

# EQUILIBRIUM

## VANCOUVER, CANADA





# INTRODUCTION

1989

2014

2039



1989



**1989**

**2014**

**2039**



25

50

75



**MANUAL**

**POTS  
&  
PANS**



# FITS?





**HAVE  
CHAIN SAW  
WILL  
TRAVEL**







**FUTURE ?**



**Prof. Borg Madsen, P.Eng.**

**1926-2008**



**Las Vegas**

**Montreux**

**Whistler**

**Lahti**

**Portland**

**Auckland**



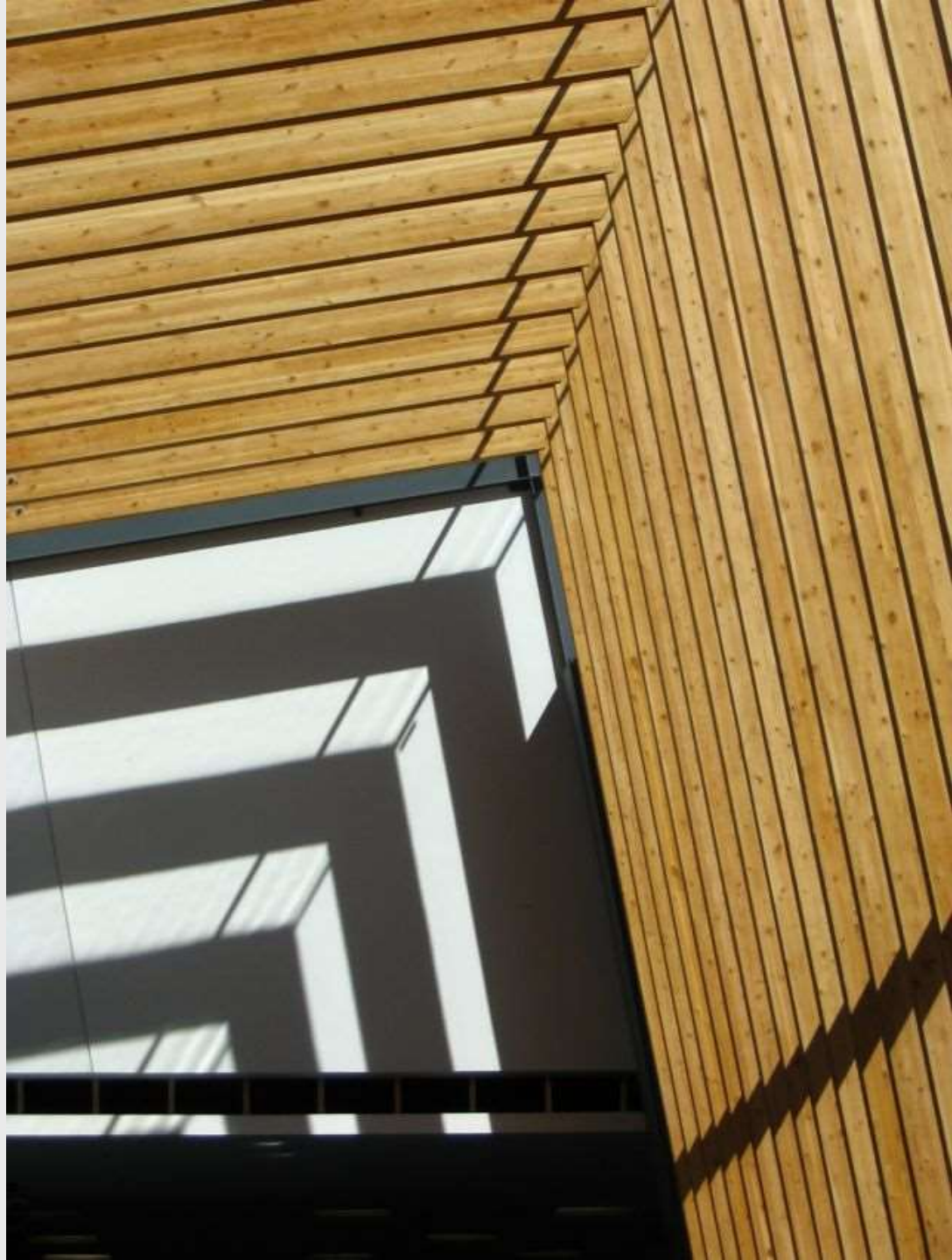
2014



1989

2014

2039



25

50

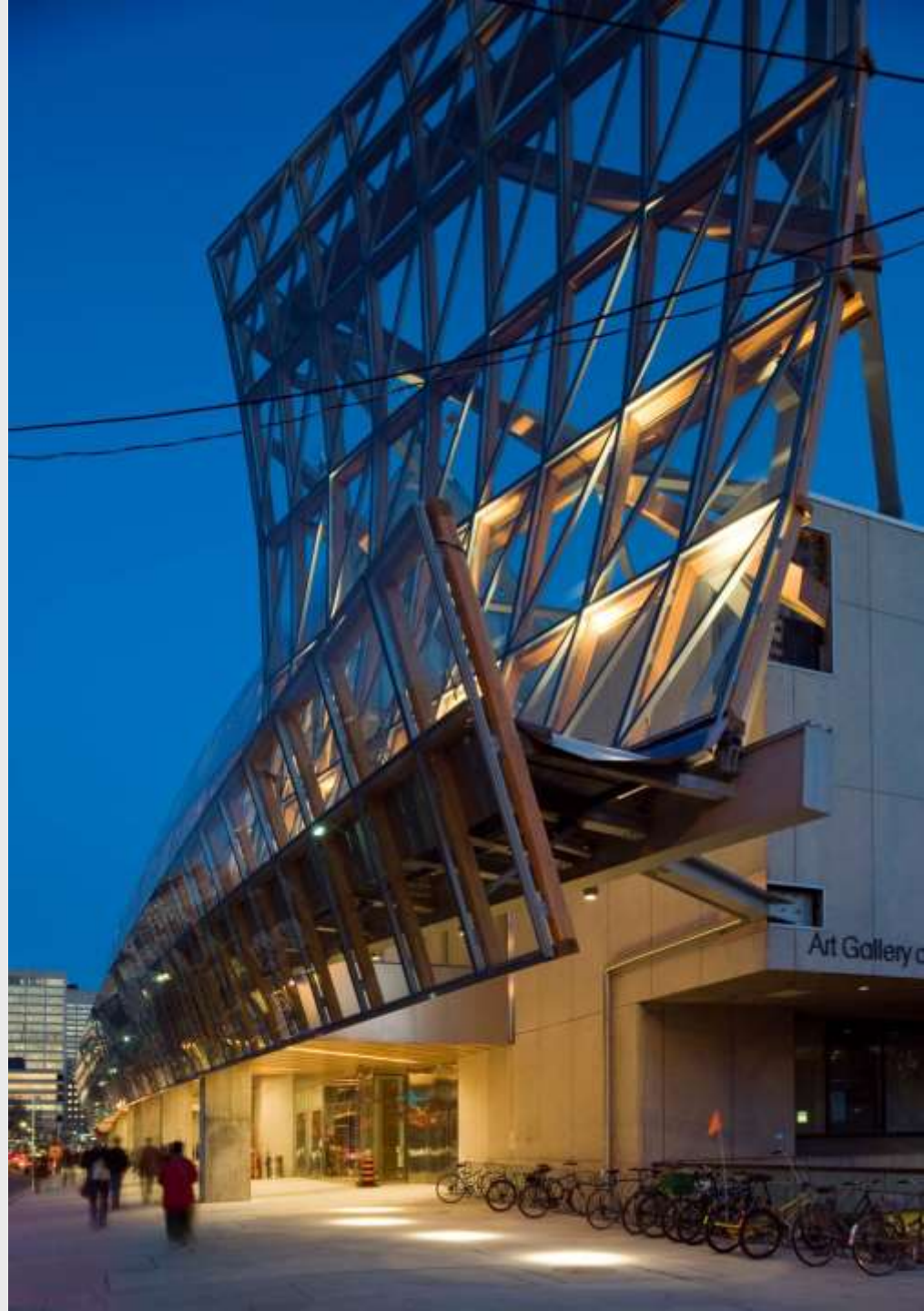
75





**STATIC  
LINEAR  
