMF Working Paper WP/00/84, Washington DC: African Department, International Monetary Fund.

**Week 3:        *Social reproduction theory, caring labor, and labor as a produced factor of production.***

\*\* Battacharya, Tithi. 2017. Introduction: mapping social reproduction theory, In *Social Reproduction Theory*, T. Battacharya, ed. London: Pluto, 2017.

\*\* Folbre, Nancy. 1983. Of patriarchy born: the political economy of fertility decisions, *Feminist Studies* 9:2

\*\* England, Paula (2005). "Emerging theories of care work". *Annual Review of Sociology*

\*\* Folbre, Nancy and Julie Nelson. 2000. For love or money ... or both? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 14(4).

Fraser, Nancy. 2017. Crisis of Care? On the Social-Reproductive Contradictions of Contemporary Capitalism. In *Social Reproduction Theory*, T. Battacharya, ed. London: Pluto, 2017.

Himmelweit, Susan 2007. The prospects for caring: economic theory and policy analysis. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*. 31(4).

ILO. 2018. Care work and care jobs for the future of decent work. Geneva. International Labor Organization.

Bakker, Isabella. 2007. Social reproduction and the constitution of a gendered political economy. *New Political Economy* 12(4).

Vogel, Lise. 1993. *Marxism and the Oppression of Women*. Chapter 10. Haymarket Books.

Laslett, Barbara and Johanna Brenner. 1989. Gender and social reproduction: historical perspectives. *Annual Review of Sociology*. 15.

***Week 4: Approaches to intra-household bargaining and decision-making***

\*\* Apps, Patricia and Ray Rees. 2007. Cooperative household models. IZA Discussion paper.

\*\* Agarwal, Bina. 1997. 'Bargaining' and gender relations: within and beyond the household. *Feminist Economics* 3(1).

\*\* Folbre, Nancy. 1986. Hearts and spades: paradigms of household economics. *World Development* 14(2).

\*\* Becker, Gary. 1981. Division of labor in households and families (Chapter 2). *A Treatise on the Family*. Harvard University Press.

\*\* Lundeberg, Shelly and Robert Pollak. Separate spheres bargaining and the marriage market. *Journal of Political Economy*, December, 100(6).

Doss, Cheryl and Agnus Quisumbing. 2018. Gender, household behavior, and rural development. IFPRI Discussion Paper 01772.

Sen, Amartya. 1990. Gender and cooperative conflict. In I. Tinker, ed. *Persistent Inequalities: Women and World Development*. Oxford University Press.

Folbre, Nancy. 1986. Hearts and spades: paradigms of household economics. *World Development* 14(2).

Agarwal, Bina. 2010. *A Field of One's Own*. Cambridge University Press.

Manser, Marilyn and Brown, Murray. 1980. Marriage and household decision-making: a bargaining analysis. *International Economic Review*, February 21(1).

Sutton, John. 1986. Non-cooperative bargaining theory: an introduction. *Review of Economic Studies*. 53(5).

Lundeberg, Shelly and Robert Pollak. 1994. Noncooperative bargaining models of marriage. *American Economic Review*. 84(2).

***Week 5: Alternative approaches to understanding exploitation, oppression, and distributive conflict***

\*\* Folbre, Nancy. 1982. Exploitation comes home: A critique of the Marxian theory of family labour. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*. 6(4).

\*\* Wolff, Jonathan. 1999. Marx and Exploitation. *The Journal of Ethics* 3(2).

\*\* Sen, Amartya. 1990. Gender and cooperative conflict. In I. Tinker, ed. *Persistent Inequalities: Women and World Development*. Oxford University Press.

Marx, Karl. Capital Volume 1. Chapters 7 and 9.

Wright, Erik Olin. 1997. *Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis*. Part III. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Philip, Bruce and Dan Wheatley. 2011. Time use, exploitation, and the dual-career household: competing perspectives. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*. 70(3).

Braunstein, Elissa and Nancy Folbre. 2001. To honor and obey: efficiency, inequality, and patriarchal property rights, *Feminist Economics*, 7(1).

Folbre, Nancy. 2021. "Hierarchy and exploitation" Chapter 5. In *The Rise and Fall of Patriarchal Systems*.

