

Table 1.1. Major fires of Martha's Vineyard, 1855-1999 Modified from Foster and Motzkin (1999)

Year	Date	Size (ac)	Location
1855	4/7	large	Willis Plain
1864	4/27	4,000	near Lagoon (south central Martha's Vineyard)
1875	7/2	7-10,000	Quompacha Bottom
1883	8/12		Vineyard Haven town fire
1885	4/4	small	Gay Head-Chilmark boundary
1886	5/3	1,000s	near Vineyard Haven
1889	3/25	4,000	Quampeche Bottom
1892	4/9	5-8,000	near Middletown
1894	June	large	location unknown
1900	4/27	5,000	Scrubby Neck toward Edgartown
1903	5/18		Inisfail Hotel
1909	7/23	10,000	on Plains
1914	12/25	1,200	western Great Plains to Katama (south eastern Martha's Vineyard)
1916	5/19	12,000	West Tisbury to Farm Neck, Ocean Heights, and Edgartown
1920	8/6		large Vineyard Haven fire
1926	5/14	6,400	West Tisbury toward Ocean Heights
1927	4/30	6,400	from Dr. Fisher Road to Edgartown
1927	5/24	6,400	from Dr. Fisher Road towards Edgartown
1928	4/28	small	Indian Hill Road
1929	4/6	2,500	Watcha to Tiah's Cove, Waldron's Bottom, to Oyster Pond
1929	5/4	2,560	Waldron's Bottom
1929	7/3	small	Tashmoo/Herring Creek
1930	5/10	200	West Chop
1930	5/17	5,000	between Edgartown and Oak Bluffs
1930	6/7	1,000	north to northeast through State Forest
1932			two fires in State Forest
1935	3/30	4,000	Edgartown Great Pond to Katama
1936			8 fires, none in State Forest
1937			Chappaquidick
1939	4/1	4,000	Quompacha Bottom on Dr. Fisher Road to Vineyard Haven Road
1940	5/18	1,000	State Forest near Edgartown - Vineyard Haven Road
1942	5/27	350	Job's Neck Pond to Jayne's Cove
1942		1,200	near Edgartown Great Pond
1944		240	in State Forest
1946	4/20	5,120	Head of Tisbury Great Pond towards Edgartown/Oak Bluffs
1948	9/4	300	south & west towards Clevelandtown/Edgartown Airport
1951			10 fires on the Island
1954	4/10	1,000	between Barnes Road, Wing Road and Edgartown-Vineyard Haven Road
1954	5/30	2,500	Tiah's Cove, West Tisbury to Edgartown
1954	7/17	100	Chappaquidick near four corners
1957	4/20	35	near state highway at Deep Bottom
1957	5/4	100	North of Chilmark cemetery, toward Chilmark Pond
1958	6/14		east and north from State Forest
1959	4/25	25	between Old Courthouse Road and state Highway
1959	5/9	500	West Tisbury Road near Deep Bottom
1960	4/23	25	Katama
1963	10/26	300	Quampache Bottom to West Tisbury Road
1965	12/19	1,200	Great Plains to Katama
1971	5/15	20	Oklahoma, Tisbury
1975	4/26	50	Northeast from Edgartown dump
1976	1/1	85	Edgartown: Herring Creek Road to Katama Airfield
1987	8/1	20	Oak Bluffs behind Crosslands Nursery
1987	July	~8	State Forest
1999	July	~16	State Forest, along Edgartown-West Tisbury Rd.

Table 2.1. Data sets used to calculate inputs to BEHAVE

Data Set	Sampling Technique	Rational
Litter load (tons/acre) 1 hr 10 hr 100 hr	DWF DWF DWF	larger data set than 40X40s
Litter depth (ft)	Relevé	larger data set than DWF
Percent litter cover (%)	Relevé	larger data set than DWF
Grass load (tons/acre)	40X40s	only sampling technique used
Grass percent cover (%)	Relevé	only sampling technique used
Shrub load (tons/acre live) 1 hr 10 hr 100 hr	40X40s + 1X1 40X40s + 1X1 40X40s + 1X1	only sampling technique used
Shrub depth (ft)	Relevé (70%)	larger data set than DWF
Shrub percent cover (%)	Relevé	larger data set than DWF
Shrub load (tons/acre dead) 1 hr 10 hr 100 hr	40X40s 40X40s 40X40s	only sampling technique used
Downed wood depth (ft)	DWF	only sampling technique used

Key

DWF downed woody fuel inventory
40X40s 1600cm² biomass plots
1X1 1m² scruboak plots

Table 3.1. Summary data for vegetation types assigned using dendrogram analysis

	Canopy cover (%)	Litter cover (5)	Grass and Forbs cover (%)	Grass and Forbs height (cm)	Low shrub cover (%)	Low shrub height (cm)	High shrub cover (%)	High shrub height (cm)	Canopy height (ft)	Height to base of live crown (ft)	Basal area m ² /ha
oak woodlands	66.8	99.9	2.8	7.3	49.2	50.2	15.2	116.7	37.9	12.5	12.9
pitch pine	63.6	100.0	4.4	7.6	47.3	47.3	9.5	113.9	46.8	28.7	17.7
young plantations	49.5	100.0	1.1	6.5	41.2	44.9	27.8	163.0	38.9	9.0	9.2
scrub oak	8.7	95.6	4.4	6.7	62.9	57.4	24.2	122.3	23.1	6.3	2.6
heath	7.6	96.7	13.9	12.3	40.7	38.7	36.5	108.5	18.0	4.7	2.1
old plantations	59.6	99.7	5.5	7.1	32.0	36.2	14.1	112.8	51.2	27.5	18.3
mixed woodland/ scrub oak	44.9	99.9	1.0	3.2	51.5	54.4	19.9	127.2	32.0	10.1	10.1