CAD/CAM  
CNC**

**BIGGER  
TALLER**



# FITS



# NOTCHES



# NVIT



**WHY NOT?**

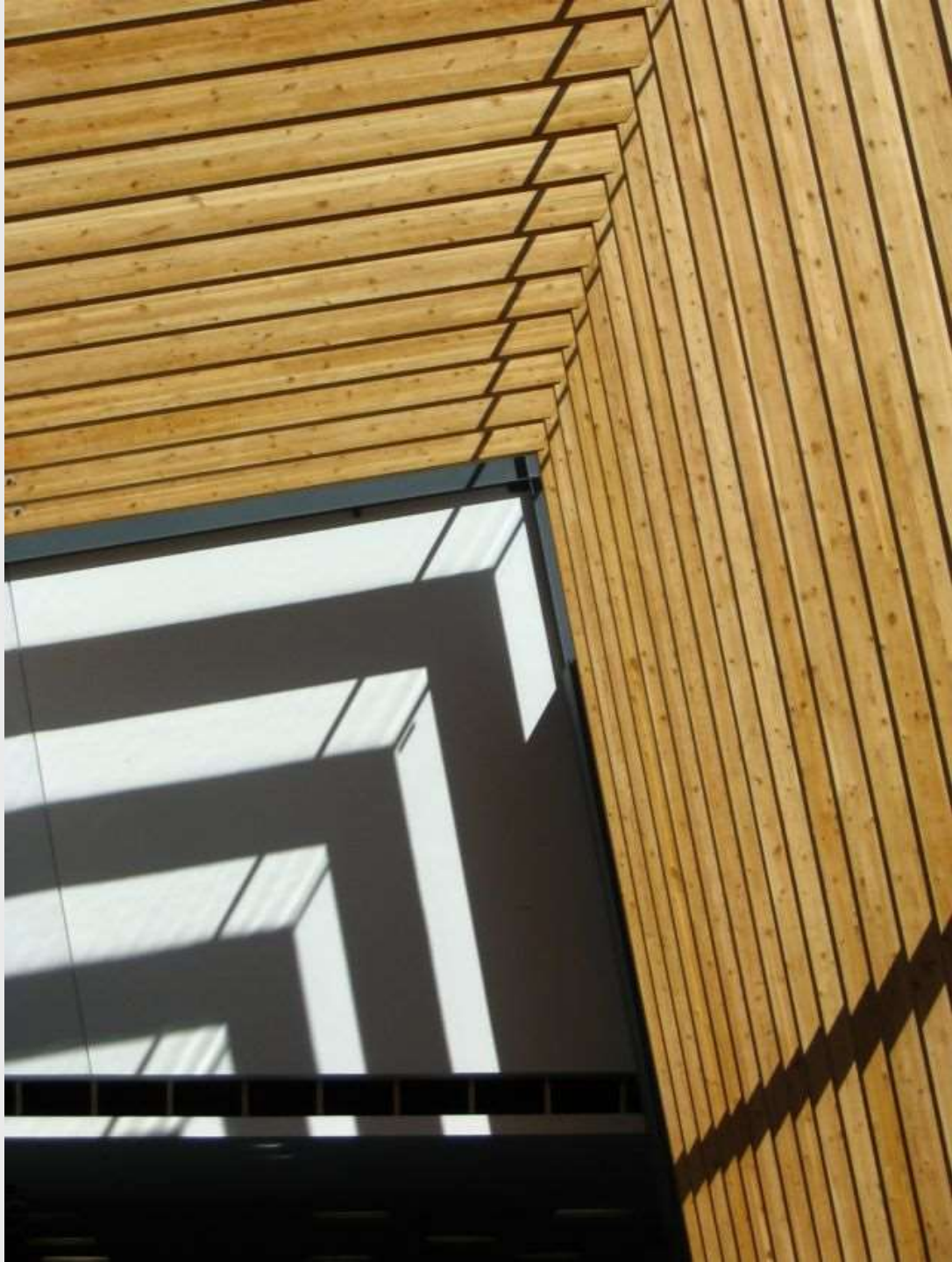




GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

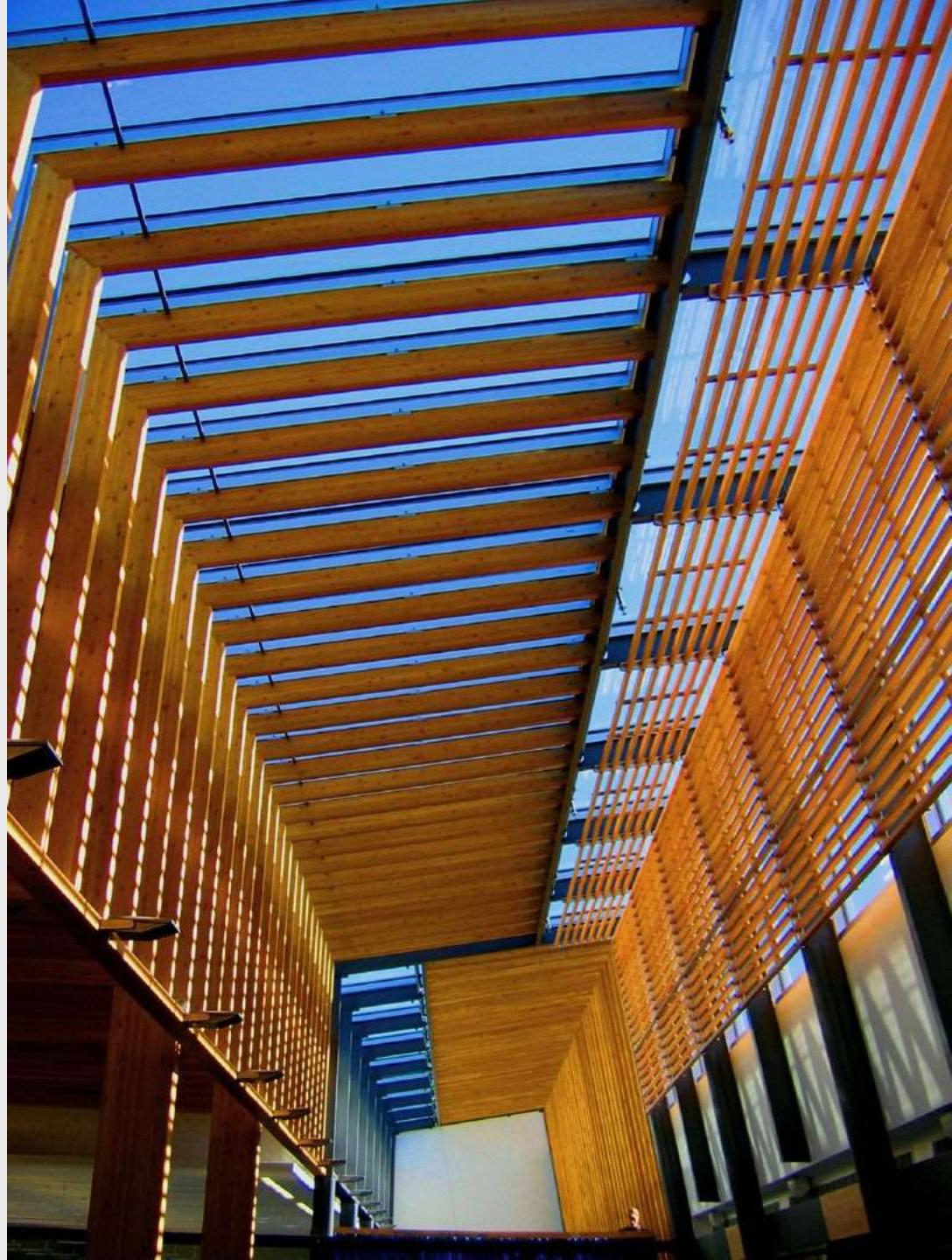


PG





# ATRIUM



# OVAL GLULAM



# PINS

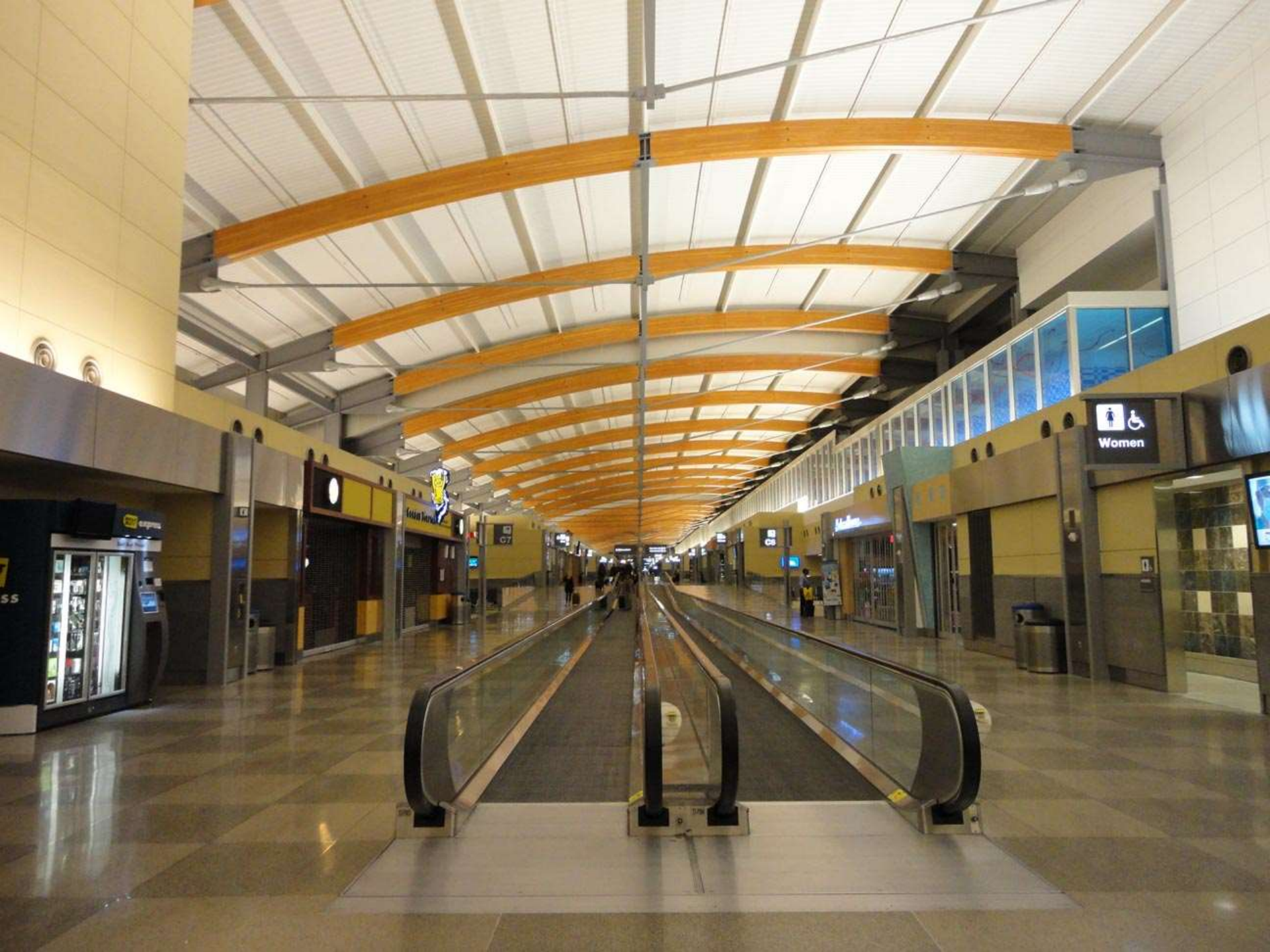


# RDU









# LARGE WOOD AIRPORT





# AGO



Art Gallery of Ontario

AGO

# CITY BLOCK LONG



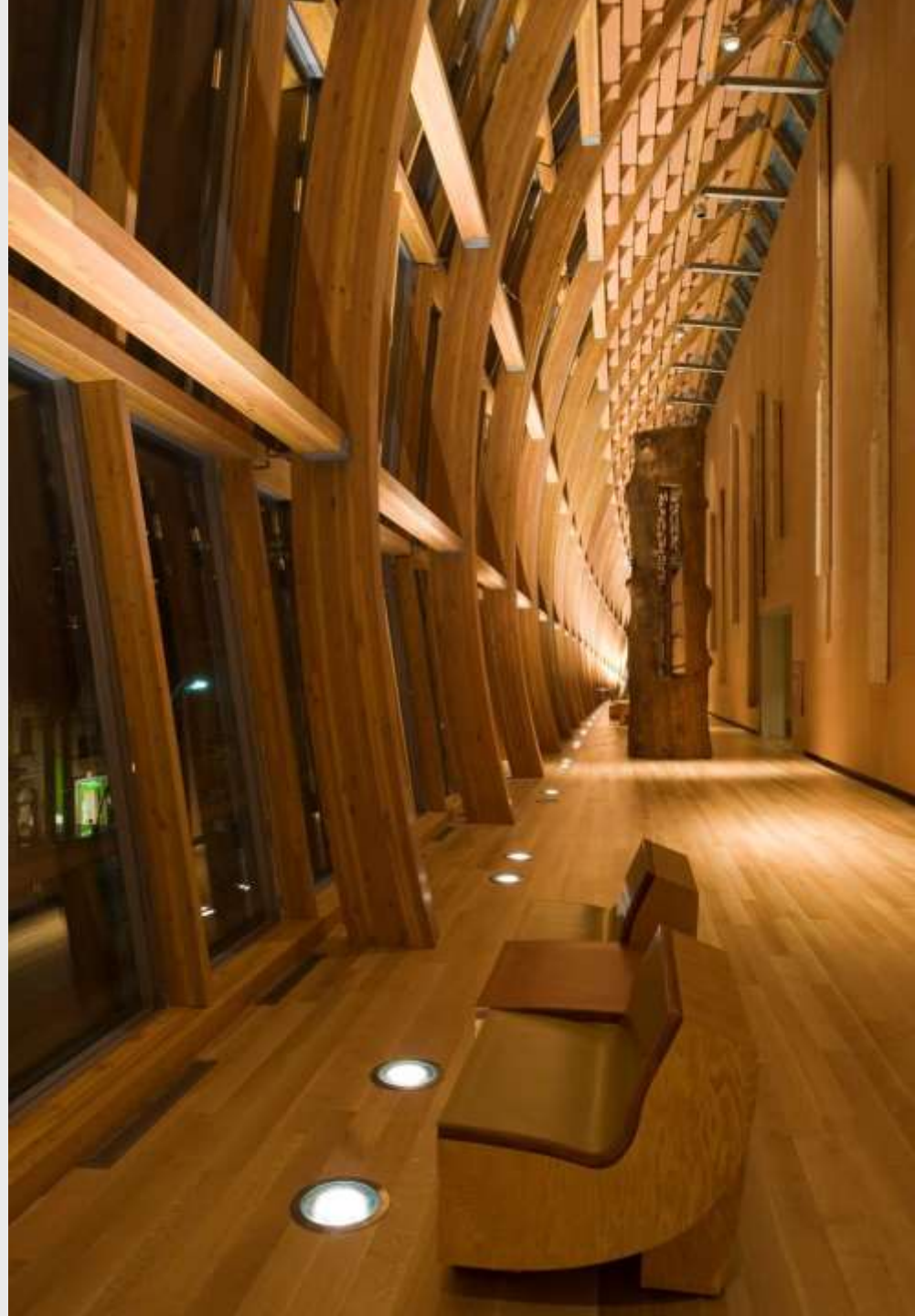


ART GALLERY OF ONTARIO

MUSÉE DES BEAUX-ARTS/DE L'ONTARIO