Fraad, Harriet, Stephen Resnick, and Richard Wolf. 1994. Bring it All Back Home: Class, Gender, and Power in the Modern Household. Pluto Press.

Vogel, Lise. 1993. *Marxism and the Oppression of Women*. Chapters 4, 5, and 6. Haymarket Books.

***Week 6: Economics, identity, and agency***

\*\* Kabeer, Naila. 2002. Resources, agency, achievements: reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment. *Development and Change*. 30(2).

\*\* Akerlof, George and Rachel Kranton. 2000. Economics and identity, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115(3).

\*\* Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 2014. *Racial Formation in the United States*. Chapter 4. Routledge (3<sup>rd</sup> revised edition).

\*\* Aston, Ben. What is structure and agency? How does this framework help us in political analysis?

Kabeer, Naila. 2021. Three faces of agency in feminist economics: capabilities, empowerment, and citizenship. Chapter 10. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

Darity, William, Patrick Mason, and James Stewart, 2006. The economics of identity: the origin and persistence of racial identity norms, *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 60.

D'Emilio, John. 2007 (original 1983). Capitalism and gay identity. In J. Jacobson and Adam Zeller, eds. *Queer Economics*. Routledge.

Darity, William, Patrick Mason, and James Stewart, 2010. Stratification economics: economics and social identity. Prepared for conference. American Economics Association.

Davis, John. 2014. *Stratification economics and identify economics*. Cambridge Journal of Economics. 39(5).

Gammage, Sarah and Genevieve Smith. 2018. Feminist economics and agency. *Encyclopedia of Business and Professional Ethics*. Spring.

Kabeer, Naila, Simeen Mahmud and Sakiba Tasneem. 2011. Does paid work provide a pathway to women's empowerment? Empirical findings from Bangladesh IDS Working Paper 375. Sussex, UK: Institute of Development Studies.

Davis, Angela. 1983. *Women, Race, and Class*. Vintage.

### ***Week 7: Violence, power and conflict***

\*\* Marable, Manning. 1983. The meaning of racist violence in late capitalism. Chapter 9. *How Capitalism Underdeveloped Black America*. South End Press.

\*\* Jack Hirshleifer, 2001. Introduction, *The Dark Side of the Force. Economic Foundations of Conflict Theory*. Cambridge University Press.

\*\* Macmillan, Ross and Rosemary Gartner. 1999. When she brings home the bacon: labor force participation and the risk of spousal violence against women. *Journal of Marriage and Family* 61(4).

\*\* Oduro, Abena, Carmen Diana Deere and Zachary Catanzarite. 2015. Women's wealth and intimate partner violence: insights from Ecuador and Ghana. *Feminist Economics* 21(2).

Strenio, Jacqueline. 2021. Intimate partner violence. Chapter 33. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

Folbre, Nancy. 2006. Chicks, hawks and patriarchal institutions. In the *Handbook of Contemporary Behavioral Economics*.

Bardhan, Pranab. 1997. Method in the madness? A political economy analysis of ethnic conflicts in less-developed countries. *World Development*. 25(9).

Marx, Karl. Capital Volume 1. Chapter 26. The secret of primitive accumulation.

**Week 8:        *Household formation and household inequality: theories and evidence***

\*\* Anderson, Siwan 2007. The economics of dowry and bride price, *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21(4).

\*\* Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 2007. Sociological explanations of changing income distributions. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 50(5): 639-58.

\*\* Blau, Francine, Lawrence Kahn, and Jane Waldfogel. 2000. Understanding young women's marriage decisions: the role of labor and marriage market conditions. *ILR Review*. 53(4).

\*\* Charles, Kerwin Kofi and Ming Ching Luoh. 2010. Male incarceration, the marriage market, and female outcomes. *Journal of Economics and Statistics*. 92(3): 614-27.

\*\* Cantillon, Sara ad Brian Nolan. 2001. Poverty Within Households: Measuring Gender Differences Using Nonmonetary Indicators. *Feminist Economics*. 7(1).

Bursztyn, Leonardo, Thomas Fujiwara, and Amanda Pallais. 2017. 'Acting Wife': Marriage Market Incentives and Labor Market Investments. *American Economic Review*. 107(11).