Table 3.2. Higher plants identified in or near relevés in MFCSF

Species found in the relevés

Latin Name	Abbreviation	Common Name
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Ame arb	Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier spp.</i>	Ame spp.	Shadbush
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Ara nud	Sarsaparilla
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Arc uva	Bearberry
<i>Aster spp.</i>	Aster	Asters
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Bap tin	Wild Indigo
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Bet pop	Grey Birch
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Car pen	Pennsylvania Sedge
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Chi mac	Striped Wintergreen
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Com per	Sweet Fern
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Cyp aca	Pink Lady's Slipper
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Dewberry	Bristly Dewberry
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Duc ind	Indian Strawberry
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Epi rep	Mayflower
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Gau pro	Wintergreen
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Gay bac	Black Huckleberry
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Ham vir	Witch Hazel
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Hel bic	Hoary Frostweed
<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>	Hud eri	Golden Heather
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Kal ang	Sheep Laurel
<i>Cladina spp.</i>	Lichen	Lichens
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Lys qua	Whorled Loosestrife
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Mai can	Canada Mayflower
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Mel lin	Cow Wheat
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Mon uni	Indian Pipe
<i>Moss spp.</i>	Moss	Moss
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Myr pen	Bayberry
<i>Polytricum spp.</i>	Polytricum	Polytricum Moss
<i>Picea glauca</i>	Pic gla	White Spruce
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Pin res	Red Pine
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pin rig	Pitch Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pin str	White Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Pin syl	Scotch Pine
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Pru ser	Black Cherry
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Pte aqu	Braken Fern
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Pyr rot	Round-leaf Pyrola
<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i>	Pyr arb	Eronia
<i>Quercus alba</i>	Que alb	White Oak
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Que coc	Red Oak
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Que ili	Bear Oak
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Que pri	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Que ste	Post Oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Que vel	Black Oak
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Rhu cop	Shining Sumac
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Rub his	Dewberry
<i>Smilax spp.</i>	Smi spp.	Smilax spp.
<i>Solidago spp.</i>	Sol spp.	Solidagos
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Sor nut	Indian Grass
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Tox rad	Poison Ivy
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Vac ang	Early Lowbush Blueberry
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Vac cor	Highbush Blueberry
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	Vac vac	Late Lowbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum spp.</i>	Vib spp	Viburnum spp.

Table 3.2. Higher plants identified in or near relevés in MFSCF

Species only found outside the relevés

Latin Name	Abbreviation	Common Name
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Ace rub	Red Maple
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Apo and	Dogbane
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Aur fla	Downy False Foxglove
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Cir vul	Bull Thistle
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Dig isc	Crabgrass
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Dau car	Wild Carrot
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Fag gra	American Beech
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Hel can	Hoary Frostweed
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Jup vir	Eastern Red cedar
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Lys pun	Garden Loosestrife
<i>Panax</i> spp.	Pan spp	Ginseng
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Phe nov	Timothy
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Phy ame	Pokeweed
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Pop gra	Big Tooth Aspen
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Pop tre	Trembling Aspen
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Pot can	Canadian Dwarf Cinquefoil
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ros mul	Multiflora Rose
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sas alb	Sassafras
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Tep vir	Goat's Rue

Table 3.3. Input parameters to BEHAVE, averaged by stand type developed from dendrogram analysis. Superscripts indicate source of the data (see below)

	Vegetation type											
	HW		HW/SO		SO		YP		OP		PP	
Litter load												
1 hr (tons/acre)	1.79 ^a	4.49 ^b	0.69 ^a	5.98 ^b	1.5 ^a	6.19 ^b	0.77 ^a	6.44 ^b	0.49 ^a	7.54 ^b	0.38 ^a	6.89 ^b
10 hr (tons/acre)	1.25 ^a	0.25 ^b	1.55 ^a	0.42 ^b	1.97 ^a	0.34 ^b	1.59 ^a	0.67 ^b	1.85 ^a	1.31 ^b	1.32 ^a	1.23 ^b
100hr (tons/acre)	0.72 ^a	0.12 ^b	1.04 ^a	0.00 ^b	0.52 ^a	0.00 ^b	0.34 ^a	0.00 ^b	0.48 ^a	0.26 ^b	3.31 ^a	0.00 ^b
Litter depth (ft)	0.28 ^a		0.31 ^a		0.32 ^a		0.33 ^a		0.16 ^a		0.33 ^a	
Litter cover (%)	99.9 ^d		99.9 ^d		98.4 ^d		100.0 ^d		99.9 ^d		100.0 ^d	
Grass load (tons/acre)	0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b	
Grass percent cover (%)	2.91 ^d		0.68 ^d		4.83 ^d		1.47 ^d		5.32 ^d		4.43 ^d	
Live shrub load												
1 hr (tons/acre)	1.84 ^b	0.11 ^c	1.27 ^b	0.11 ^c	1.47 ^b	0.53 ^c	1.38 ^b	0.37 ^c	0.10 ^b	0.00 ^c	1.61 ^b	0.13 ^c
10 hr (tons/acre)	0.02 ^b	0.14 ^c	0.16 ^b	0.15 ^c	0.09 ^b	0.80 ^c	0.29 ^b	0.53 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c	0.27 ^b	0.16 ^c
100 hr (tons/acre)	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.05 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c	0.00 ^b	0.00 ^c
Shrub depth (ft)	1.93 ^d	2.06 ^a	2.44 ^d	1.83 ^a	2.50 ^d	2.06 ^a	2.90 ^d	2.75 ^a	1.36 ^d	0.58 ^a	1.61 ^d	1.89 ^a
Shrub percent cover (%)	46.9 ^d		55.5 ^d		63.8 ^d		51.2 ^d		27.3 ^d		42.6 ^d	
Dead shrub load												
1 hr (tons/acre)	0.62 ^b		0.52 ^b		1.32 ^b		0.09 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.17 ^b	
10 hr (tons/acre)	0.00 ^b		0.03 ^b		0.62 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b	
100 hr (tons/acre)	0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b		0.00 ^b	
Fuel depth (ft)	0.67 ^a		0.66 ^a		0.99 ^a		0.77 ^a		0.60 ^a		0.79 ^a	
Observed shrub heights (ft)	2.76 ^d		3.49 ^d		3.57 ^d		4.14 ^d		1.94 ^d		2.30 ^d	
Litter depth (litter+fuel) (ft)	0.49 ^a		0.44 ^a		0.72 ^a		0.68 ^a		0.48 ^a		0.61 ^a	

Key

Data source

DWF^a downed woody fuel inventory
 40X40s^b 1600 cm² biomass plots
 1X1^c 1m² biomass plots
 Relevé^d

Vegetation type

HW oak woodland
 HW/SC oak woodland/scrub oak
 OP old plantations
 PP pitch pine
 SO scrub oak
 RP young plantations

Table 3.4. Comparison of custom fuel model parameters for MFCSF models generated by NEWMODEL routine of BEHAVE