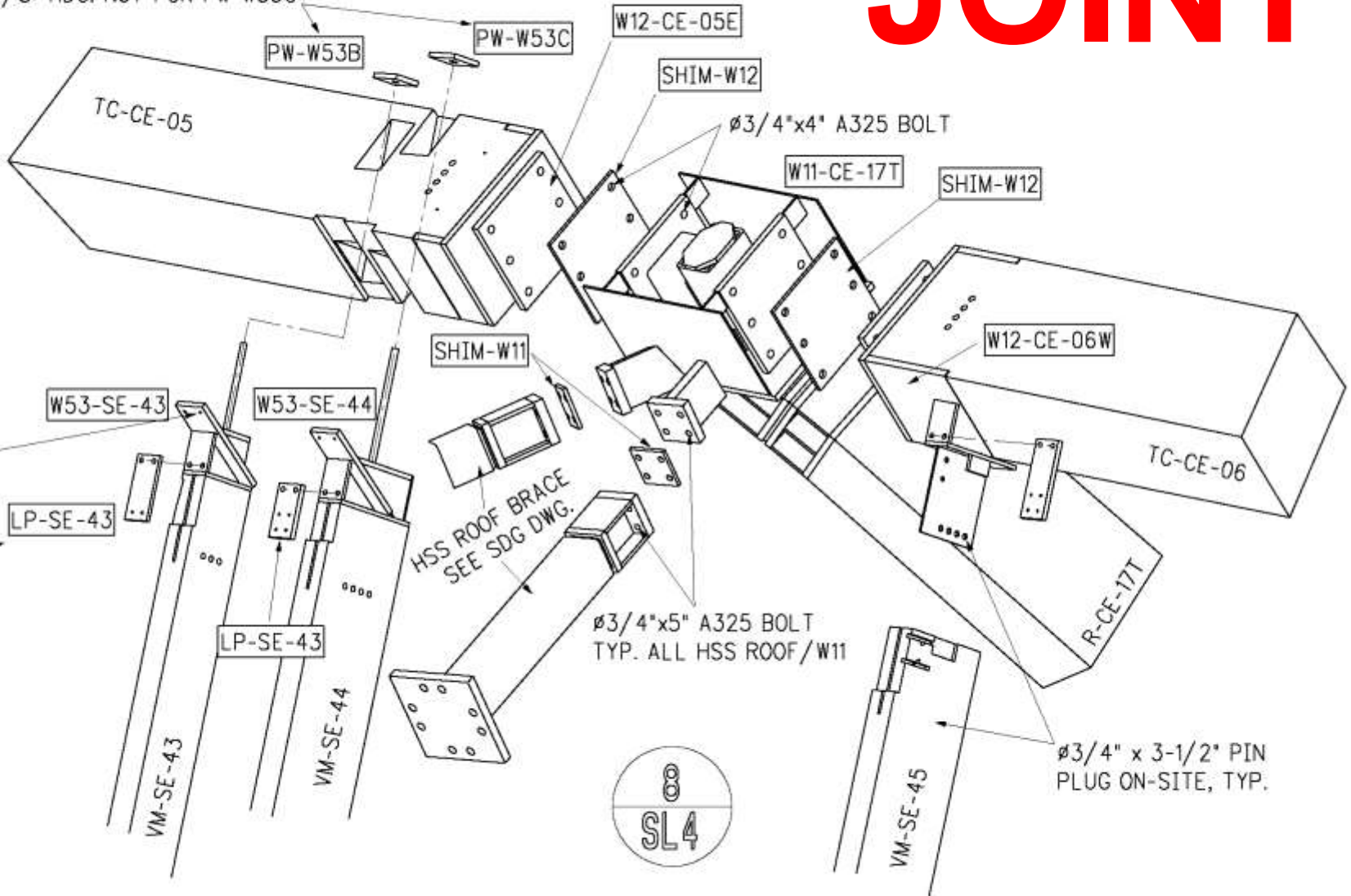
AGO

AGO  
GEHRY  
HYOLLES  
EQUILIBRIUM  
STRUCTURLAM  
CONTRACTORS  
ERECTORS  
PUBLIC  
**ME**



# JOINT

USE 3/4" HDG. NUT FOR PW-W53B  
USE 7/8" HDG. NUT FOR PW-W53C







# GALLERIA

# CAP-U







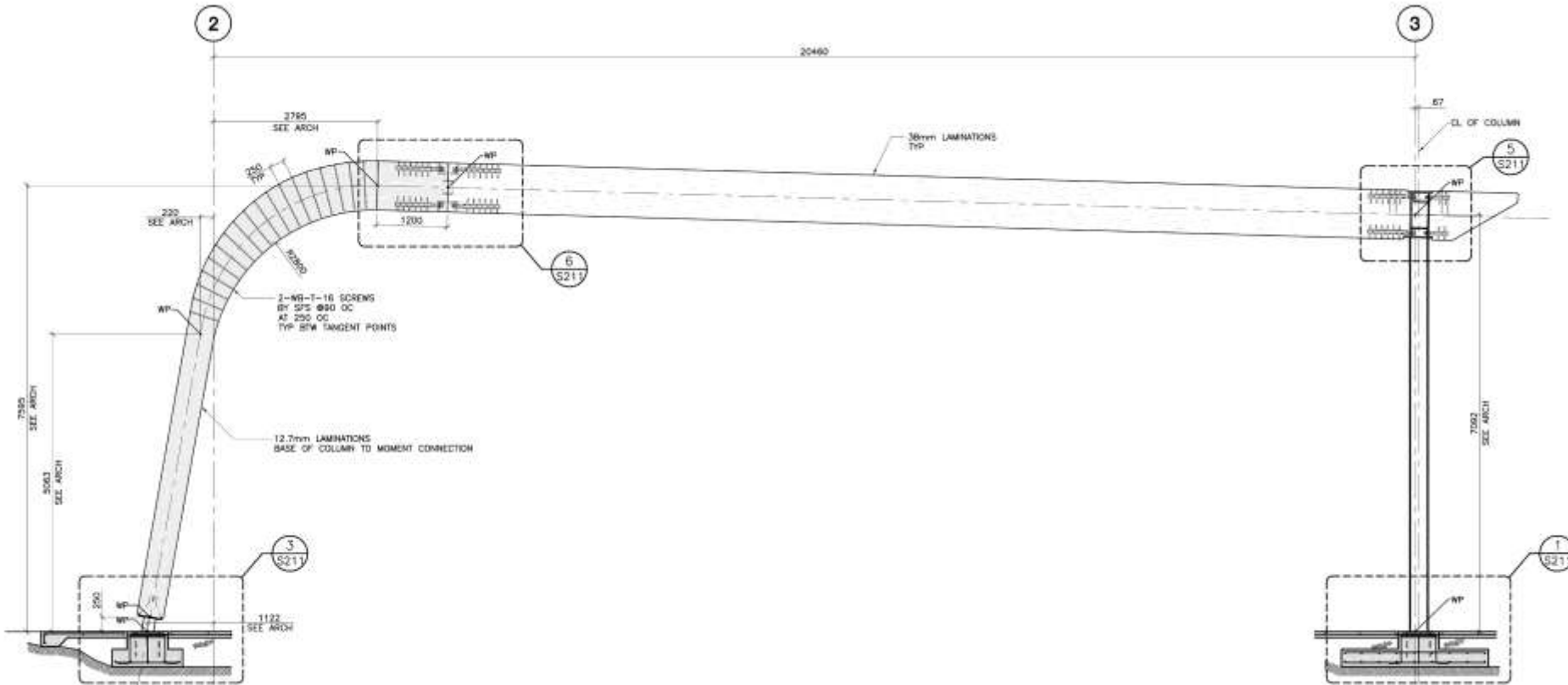
CAP-U



# OUTMA

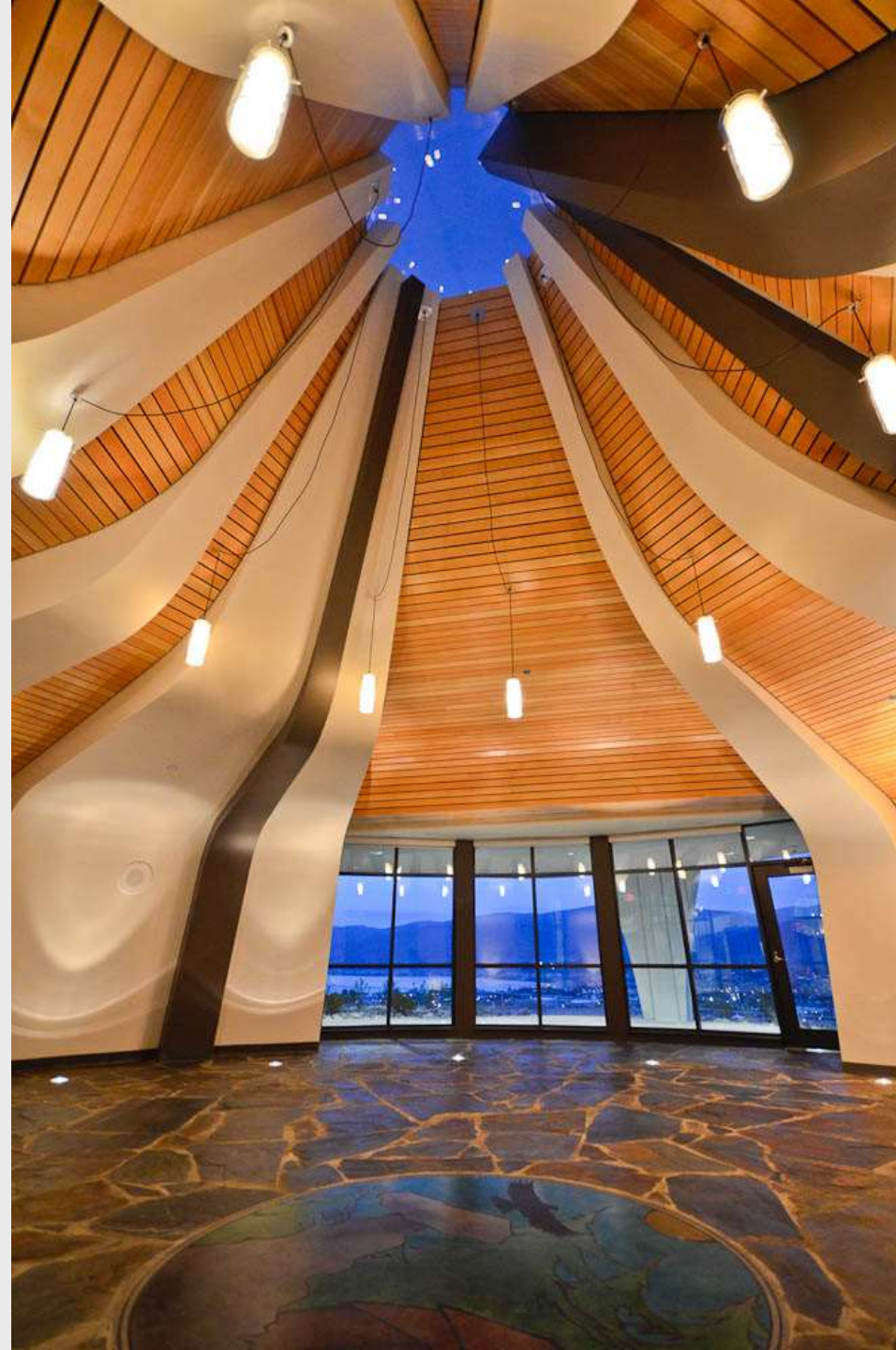


# GLULAM STEEL FRAME



1 ARCH ON GrL B4, B5  
1:50

# WOOD FRAMING



# UBC GAS. PLANT





2721 10  
10  
C-1

**DANGER**  
362436  
2210

UJBC  
HARD LANDSCAPE DEPT.