Greenwood, Jeremy, Nezih Guner, Georgi Kocharkov, and Cezar Santos. 2014. Marry your like: assortative mating and income inequality. NBER Working Paper 19829. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

Lyonette, Clare and Rosemary Crompton. 2015. Sharing the load? Paterners' relative earnings and the division of domestic labor. *Work, Employment, and Society*. 29(1).

Bertrand, Marianne, Emir Kamenica, and Jessica Pan. 2015. Gender identity and relative income within households. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 571-614.

Ganguli, Ina, Ricardo Hausmann and Martina Viarengo. 2014. Marriage, education and assortative mating in Latin America. *Applied Economics Letters*. 21(12): 806-11.



Posel, Dorrit and Daniela Casale. 2013. The relationship between sex ratios and marriage rates in South Africa. *Applied Economics* 45: 663 – 676.

Posel, D. and Stephanie Rudwick. 2014a. Marriage and *ilobolo* [bridewealth] in contemporary Zulu society. *African Studies Review* 57(2): 51 – 72.

Doss, Cheryl, 2013. Intra-household bargaining and resource allocation in developing countries, Policy Research Working Paper Series 6337, The World Bank.

Edlund, Lena. 2018. Cousin marriage is not a choice: Muslim marriage and underdevelopment. *American Economic Review* 108: 353-57.

Rammohan, Anu and Patrick Vu. 2018. Gender inequality in education and kinship norms in India. *Feminist Economics*. 24(1).

Foeseca, C. 1991. Spouses, siblings, and sex-linked bonding: a look at kinship organization in a Brazilian slum. In E. Jelin, ed. *Family, Household, and Gender Relationships in Latin America*. Kegan Paul International and UNESCO.

Weiss, Y. 1997. The formation and dissolution of families: why marry? Who marries whom? And what happens upon divorce, in *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*, Rosenzweig, M. R. and Stark, O. eds., Vol. 1A, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 81–124.

Bumpass, Larry and Hsien-Hen Lu, H. 2000. Trends in cohabitation and implications for children's family contexts, *Population Studies* 54:29-41.

Akerlof, George, Janet Yellen and Lawrence Katz, 1996. An analysis of out-of-wedlock childbearing in the United States,” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108:447 (1996).

Deere, Carmen Diana, Abena Oduro, Hema Swaminathan, and Cheryl Doss. 2013. Property rights and the gender distribution of wealth in Ecuador, Ghana, and India. *Journal of Economic Inequality*, 11.

Mare, Robert D. 1991. Five decades of assortative marriage. *American Sociological Review*, 56(1): 15-32.

Marcoux, Alain. 1998. The feminization of poverty: claims, facts, and data needs. *Population and Development Review*. 24(1).

Becker, Gary S. 1981. Assortative mating in marriage markets. *A Treatise on the Family*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

**Week 9:        Economics, sexuality, and gender identity**

\*\* Baddgett, Lee 1995. Gender, sexuality and sexual orientation: all in the feminist family?" *Feminist Economics*, 1(1).

\*\* Weichselbaumer, Doris. 2003. Sexual orientation discrimination in hiring, *Labour Economics* 10:6.

\*\* Bettio, Francesca, Marina Della Giusta and Maria Laura Di Tommaso. 2017. Sex work and trafficking: moving beyond dichotomies. *Feminist Economics* 23(3).

D'Emilio, John. 2007 (original 1983). Capitalism and gay identity. In J. Jacobson and Adam Zeller, eds. *Queer Economics*. Routledge.

Botti, Fabrizio and Carlo D'Ippoliti. 2017. Sex work among trans people: evidence from southern Italy. *Feminist Economics* 23(3)

Antecol, Heather and Michael Steinberger. 2013. Labor supply differences between married heterosexual women and partnered lesbians," *Economic Inquiry* 51:1

Center for American Progress and Movement Advancement Project. 2015. Paying an unfair price: the financial penalty for being transgender in America. Washington DC.

Black, Dan, Seth Sanders, and Lowell Taylor. The economics of lesbian and gay families, 2007. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21(2).

Hui, Neha. 2017. Bargaining power and indicators of well-being among brothel-based sex workers in India. *Feminist Economics* 23(3).

### ***Week 10: Labor markets and paid employment***

\*\* Blau, Francine and Lawrence Kahn. 2017. The gender wage gap: extent, trends, and explanations. *Journal of Economic Literature*. 55(3).