Fuel Model	30	31	32	33	34	35
Vegetation Type	oak woodland	oak woodland/ scrub oak	scrub oak	young plantations	old plantations	pitch pine
1 hr fuel load (tons/acre)	4.78	6.27	7.03	6.49	7.54	6.96
10 hr fuel load (tons/acre)	1.25	1.57	2.37	1.59	1.85	1.32
100 hr fuel load (tons/acre)	0.72	1.04	0.52	0.34	0.48	3.31
Live herb (tons/acre)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Live woody (tons/acre)	0.91	0.77	1.28	0.9	0.03	0.74
S/V ratio 1 hr fuels	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
S/V ratio live woody	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500	1500
sigma	1911	1931	1909	1930	1972	1933
Fuel depth (ft)	0.56	0.54	0.92	0.76	0.48	0.62
Heat content (BTU/lb)	8125	8084	8120	8094	8003	8074
Extinction moisture (%)	23	26	24	22	26	26
Packing ratio: optimum	0.01963	0.02564	0.01747	0.0176	0.2959	0.2853

Table 3.5. Fire behavior results generated from TESTMODEL routine of BEHAVE using custom and standard fuel models

INPUT Environmental Variable	Fire Behavior Parameter	HW (FM 30)	FM6	HW/SO (FM 31)	FM 6	SO (FM32)	FM 4
1 hr FM 6%	ROS (ft/min)	17	47	17	47	30	93
10 hr FM 7%	FL (ft)	7	7	7	7	11	20
100 hr FM 8%	IR (BTU/ft ² /m)	6234	1915	6378	1915	9818	11671
Live herb FM 120%	H/A (BTU/ft ²)	1253	470	1268	470	1975	2577
Live woody FM 120%	FLI (BTU/ft ² /sec)	359	368	365	368	987	4002
Slope 0%							

	OP (FM33)	FM 10	YP (FM 34)	FM4	PP (FM 35)	FM 10
ROS (ft/min)	19	10	28	93	16	10
FL (ft)	7	5	10	20	7	5
IR (BTU/ft ² /m)	5596	5735	8451	11671	6242	5735
H/A (BTU/ft ²)	1090	1248	1682	2577	1240	1248
FLI (BTU/ft ² /sec)	340	218	781	4002	334	218

Key

HW	oak woodland	ROS	rate of spread
HW/SO	oak woodland/scrub oak	FL	flame length
SO	scrub oak	IR	irradiance
OP	old plantations	H/A	heat/area
YP	young plantations	FLI	fire line intensity
PP	pitch pine	FM%	fuel moisture
FM#	fuel model		

Table 3.6. Acreage by landcover type from photo interpretation for Manuel F. Correllus State Forest, Martha's Vineyard

Landcover Type	1938	1952	1995
Grassland	199.9	150.5	97.1
Total Grassland	199.9	150.5	97.1
Heath	21.0	37.4	55.9
Immature Hardwoods	1,605.1	291.3	15.6
Scrub Oak	2,979.0	2,815.3	1,484.5
Total Scrub Oak	4,605.1	3,144.0	1,556.0
Hardwood/Scrub Oak Forest	0.0	533.0	630.2
Total Hardwood/Scrub Oak	0.0	533.0	630.2
Hardwood Forest	89.9	750.5	1,368.8
Total Oak Woodland	89.9	750.5	1,368.8
Pitch Pine Forest	0.0	0.0	78.8
Pitch Pine/Hardwood Forest	11.7	0.0	80.9
Pitch Pine/Scrub Oak Forest	87.0	95.9	61.1
Pitch Pine/Scrub Oak Thicket	39.8	10.6	11.0
Total Pitch Pine	138.5	106.5	231.8
Mixed Woods <20ft	30.5	0.0	31.4
Mixed Woods 20ft-40ft	0.0	30.2	229.0
Softwoods <20ft	17.9	159.1	142.8
Softwoods 20ft-40ft	34.9	256.3	417.8
Total Young Plantations	83.3	445.6	821.0
Mixed Woods >40ft	0.0	0.0	26.8
Softwoods >40ft	0.0	15.8	338.0
Total Old Plantations	0.0	15.8	364.8
Wetlands	1.5	0.9	1.7
Total Wetlands	1.5	0.9	1.7
No Photo	45.3	0.0	0.0
Out of the area	0.9	7.5	0.3
Sand	0.0	2.0	1.1
Clear Cut	0.0	0.0	17.8
Developed Land	18.2	32.0	99.9
Total bare ground (not vegetated)	64.4	41.5	119.1
Totals	5,150.4	5,167.6	5,131.0

Table 3.7. Annual rates of change (acres/year) for landcover types, 1938-1995

Landcover Type	acres/year		
	1938-1952	1952-1995	1938-1995
Grassland	-3.5	-1.2	-1.8
Total Grassland	-3.5	-1.2	-1.8
Heath	1.2	0.4	0.6
Immature hardwoods	-93.8	-6.3	-27.9
Scrub oak	-11.7	-30.2	-26.2
Total Scrub Oak	-104.4	-36.1	-53.5
Hardwood/scrub oak forest	38.1	2.2	11.1
Total Hardwood/Scrub Oak	38.1	2.2	11.1
Hardwood forest	47.2	14.1	22.4
Total Oak Woodland	47.2	14.1	22.4
Pitch pine forest	0.0	1.8	1.4
Pitch pine/hardwood forest	-0.8	1.8	1.2
Pitch pine/scrub oak forest	0.6	-0.8	-0.5
Pitch pine/scrub oak thicket	-2.1	0.0	-0.5
Total Pitch Pine	-2.3	2.8	1.6
Mixed woods <20ft	-2.2	0.7	0.0
Mixed woods 20ft-40ft	2.2	4.5	4.0
Softwoods <20ft	10.1	-0.4	2.2
Softwoods 20ft-40ft	15.8	3.7	6.7
Total Young Plantations	25.9	8.5	12.9
Mixed woods >40ft	0.0	0.6	0.5
Softwoods >40ft	1.1	7.3	5.9
Total Old Plantations	1.1	7.9	6.4
Wetlands	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Wetlands	0.0	0.0	0.0
No photo	-3.2	0.0	-0.8
Out of the area	0.5	-0.2	0.0
Sand	0.1	0.0	0.0
Clear cut	0.0	0.4	0.3
Developed land	1.0	1.5	1.4
Total bare ground (not vegetate	-1.6	1.8	1.0

Table 3.8. Days with potential high fire behavior based on selected fire weather data for April, 1994 and March-April, 1995

Weather conditions selected for FARSITE simulations							
Date	Wind Dir	Windspeed (mph)	Max temp (°C)	Min Temp (°C)	Max Hum	Min Hum	Days w/o precip
4/25/1998	SW	24	55	44	74	47	3
3/12/1999	E	10	35	23	42	41	1
4/5/1999	SW	25	49	39	76	34	11
4/6/1999	W	27	50	24	78	21	12
4/27/1999	SW	10	60	49	80	19	4