**DANGER**  
3572170  
2210

# UBC





# GLULAM BRACES



# CLT ROOF





# TESTING





**CONCRETE+WOOD**

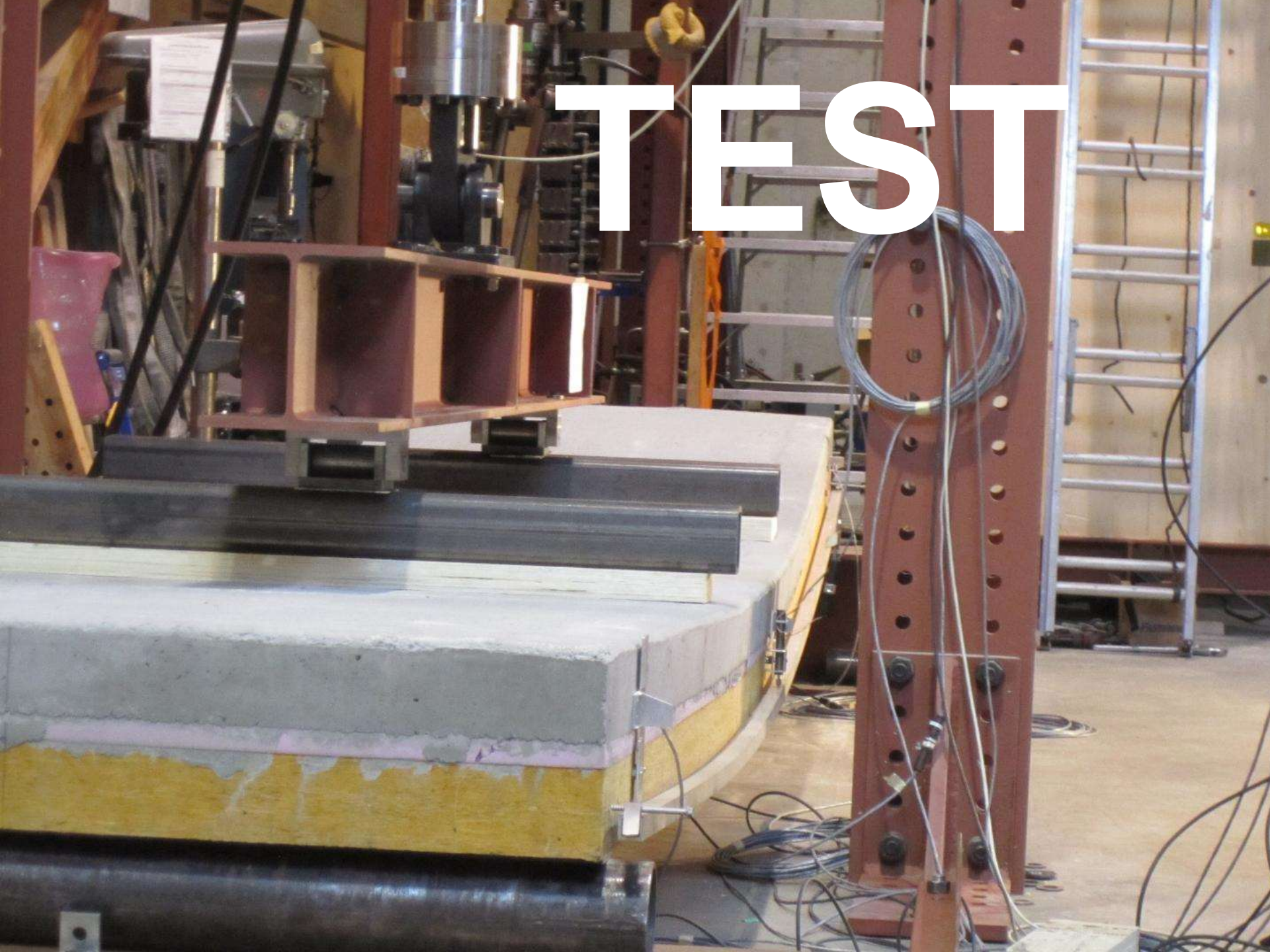
# STEEL+WOOD





# ACOUSTICS

# TEST



# STRUCTURAL ADVANTAGE

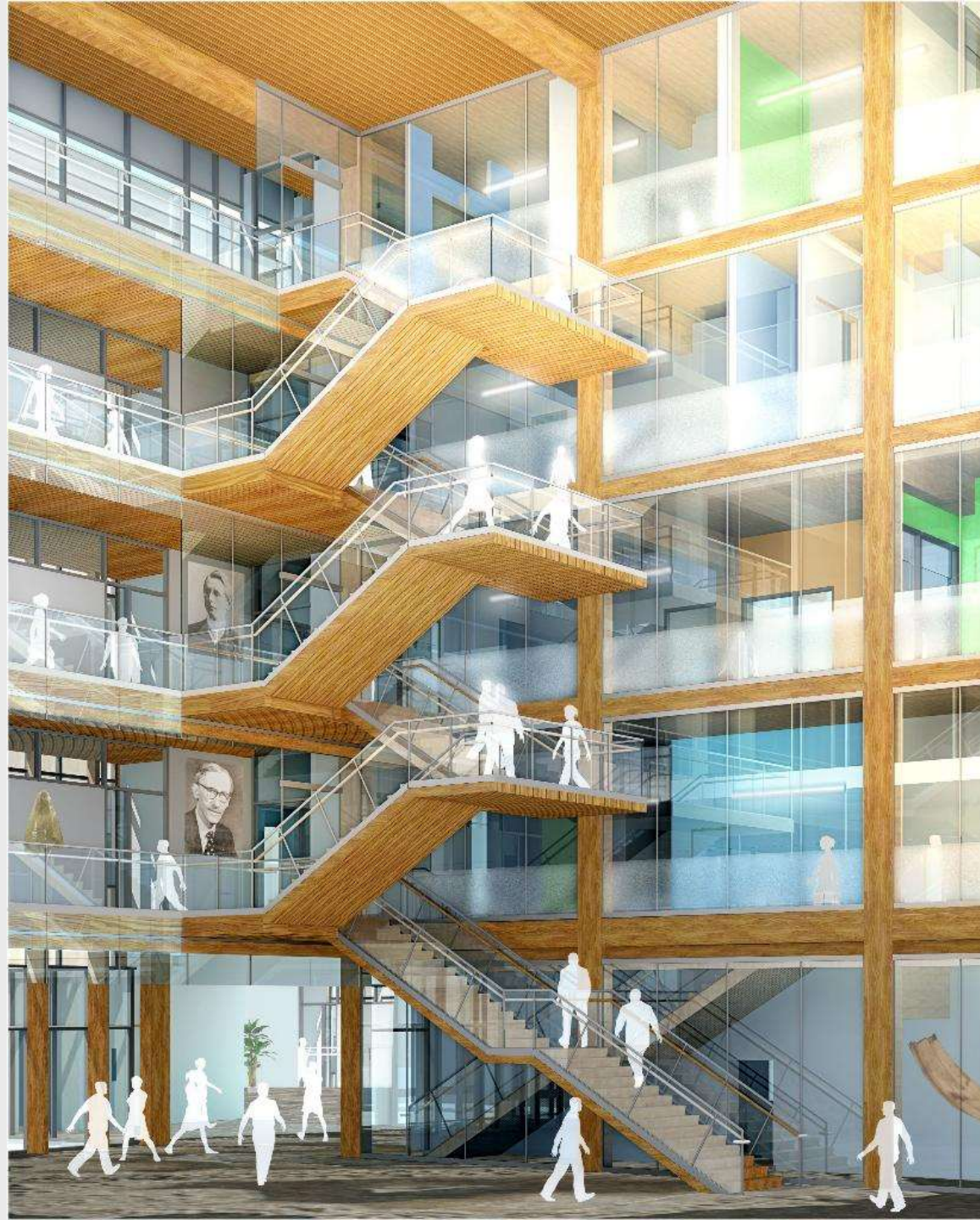
## FLOOR SLAB COMPARISON CLT VS CONCRETE

MAX SPANS (m)	VIBRATION CONTROLLED SPAN (m)	CONCRETE SLAB-A ONE END CONT dx24 (m)	CONCRETE SLAB BOTH ENDS CONT dx28 (m)	A-SLAB THICKNESS REQUIRED (mm)	RATIO CLT/CONC THICKNESS (%)
SLT 99	<b>3.5</b>	2.4	2.8	150	<b>66</b>
SLT169	<b>4.9</b>	4.1	4.8	200	<b>85</b>
SLT 239	<b>6.2</b>	5.8	6.7	260	<b>92</b>
SLT 309	7.4	7.4	8.7	310	100

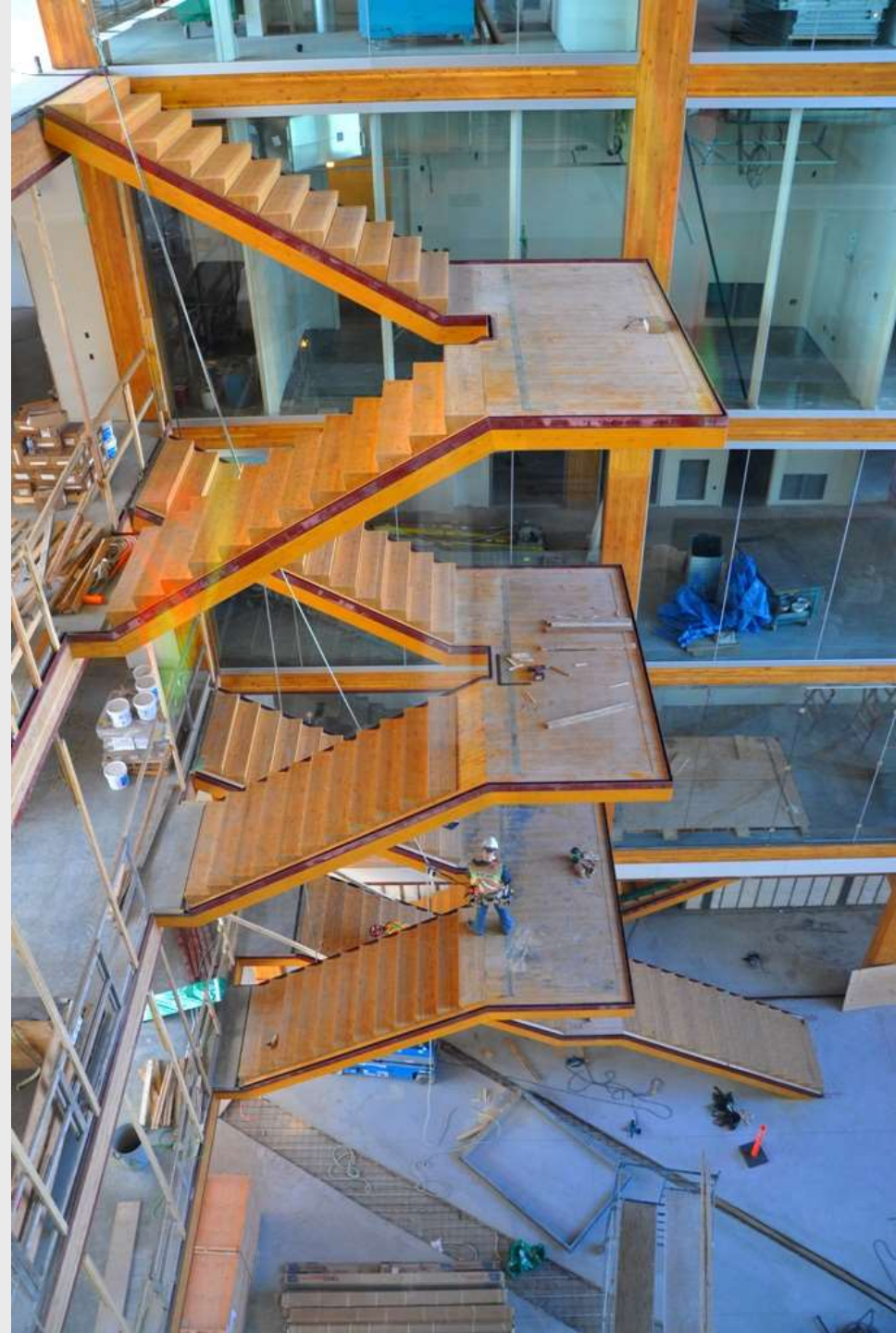
TEXT IN RED INDICATES CLT THICKNESS ADVANTAGE