\*\* Heintz, James, Naila Kabeer, and Simeen Mahmud. 2018. Cultural norms, economic incentives and women's labour market behaviour: empirical insights from Bangladesh. *Oxford Development Studies*. 46(2).

\*\* Elson, Diane. 1999. Labor markets as gendered institutions. *World Development*. 27(3).

\*\* Goldin, Claudia. 1995. The U-shaped female labor force function in economic development and economic history. In: Schultz TP (ed) *Investment in Women's Human Capital and Economic Development*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. pp 61-90.

Ferguson, Susan and David McNally. 2015. Precarious migrants: gender, race and the social reproduction of a global working class." *Socialist Register*.

Gaddis, Isis and Stephan Klasen, Economic development, structural change, and women's labor force participation, *Journal of Population Economics* 27(3).

Heintz, James. 2012. Informality, inclusion, and economic growth: an overview of key issues. SIG Working Paper 2012/2. IDRC, Ottawa, Canada.

England, Paula England, Jonathan Bearak, Michelle J. Budig and Melissa J. Hodges. 2016. Do highly paid, highly skilled women experience the largest motherhood penalty? *American Sociological Review*. 81(6).

Alonso-Villar, Olga and Coral del Río. 2017. The occupational segregation of African American women: its evolution from 1940 to 2010, *Feminist Economics*, 23(1).

Williams, Rhonda. 1987. Capital, competition, and discrimination: a reconsideration of racial earnings inequality. *Review of Radical Political Economics* 19:2

Borrowman, Mary and Stephan Klasen. Drivers of gendered sectoral and occupational segregation in developing countries. Courant Research Centre: Poverty, Equity and Growth - Discussion Papers, No. 222

Heintz and Pickbourn. 2012. The determinants of selection into non-agricultural self-employment in Ghana. *Margins: The Journal of Applied Economic Research*. 6(2).

Klasen, Stephan and Janneke Pieters. 2012. Push or pull? Drivers of female labor force participation during India's economic boom. IZA Discussion Paper No. 6395.

Tejani, Sheba and William Milber. 2016. Global defeminisation? Industrial upgrading and manufacturing employment in developing countries. *Feminist Economics*, 22(2).

Wiswall, Matthew and Basit Zafar. 2018. Preference for workplace investment in human capital, and gender. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 133(1).

### ***Week 11: Gender and macroeconomics.***

\*\* Seguino, Stephanie. 2019. Engendering macroeconomic theory and policy. *Feminist Economics*.

\*\* Heintz, James. 2018. The mis-measured economy. *The Economy's Other Half*. Agenda.

\*\* Rubery, Jill. 2014. From 'women and recession' to 'women and austerity': a framework for analysis. In M. Karamessini and J. Rubery, eds. *Women and Austerity. The Economic Crisis and the Future for Gender Equality*. Routledge: London.

\*\* Heintz, James and Nancy Folbre. 2019. Endogenous growth, population dynamics, and returns to scale: long-run macroeconomics when demography matters. CWE-GAM Working Paper Series. <https://research.american.edu/careworkeconomy/cwe-gam-working-paper-series/>

\*\* Doepke, Matthias and Michèle Tertilt. 2016. Families in macroeconomics. NBER Working Paper No. 22068. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.

Braunstein, Elissa, Irene van Staveren and Daniele Tavani. 2011. Embedding care and unpaid work in macroeconomic modeling: a structuralist approach. *Feminist Economics* 17(4).

Folbre, Nancy, and James Heintz. 2017. Investment, consumption, or public good? Unpaid work and intra-family transfers in the macroeconomy. *Ekonomiaz* 91:1, 100-121.

Barro, Robert and Gary Becker. 1989. Fertility choice in a model of economic growth. *Econometrica*. 57(2): 481-501.

Waring, Marilyn. 1988. *If Women Counted: A New Feminist Economics*. Harper and Row.  
Folbre (Cost of Children)

Suh, J. and N. Folbre. 2014. Valuing unpaid child care in the U.S.A.: prototype satellite account using the American Time Use Survey.” *Review of Income and Wealth*, 62(4)

Braunstein, Elissa and James Heintz. 2008. Gender bias and central bank policy: employment and inflation reduction.” *International Review of Applied Economics* 22(2).