Table 3.9. Results of FARSITE simulations¹ for 1938, 1952, and 1995 fuels, showing area burnt, fire perimeter and the probability of spotting across MFCSF northern or eastern boundary (see figure 3.7 for site locations)

	Site 1			Site 2			Site 3		
Year	1938	1952	1995	1938	1952	1995	1938	1952	1995
Area burnt (acres) ²	919.2	621.5	568.8	729.0	494.7	459.4	204.1	205.6	140.9
Perimeter (miles) ²	5.5	5.6	9.4	5.2	5.2	8.6	2.3	2.3	2.1
% Crossed N boundary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Site 4			Site 5		
Year	1938	1952	1995	1938	1952	1995
Area burnt (acres) ²	708.2	477.4	251.3	173.5	22.7	21.3
Perimeter (miles) ²	4.7	4.3	4.7	2.1	0.7	0.6
% Crossed E boundary	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%

¹ all simulations were run for three hours starting at 1300. Weather and wind data for April 4, 1995

² each value represents the average of ten simulated fires

Table 3.10. Comparison of input values for custom and standard fuel models and compiled fire data for FARSITE simulations in old plantations

	Custom Fuel Model 34*	NFFL model 9**	NFFL model 10**	NFFL model 11**	NFFL model 12**
1hr fuel load (tons/acre)	7.54	2.92	3.01	1.5	4.01
10 hr fuel load (tons/acre)	1.85	0.41	2	4.51	14.03
100 hr fuel load (tons/acre)	0.48	0.15	5.01	5.51	16.53
Live herb (tons/acre)***	0	0	0	0	0
Live woody (tons/acre)	0.03	0	0	0	0
Fuel depth ft.	0.8	0.2	1	1	2.3
Heat content BTU/lb	8003	8000	8000	8000	8000
Ext moisture %	26	25	25	15	20

* values in this column are the product of field sampling

** values in these columns were taken from Anderson, 1982

custom fuel model are static and are only intended to model early spring fire behavior, prior to leaf out

Results[#] of FARSITE simulations modeling future fire behavior in failing plantations^{##}

	Custom Fuel Model 34	NFFL model 9	NFFL model 10	NFFL model 11	NFFL model 12
Area burnt (ha)	7.4	1.8	5.8	2.5	12.2
Perimeter (km)	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2

all simulations were run for three hours starting at 1300 and using weather and wind data from April 4, 1995

[#] each data point is the average of ten simulations

^{##} areas currently represented by the mature plantation fuel model

Table 3.11. Results[#] of FARSITE simulations modeling future fire behavior in failing plantations^{##}

	Custom Fuel Model 34	NFFL model 9	NFFL model 10	NFFL model 11	NFFL model 12
Area burnt (ha)	7.4	1.8	5.8	2.5	12.2
Perimeter (km)	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.2

all simulations were run for three hours starting at 1300 and using weather and wind data from April 4, 1995

[#] each data point is the average of ten simulations

^{##} areas currently represented by the mature plantation fuel model

Table 4.1 Comparison of Fire Regimes for Central Martha's Vineyard

Fire Regime Characteristic	Definition/Example	Late Historic (~1850-1955)	Modern (1955-present)
Fire Type	Crown vs. surface fire	Generally shrub fires (few areas of canopy present on the landscape)	Surface fires in areas with well-developed canopies
Rate of Spread	Flamming front advance in ft/min	High rate of spread	Low rate of spread
Fire Intensity	Amount of heat generated per unit time - BTU/ft ² /hr	Fast moving, high intensity fires	Moderate to low intensity fires
Fire Severity	Degree to which the soil organic matter is consumed	High fire severity. Generally killed above-ground stems and most 1-, 10- and 100- hr fuels consumed. Likely some consumption of organic layer, especially during	Low to moderate severity fires, 10- and 100-hr fuels not entirely consumed, little consumption of organic layer.
Fire Size	Average size of a individual fire on the landscape	Large fires, (>1,000 acres)	Small fires (less than 10 acres)
Return Interval	Average number of years needed to burn an area equivalent to the Forest's size	Less than 10-20 years	Greater than 100 years
Fire Frequency	Number of fires per	40 fires in 100 years	14 fires in 44 years

Table 4.2. Species found primarily in plantations and disturbed areas.

Latin Name	Abbreviation	Common Name
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> [#]	Cir vul	Bull Thistle
<i>Danucus carota</i> [#]	Dau car	Wild Carrot
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> [#]	Dig isc	Crabgrass
<i>Duchesnea indica</i> [#]	Duc ind	Indian Strawberry
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> [#]	Lys pun	Garden Loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> [^]	Lys qua	Whorled Loosestrife
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> [^]	Phy ame	Pokeweed
<i>Picea glauca</i> [*]	Pic gla	White Spruce
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> [*]	Pin res	Red Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> [#]	Pin syl	Scotch Pine
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> [#]	Ros mul	Multiflora Rose
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> [^]	Sor nut	Indian Grass
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Tox rad	Poison Ivy

[^] Species native to Martha's Vineyard

^{*} Species not native to Martha's Vineyard

[#] Species not native to North America

Table 5.1. Exterior Fire Break Simulations, FARSITE

Site 1	No Break	BSO	BOW	MSO2	MSO3	BW3	BS3	NF
Percentage cross	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Time to cross	3:20	3:40	3:30	3:50	3:20	3:40	3:40	4:30

Site 2	No Break	BSO	BOW	MSO2	MSO3	BW3	BS3	NF
Percentage cross	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Time to cross	3:20	3:30	3:50	3:40	3:20	3:50	3:40	3:50

Site 3	No Break	BSO	BOW	MSO2	MSO3	BW3	BS3	NF
Percentage cross	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Time to cross	1:10	1:20	1:20	1:10	1:10	1:10	1:10	1:10

In Buffer	No Break	BSO	BOW	MSO2	MSO3	BW3	BS3	NF
13:00-14:00								
Area (ha)	N/A	3.90	0.10	2.00	1.50	2.80	0.10	0.00
Perimeter (km)	N/A	0.80	0.10	0.50	0.40	0.60	0.10	0.00

Key

- BSO Scrub Oak barren, burnt 1996 (sampled 1998)
- BOW Oak Woodland burnt May, 1998 (sampled 1998)
- MSO2 Scrub Oak barren mowed every two years (2yrs. since last treatment)
- MSO3 Scrub Oak barren mowed every three years (3yrs. since last treatment)
- BW3 Oak Woodland burnt every third winter (3yrs. since last treatment)
- BS3 Oak Woodland burnt every third summer (3yrs. since last treatment)
- NF No fuel, tilled (1yr. since last treatment)