# GLULAM STAIR DESIGN



# GLULAM STAIR CONSTRUCTION







**FIT!**

# PART 9



**NO LATERAL  
DESIGN  
UNTIL  
2012**





# DREAM BED







**DBSD**

# **DRIFT** NOT FORCE





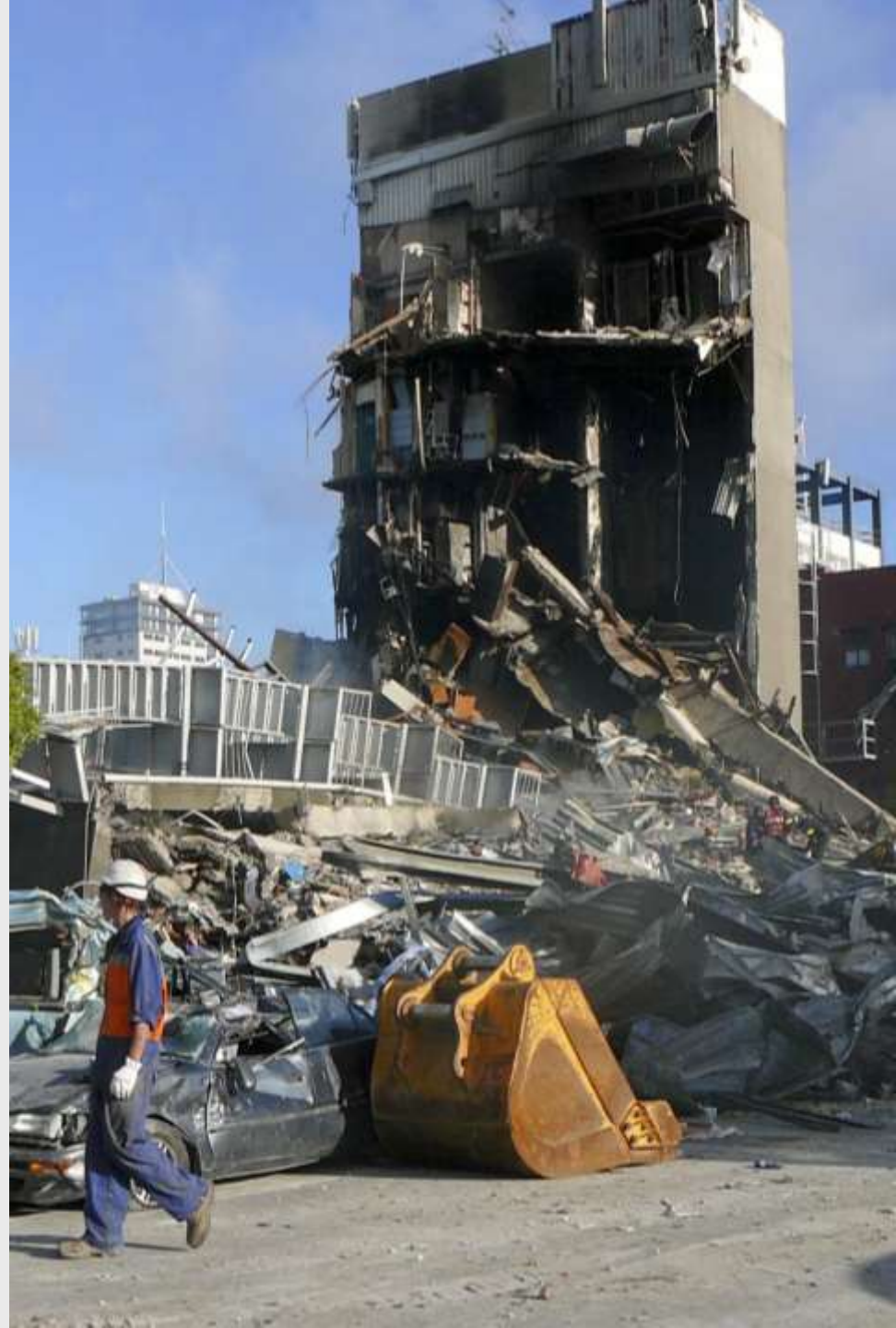
**DRIFT=DAMAGE**

**PERFORMANC  
E  
PROBABILITY**

**D** EATH

**D** OLLAR

**D** OWNTIME



# STEEL



**DUCITLE FUSES**  
**BASE ISOLATORS**  
**NON- BUCKLING**  
**BRACES-**  
**DAMPERS**  
**ROCKING**  
**FOUNDATIONS**  
**STEEL PLATE**  
**SHEAR WALLS**  
**DBSD**



# CONCRETE



**ADVANCED**  
**CAPACITY DESIGN**  
**CONFINEMENT**  
**THICKER WALLS**  
**CURVATURE**  
**DUCTILITY**  
**SHEAR + MOMENT**  
**INTERACTION**  
**DBSD**





**WOOD**



**DBSD  
HANDBOOK**

**1%**

**5/720 PAGES ON  
WOOD**





**RESEARCH**



THE UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL COLLEGE AT BRISTOL



ARE WE READY  
FOR THE STORM?



**WHY DOES  
IT MATTER ?**

# 70% CITY DWELLERS



**3 BILLION  
NEW  
RESIDENTIAL  
UNITS**



# WORLD CARBON EMISSIONS:

A person is silhouetted against a large window, looking out at an airplane on a tarmac. The scene is set during sunset or sunrise, with a warm, golden light. The airplane is a large commercial jet, and the tarmac is visible in the background. The overall atmosphere is quiet and contemplative.

AIRLINES 1%

SHIPPING 3%

CONCRETE 5-8%



**Auckland**  
**Sao Paulo**  
**Shanghai**  
**Capetown**  
**Moscow**  
**Luanda**





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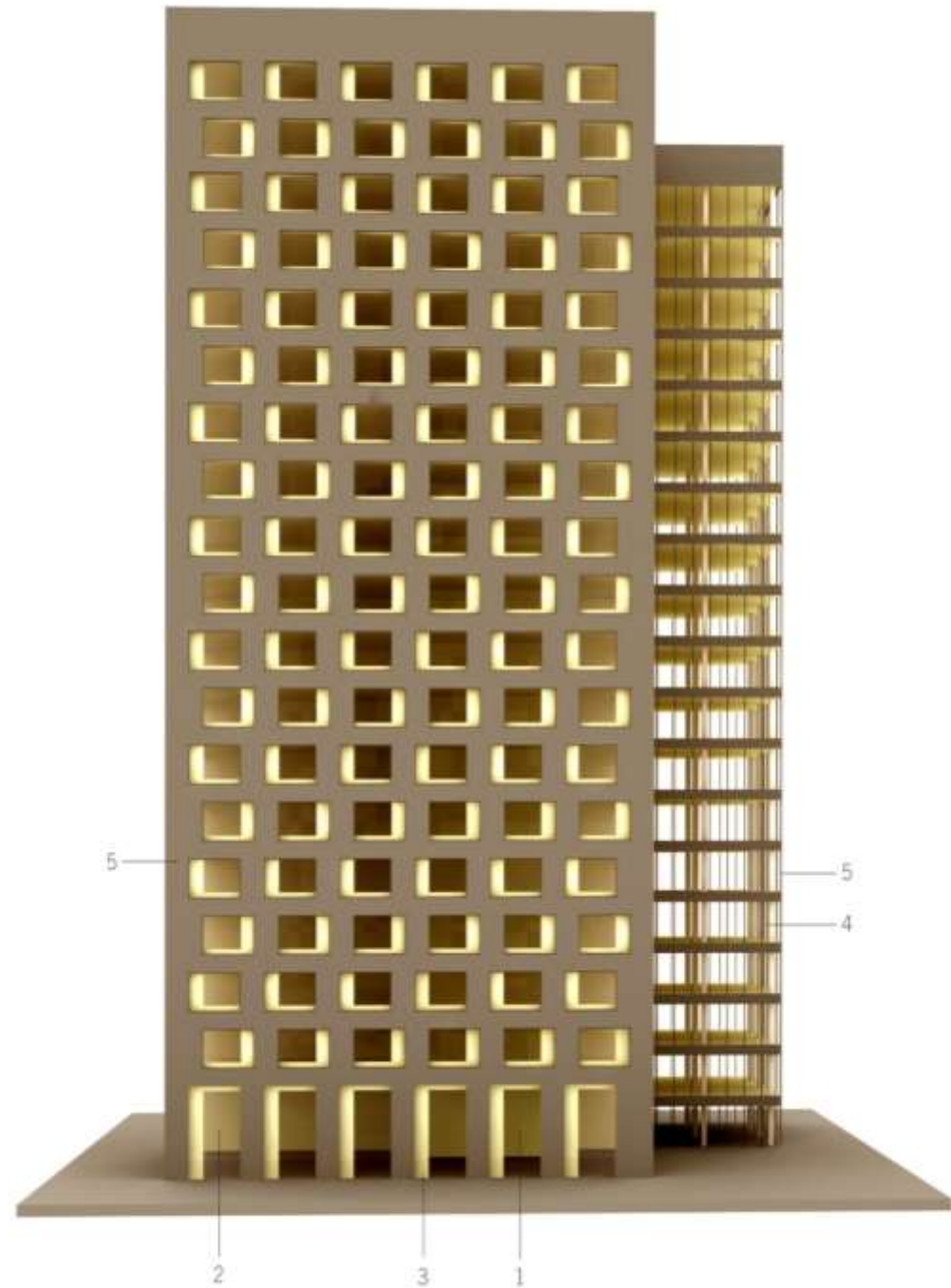
75