Seguino, Stephanie and James Heintz. 2012. Monetary tightening and the dynamics of U.S. race and gender stratification.” *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 71(3).

Stotsky, Janet. 2016. Gender Budgeting: Fiscal Context and Current Outcomes. IMF Working Paper. WP/16/149. International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

Elson, Diane. 2006. Budgeting for Women’s Rights: Monitoring Government Budgets for Compliance with CEDAW. UNIFEM (UN Women).

Khera, Purva. 2016. Macroeconomic impacts of gender inequality and informality in India. IMF Working Paper WP/16/16, IMF.

Erten, Bilge and Martina Metzger. 2019. The real exchange rate, structural change, and female labor force participation. *World Development*.

Galor, Oded and David Weil. 1996. The gender gap, fertility, and growth. *American Economic Review* 86(3): 374-87.

Agénor, Pierre-Richard. 2017. A computable overlapping generations model for gender and growth policy analysis. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*. 21:11-54.

Cigno, Alessandro. 1993. Intergenerational transfers without altruism: family, market and state. *European Journal of Political Economy* 9: (1993), 505-518.

Samuelson, Paul A. 1958. An exact consumption-loan model of interest with or without the social contrivance of money. *Journal of Political Economy* 66, 467-82.

Samuelson, Paul A. 1975. The optimum growth rate for population. *International Economic Review* 16:3, 531-538.

Folbre, Nancy 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids? Gender and the Structures of Constraint*. 1994. New York: Routledge.

**Week 12:      *Feminist economics, the environment, and concepts of sustainability.***

\*\* Aslaksen, Iulie, Torunn Bragstad and Berit Ås. 2013. Feminist economics as vision for a sustainable future. In M. Bjørnholt and A. McKay, eds. *Counting on Marilyn Waring: New Advances in Feminist Economics*. Demeter.

\*\* Nelson, Julie and Marilyn Power. 2018. Ecology, sustainability, and care: developments in the field. *Feminist Economics* 24(3).

\*\* Perkins, Patricia. 2007. Feminist ecological economics and sustainability. *Journal of Bioeconomics*. 9.

\*\* Heintz, James, Silke Staab, and Laura Turquet. 2021. Don't let another crisis go to waste: the Covid-19 pandemic and the imperative for a paradigm shift. *Feminist Economics*. 27(1-2).

Nelson, Julie. 1997. Feminism, ecology and the philosophy of economics. *Ecological Economics* 20.

Mellor, Mary. Women, nature, and the social construction of 'economic man'. *Ecological Economics*. 20.

Dengler, Corinna and Birte Strunk. 2018. The monetized economy versus care and the E=environment: de-growth perspectives on reconciling an antagonism. *Feminist Economics*. 24(3).

**Week 13:      *Feminist economics and the role of the state/methodology***

\*\* Folbre, Nancy. 2021. Welfare state tensions. in *The Rise and Fall of Patriarchal Systems*. Verso.

\*\* Esping-Andersen. 2009. *The Incomplete Revolution* (Part II). Polity Press

\*\* Barrett, Michele Barrett. 2014. Feminism and the politics of the state. Chapter 7. In *Women's Oppression Today: The Marxist/Feminist Encounter*.

\*\* Tejani, Sheba. 2019. What's feminist about feminist economics? *Journal of Economic Methodology*. 26(2).

\*\* Siegmann, Karin Astrid and Myriam Blin. 2006. The best of two worlds: between method triangulation in feminist economic research. Department of Economics Working Paper. SOAS.

Esping Andersen. *Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*

Kabeer, Naila. 2019. Randomized control trials and qualitative evaluations of a multifaceted program for women in extreme poverty: empirical findings and methodological reflections. *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*. 20(2).

ILO. 2018. Care work and care jobs for the future of decent work. Geneva. International Labor Organization. Chapters 1 and 2.

Jacobsen, Joyce. 2021. Feminist use of quantitative methods. Chapter 13. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine. 2021. Feminist use of qualitative/interpretive methods. Chapter 14. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

Floro, Maria. 2021. Time allocation and time-use surveys. Chapter 15. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*

van Staveren, Irene. 2021. Measurement of well-being. Chapter 16. *The Routledge Handbook of Feminist Economics*