Table 5.2. Interior Fire Break
Simulations, FARSITE

Starting at 1300 hours

Avg. Area burnt in two hours (acres)

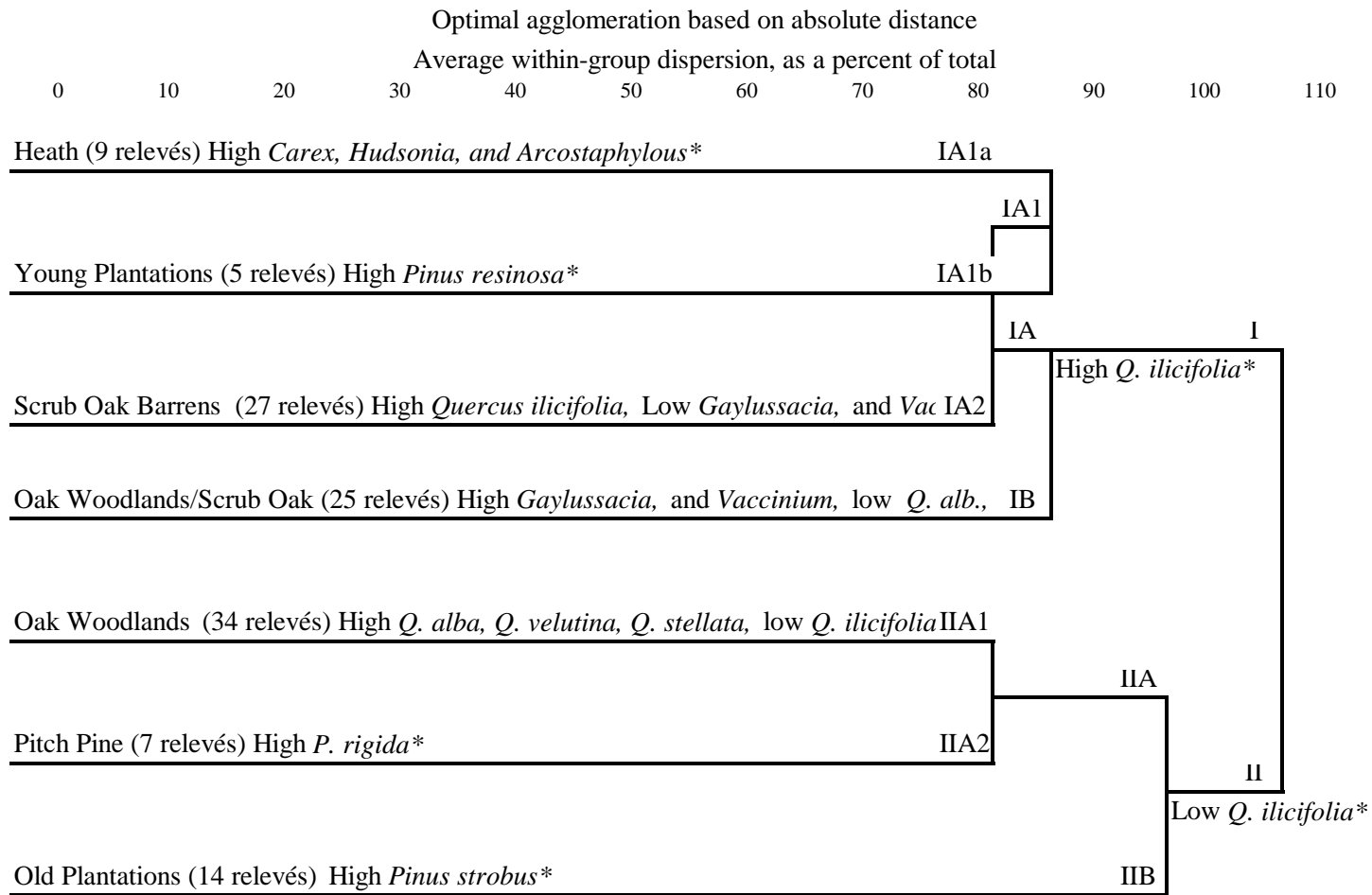
Distance from Break

Break	0.25 mile	0.5 mile
0 ft	267	277
50 ft	255	257
100 ft	257	297
150 ft	247	284
200 ft	250	277
400 ft	240	255

Avg. Time to Cross hrs:mi

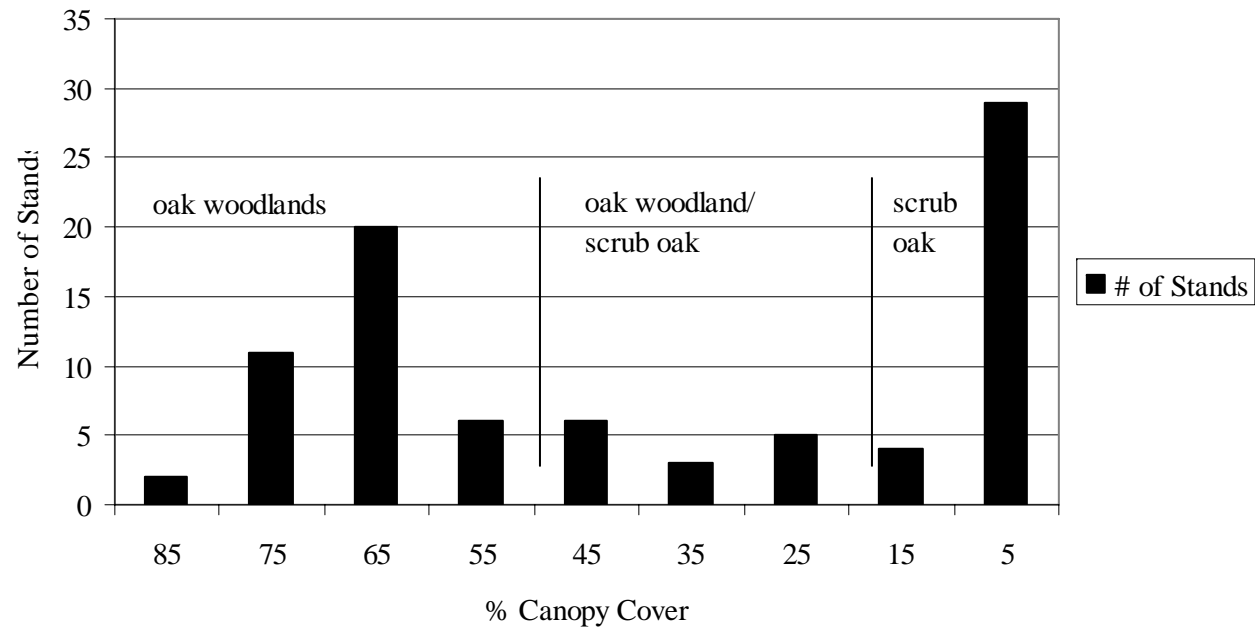
Break	0.25 miles	0.5 miles
0 ft	0:45	1:00
50 ft	0:45	1:00
100 ft	0:45	1:00
150 ft	1:00	1:00
200 ft	1:00	1:10
400 ft	1:00	1:15

Figure 3.1. Dendrogram used to classify extensively sampled stands into preliminary vegetation classes.