**VANCOUVER 2032**

**DYNAMIC  
NON-  
LINEAR  
DUCTILE  
FUSES  
DBSD**



**30**  
**STOREY**  
**WOOD**  
**TOWER**



# MOMENT FRAME







**SHEAR WALLS**

# DBSD

## DUCTILE FUSES:

### BUCH B-20

### HDF SYSTEM

### FFTT DF150



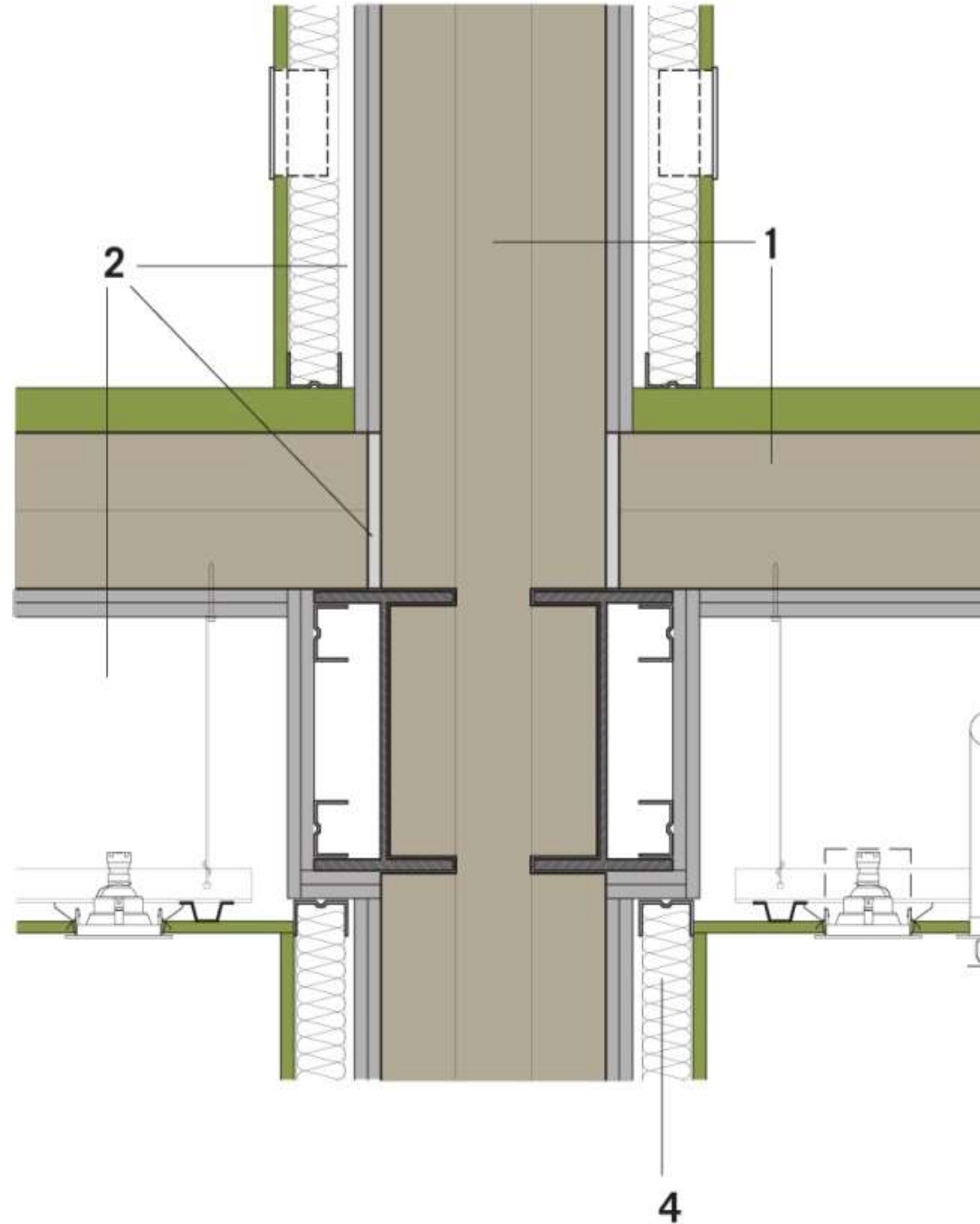
A 3D architectural rendering of a building's structural frame. The image shows a corner of a structure with vertical and horizontal beams. A specific joint is highlighted with a yellow rectangular frame, representing a ductile fuse. The text 'DUCTILE FUSE' is overlaid in white, and 'FFTT DF150' is overlaid in red. At the bottom, a black banner contains the text 'REPLACE ONLY AFTER MAJOR EARTHQUAKE'.