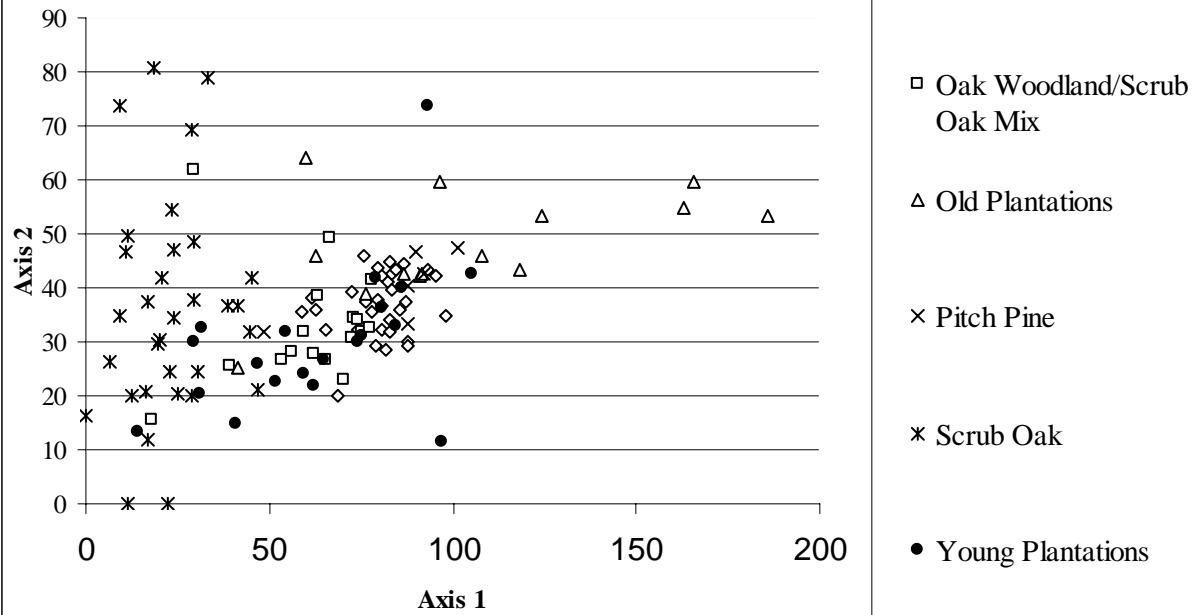


Note: High/Low refers to a species' importance value relative to other species

Figure 3.2. Distribution of oak-dominated stands (n=86) by their percent canopy cover.
Stands were placed in cover types according to cluster analysis interpretations.



**Figure 3.4. Ordination of Vegetation
Structure Data by Stand**



APPENDIX A

Planting Records for Manuel F. Correllus State Forest, 1926-1965
(modified from Foster and Motzkin, 1999)

Area (acres)	Area (hectares)	Year(s) Planted	Species
27.3	11.0	1926, 1929	red pine, Scots pine
6.9	2.8	1928, 1938	white pine, red pine
1.3	0.5	1929	white pine
2.4	1.0	1929	red pine
2.9	1.2	1929	red pine
14.6	5.9	1929	white pine
18.0	7.3	1929	red pine
43.8	17.7	1929	white pine
86.5	35.0	1929 or 1930	red pine
43.7	17.7	1930	red pine
37.0	15.0	1931	white pine, Scots pine
123.7	50.1	1931	white pine, Scots pine
0.3	0.1	1931, 1932	white spruce, red pine
0.4	0.2	1931, 1932	white pine, white spruce, red pi
0.9	0.4	1931, 1932	white spruce, red pine
1.1	0.4	1931, 1932	white spruce, red pine
2.0	0.8	1931, 1932	white spruce, red pine
3.2	1.3	1931, 1932	white pine, white spruce, red pi
8.0	3.2	1931, 1932	white spruce, red pine
9.4	3.8	1931, 1932	white spruce red pine
14.4	5.8	1931, 1932	white spruce
7.1	2.9	1931, 1933	white pine, red pine, Scots pine
18.4	7.4	1932	Scots pine
20.4	8.3	1932	white spruce
26.4	10.7	1932	Scots pine
19.9	8.1	1933	red pine
28.7	11.6	1933	white pine
17.9	7.2	1933, 1965	white pine
5.9	2.4	1934	red pine
7.6	3.1	1934	red pine
12.2	4.9	1934	red pine
21.0	8.5	1934	red pine
189.0	76.5	1934	red pine
2.1	0.8	1934, 1964	white pine, red pine
38.9	15.7	1935	red pine
19.7	8.0	1939	red pine
0.9	0.4	1940	red pine
2.1	0.8	1940	red pine
5.6	2.3	1940	red pine
8.2	3.3	1940	red pine
4.3	1.7	1941	red pine
28.1	11.4	1961	red pine
123.5	50.0	1963	not listed
155.3	62.8	1963	red pine
7.1	2.9	1964	white pine
12.3	5.0	1964	red pine
16.9	6.8	1964	white pine
20.9	8.5	1964	white spruce
21.5	8.7	1964	white pine
8.0	3.2	1965	larch
19.4	7.9	1965	Norway spruce
33.8	13.7	1965	white spruce
39.8	16.1	1965	white spruce

APPENDIX E

Aerial Photo Vegetation Classification Key. By Janice Stone.