# DUCTILE FUSE

**FFTT DF150**

**REPLACE ONLY AFTER MAJOR EARTHQUAKE**

**NEW:**  
**HYSTRESIS**  
**LOOP FILES**  
**FOR DYNAMIC**  
**ANALYSIS**



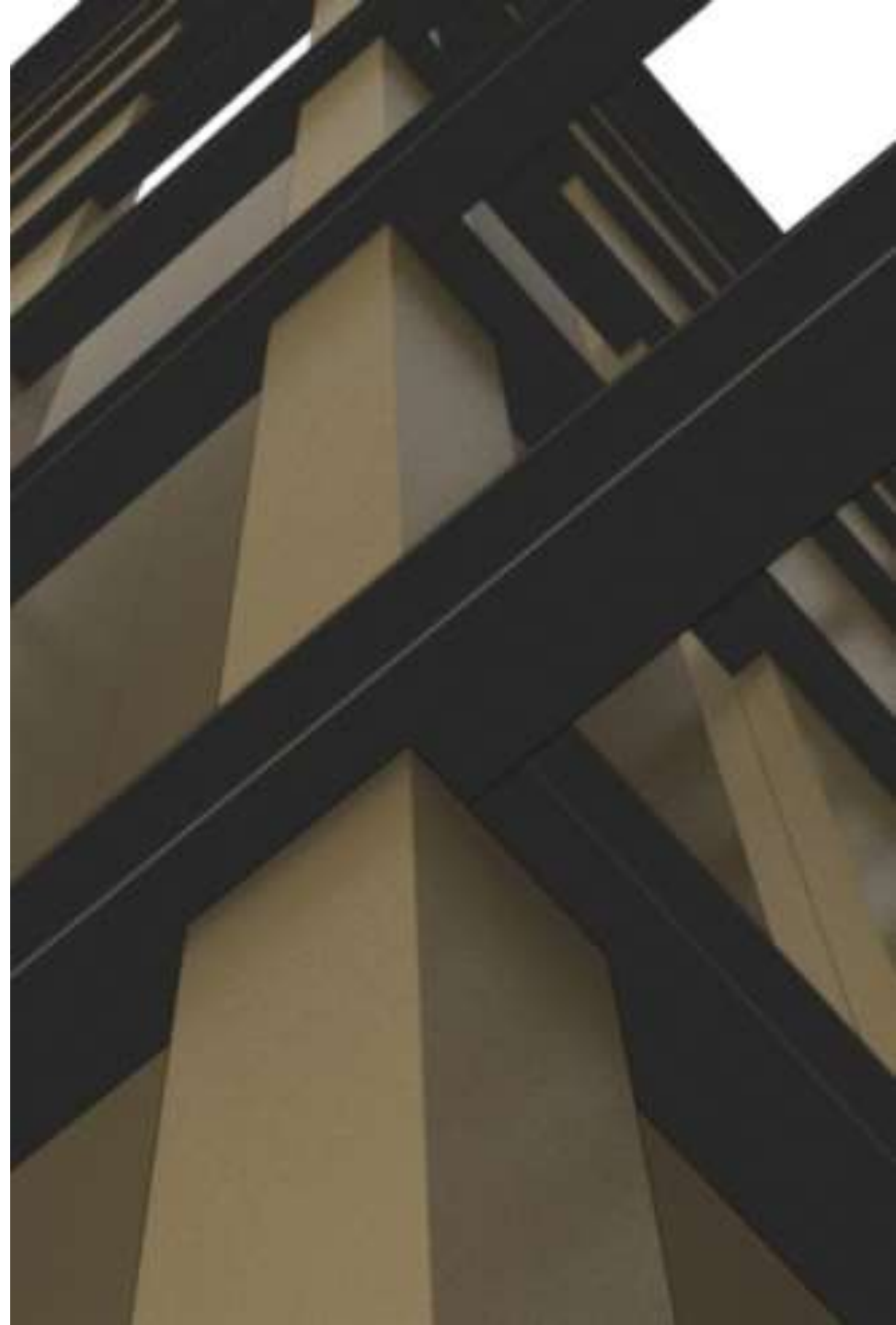
**NEW:**

**SEISMIC DATA:**

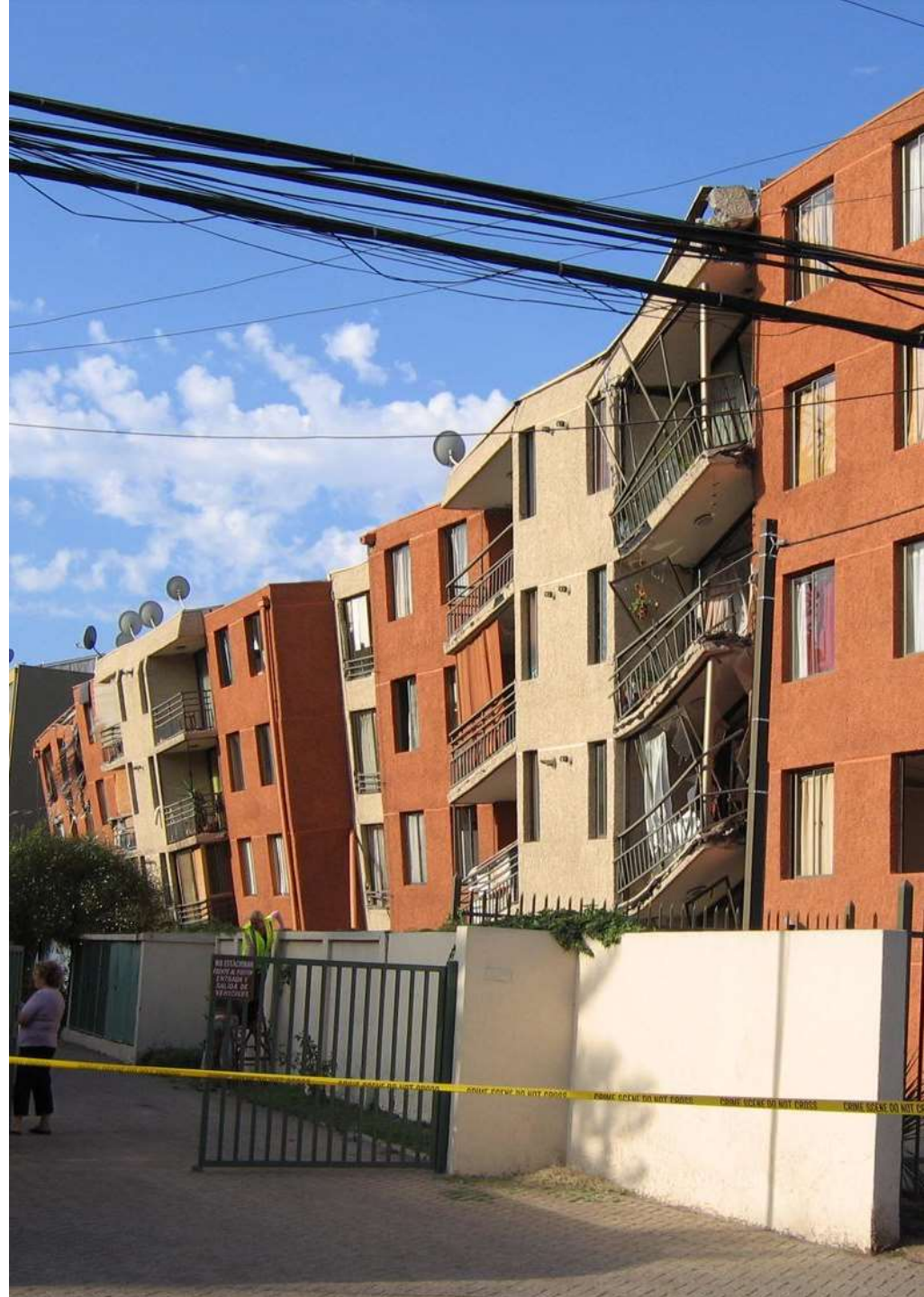
**VANCOUVER 2028**

**OSAKA 2030**

**ISTAMBUL 2031**



**NEW BASE  
ISOLATION  
SYSTEM:  
ELIMINATES  
RESIDUAL  
DISPLACEMENT**





**NO DAMAGE**

# IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY





# COST

Building Model	Vancouver	Northern BC	Interior BC	Fraser	Vancouver Island
12 Storey Concrete Frame	\$283	\$320	\$303	\$283	\$302
12 Storey FFTT Charring Method	\$283	\$311	\$297	\$283	\$297
12 Storey FFTT Encapsulation	\$288	\$317	\$303	\$288	\$303
20 Storey Concrete Frame	\$292	\$330	\$312	\$292	\$311
20 Storey FFTT Charring Method	\$294	\$323	\$308	\$294	\$308
20 Storey FFTT Encapsulation Method	\$300	\$330	\$315	\$300	\$315

# WIDC



# SUMMARY



**1992**

**2012**

**2032**



**TEMPLE**  
**32m HIGH**





# FAST



# FAR





# FUTURES?

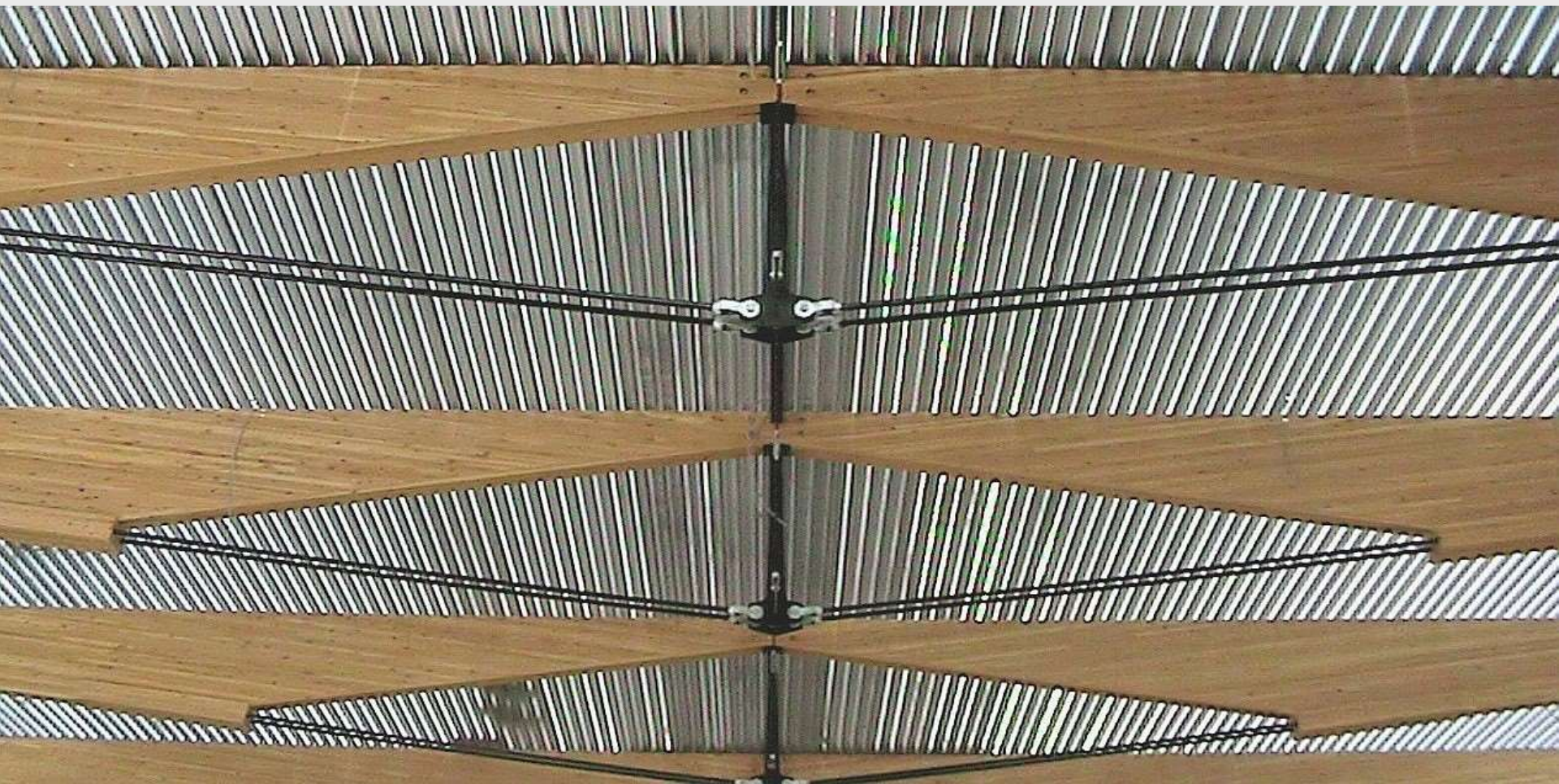


MORE

:

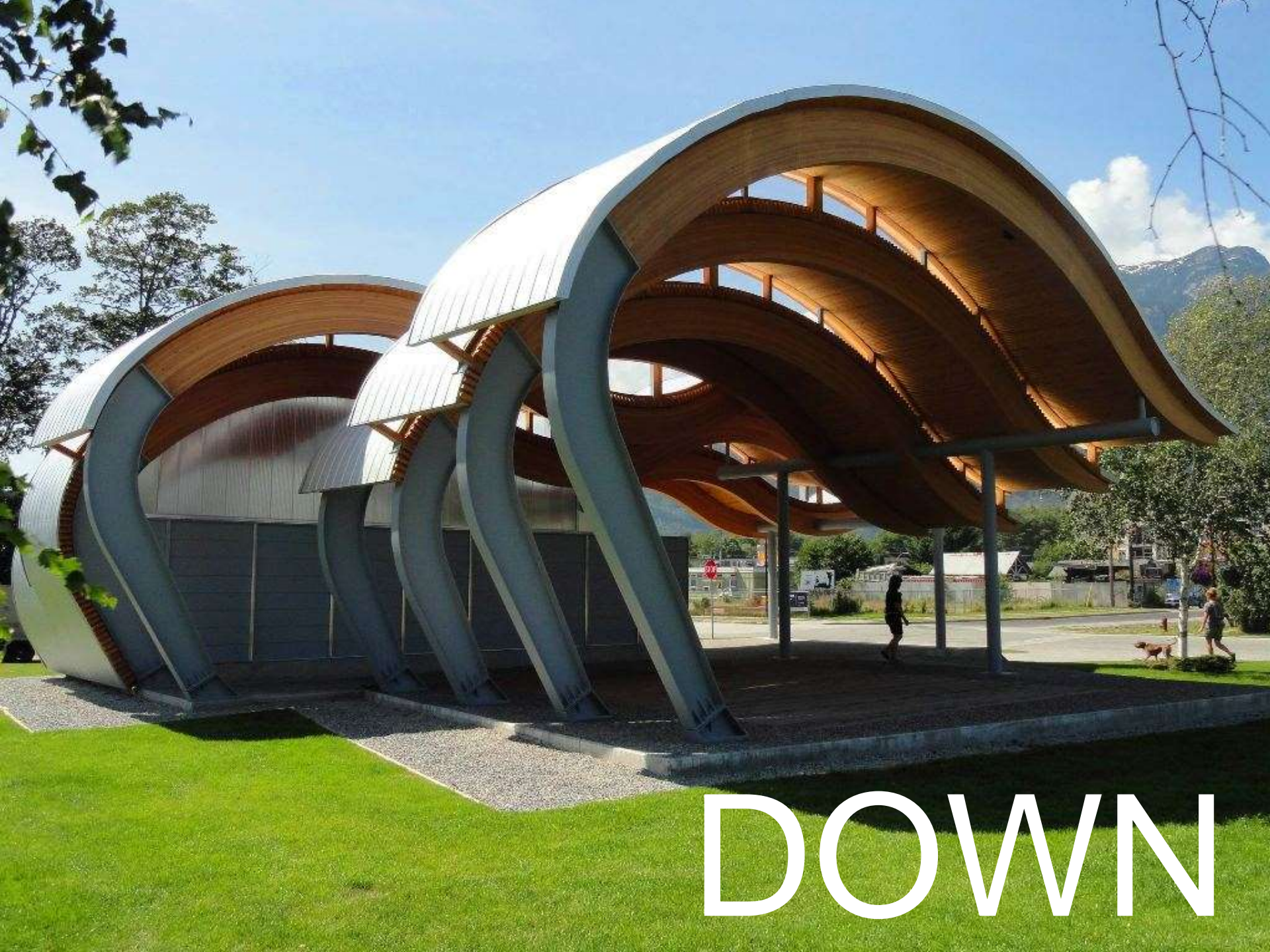


# LESS:





UP!



DOWN



**LET THEM  
GO!**



**THANK YOU**

# EQUILIBRIUM

VANCOUVER, CANADA