CC	HW2/DRP2B	PP1B/SO1A	RP2/HW2A	SP3B
DL	HW2/RP2A	PP1C/G1	RP2/HW2B/SO1B	SP3C
DRP2B	HW2/RP2B	PP1C/G2	RP2A	SW1A
DRP2B/SO1B	HW2A	PP1C/SO1A	RP2B	SW1B
DRP2C/MW1A	HW2A/SO1A	PP1C/SO1A-FR	RP2B/HE	SW1B/SO1A
DRP2C/SO1A	HW2B	PP1C/SO1B	RP2B/SO1B	SW2A
DRP2C/SO1B	HW2B/SO1A	PP1C/SO1C	RP2C	SW2B
DRP2C/WP1C	HW2B/SO1B	PP2/HW1Ba	RP2C/HW1A	SW2B/G2
DRP3/HW2B	HW2B/SO1C	PP2/HW2A	RP2C/SO1A	SW2B/SO1B
DRP3B/WP1B	HW2B/WP1C	PP2/HW2Ba	RP2C/WP1A	SW2C
DRP3C	HW2C/SO1A	PP2/HW2Bb	RP2C/WS1B	SW2C/HW1B
DRP3C/WP1A	HW2C/SO1A-FR	PP2A	RP3/HW3A	SW2C/HW1C
DRP3C/WP2C	HW2C/SO1B	PP2A/SO1A	RP3/WP3A	SW2C/SO1A
G1	HW2C/SO1B-FB	PP2A-FR	RP3A	SW3A
G2	HW2C/SO1C	PP2Ba	RP3B	SW3B
G2-FB	HW2C/SO1C-FB	PP2Ba/SO1A	RP3C	W
HE	HW2C/WS1B	PP2Ba/SO1B	RP3C/G2	WP1B
HE-FB	HW3A	PP2Bb	RP3C/HW1B	WP2A
HW1A	HW1B	PP2Bb/G1	RP3C/WP2B	WP2B
HW1A/SO1A	MW1A	PP2Bb/SO1A	S	WP2C/SO1B
HW1B	MW1B	PP2C/SO1A	S-FB	WP3A
HW1B/G2	MW2A	PP2C/SO1A-FR	SO1A	WP3B
HW1B/SO1A	MW2B	PP2C/SO1B	SO1A-FB	WP3C
HW1B/SO1B	MW2B	PP3/HW2A	SO1A-FR	WS1A/SO1A
HW1B/SO1C	MW2C	PP3/HW2Bb	SO1B	WS1B/SO1A
HW1C/G2	MW3A	PP3A	SO1B-FB	WS1B/SO1B
HW1C/SO1A	MW3B	PP3Ba	SO1B-FR	WS1C/SO1A
HW1C/SO1A-FR	MW3C	PP3Bb	SO1C	WS3A
HW1C/SO1B	NO PHOTO	RP1/HW1A	SO1C-FB	WS3B
HW1C/SO1C	Out of area	RP1C/SO1A	SO1C-FR	WS3C

Key

Cover Types

CC	Clearcut	W	Water/wetlands
DRP	Dead Red Pine	WS	White Spruce
G1	Grassland	NO PHOTO	Area not photographed
G2	Grassland	Out of Area	Area not evaluated
FB	Frostbottom		Canopy Height
FR	Fire Road	1	0-20 ft
HE	Heath	2	20-40 ft
HW	Hardwoods	3	40-60 ft
RP	Red Pine		Percent Cover
SO	Scrub Oak	A	0-20 percent cover
WP	White Pine	B	20-60 percent cover
PP	Pitch Pine	C	60-100 percent cover
S	Sand (bare ground)	a	0-20 percent cover (second canopy species)
SP	Scotch Pine		
SW	Softwoods	b	20-60 percent cover (second canopy species)

APPENDIX G

Weather Data collected at 1300hrs. at MFCSF Headquarters for April 1994 and March-April, 1995.

date	S.O.	weath.	RH%	Wind Dir	Windspd mph	Max tem \ddot{c}	Min Tem \ddot{c}	Max Hun	Min Hum	% Precip	Kinc	24hr amount
4/12/1998	0		55	7	10	57	40	78	55	6		0.5
4/13/1998	3		57	2	6	57	29	88	55			
4/14/1998	4		81	2	6	51	43	81	55	5		0.18
4/15/1998	0		58	5	10	58	46	81	58	6		0.7
4/16/1998	0		68	4	6	60	39	83	58			
4/17/1998	6		84	6	21	61	43	84	64	6		0.4
4/18/1998	1		62	7	17	53	42	84	62			
4/19/1998	1		45	5	14	55	33	86	45			
4/20/1998	1		62	4	28	59	35	88	45			
4/21/1998	0		46	5	15	60	46	78	46	8		0.09
4/22/1998	0		54	5	18	58	28	78	46			
4/23/1998	0		48	7	10	53	30	87	48			
4/24/1998	0		47	5	15	52	27	89	47			
4/25/1998	0		65	5	24	55	44	74	47			
4/26/1998	3		89	2	12	59	44	90	56	5		0.01
4/27/1998	3		88	2	15	49	44	89	88	5		0.02
4/28/1998	0		70	5	18	63	46	87	70			
4/29/1998	0		66	1	15	64	50	78	58			
4/30/1998	3		59	1	10	59	31	87	57			
5/1/1998	1		77	4	8	67	47	79	55			
3/2/1999	3		79	1	12	47	34	81	79	6		0.67
3/3/1999	2		77	8	12	35	30	79	77			
3/4/1999	0		76	1	10	35	29	78	76			
3/5/1999	1		70	2	14	35	20	87	70			
3/6/1999	3		75	2	19	37	34	75	70			
3/7/1999	3		84	7	10	42	37	84	76	6		0.46
3/8/1999	3		79	2	12	44	29	84	74			
3/9/1999	3		74	4	20	55	40	79	74			
3/10/1999	3		75	7	15	55	33	76	74	6		0.53
3/11/1999	0		41	6	18	35	22	75	41			
3/12/1999	3		41	2	10	35	23	42	41			
3/13/1999	0		65	3	14	39	29	73	41			
3/14/1999	1		74	4	10	49	36	74	66			
3/15/1999	3		82	2	8	50	35	87	74			
3/16/1999	3		70	5	4	43	38	80	70			
3/17/1999	3		60	4	4	42	30	86	60			
3/18/1999	3		79	1	10	44	38	79	59	8		0.15
3/19/1999	1		77	1	12	43	37	79	77			
3/20/1999	1		68	1	14	44	32	77	68			
3/21/1999	0		65	4	8	45	21	84	65			
3/22/1999	1		68	5	18	54	41	78	65			
3/23/1999	2		50	6	10	55	38	78	50	8		0.15
3/24/1999	3		44	6	10	50	34	76	44			

APPENDIX G (continued)

Weather Data collected at 1300hrs. at MFCSF Headquarters for April 1994 and March-April, 1995.

date	S.O.	weat	RH%	Wind Dir	Windspd	1 Max temp	Min Temp	Max Hum	Min Hum	Precip	Ki	24hr amou
3/25/1999	0		72	8	15	50	36	72	44			
3/26/1999	0		53	1	12	39	33	76	53			
3/27/1999	0		58	7	17	45	30	73	52			
3/28/1999	0		55	7	18	46	23	87	55			
3/29/1999	0		40	1	13	44	22	88	40			
3/30/1999	0		31	2	12	47	29	86	31			
3/31/1999	0		41	4	16	49	23	89	31			
4/1/1999	1		41	7	10	50	39	85	41			
4/2/1999	1		42	2	9	50	33	69	41			
4/3/1999	1		55	1	12	47	30	87	42			
4/4/1999	0		35	1	12	47	22	87	35			
4/5/1999	3		76	5	25	49	39	76	34			
4/6/1999	1		21	6	27	50	24	78	21			
4/7/1999	0		21	5	12	38	27	21	21			
4/8/1999	3		65	1	8	46	38	87	21			
4/9/1999	5		58	1	12	43	21	90	58	7		0.2
4/10/1999	2		70	6	8	52	36	90	58			
4/11/1999	0		50	1	14	55	34	77	50	6		0.5
4/12/1999	0		45	3	10	52	25	87	45			
4/13/1999	3		73	3	14	52	27	85	45			
4/14/1999	0		77	5	14	54	46	78	73	6		0.2
4/15/1999	3		72	7	6	58	41	78	69	6		0.15
4/16/1999	0		57	7	17	49	41	72	57			
4/17/1999	0		57	7	8	49	37	58	57			
4/18/1999	0		63	4	10	50	31	74	57			
4/19/1999	0		47	5	10	55	33	89	47			
4/20/1999	8		86	5	15	56	39	88	47	6		0.35
4/21/1999	0		57	7	14	59	48	86	57	8		0.15
4/22/1999	3		45	4	10	62	37	86	45			
4/23/1999	3		78	6	11	54	45	78	45	6		0.15
4/24/1999	2		60	7	14	57	41	78	60			
4/25/1999	1		20	4	8	52	37	75	20			
4/26/1999	0		19	1	6	55	33	89	19			
4/27/1999	0		39	5	10	60	49	80	19			
4/28/1999	1		40	1	11	60	39	88	39			
4/29/1999	3		87	0	0	60	38	88	40	5		0.01
4/30/1999	0		81	7	12	55	43	87	81			
5/1/1999	3		81	3	14	54	43	82	80			
averages			61.5	4.1	12.7	51.4	35.5	81.3	54.2			

APPENDIX H

Table 1. Transition matrix for vegetation development, derived from 1938 and 1995 aerial photos. Data represent changes (in acres) of vegetation classification between 1938 and 1995 aerial photo

	1995	IMHW	HW	SO	HE	G2	HW/SO-F	PP/SO-F	PP1B/SO-T	PP-F	PP/HW-F	SW1	SW2	SW3	MW1	MW2	MW3	DL	CC	WT	Out of area	TOTALS	
1938																							
IMHW		10.76	940.38	119.05	10.33	18.07	139.66	1.51		6.02	2.63	42.25	65.57	89.39	18.30	126.58	8.62	4.01	1.94				1605.07
HW2A			77.72	5.57			4.20							0.97		1.39							89.85
SO		4.41	319.95	1305.41	23.03	10.88	475.69	39.61	10.98	36.73	34.42	95.95	315.79	213.71	5.61	81.28	1.30	1.62	1.15			0.27	2977.79
HE			0.34	9.69	2.73	2.47	3.41	0.71		0.60		0.12	1.56	0.34		0.06		0.17					22.20
G2		0.40	4.17	10.89	19.82	51.99	5.27	0.02		1.21			17.13	6.86	0.21	2.74		78.76		0.46			199.93
PP/SO-F			4.92	1.30			0.49	17.14		25.48	34.05	0.53		3.10									87.01
PP/SO-T				6.82			1.51	2.10		8.64	4.59	0.48	1.24	5.14		10.14		0.37					41.03
PP/HW-F			6.45								5.22												11.67
SW1			1.76			0.71						0.59	0.57	5.53	1.93	3.90	0.58	0.34	1.93				17.84
SW2			3.26	1.21								2.14	0.44	2.72		1.13	10.64	0.60	12.82				34.96
MW1A						1.24						0.74	15.49	3.43	5.32	1.73	2.59						30.54
DL			1.05			1.17							0.01	1.51		0.05	0.46	13.98					18.23
W			0.05			0.17												0.04		1.19			1.45
NO PHOTO			8.73	25.64		10.42				0.10							0.43						45.32
Out of area														5.32			2.21	0.00					7.53
938 TOTALS		15.57	1368.78	1485.58	55.91	97.12	630.23	61.09	10.98	78.78	80.91	142.80	417.80	338.02	31.37	229.00	26.83	99.89	17.84	1.65	0.27		5190.42

Key:

IMHW	immature hardwoods	SW1	softwoods >20ft in height
HW	mature hardwood forest	SW2	softwoods between 20-40 ft in height
SO	scrub oak	SW3	softwoods >40ft in height
HW/SO-F	hardwood/scrub oak forest	MW1	mixed woods >20ft in height
HE	heathland	MW2	mixed woods between 20-40 ft in height
G2	grassland	MW3	mixed woods >40ft in height
PP/SO-F	pitch pine/scrub oak forest	DL	developed land
PP/SO-T	pitch pine/scrub oak thicket	W	water/wetland
PP/HW-F	pitch pine/hardwood forest	NO PHOTO	photo not available
PPF	pitch pine forest	Out of area	not photographed
PP1B/SO-T	immature pitch pine/scrub oak thicket	CC	clear cut

APPENDIX H

Table 2. Transition matrix for vegetation development, derived from 1938 and 1952 aerial photos. Data represent changes (in acres) of vegetation classification between 1938 and 1952 aerial photo interpretation

	1952	IMHW	HW	SO	HE	G2	HW/SO-F	PP/SO-F	PP/SO-T	SW1	SW2	SW3	MW2B	DL	W	S	Out of area	TOTALS
1938																		
IMHW		190.77	543.84	334.26	1.66	0.94	364.86	1.40		36.14	103.15	0.75	23.68	2.20		1.40		1605.05
HW2A			65.64	19.16			2.69				0.42		1.94					89.85
SO		97.83	100.61	2351.99	9.95	5.56	156.29	20.80	9.48	99.17	121.15	0.05	4.53	0.78		0.56	0.27	2979.02
HE		0.57		9.49	8.51	0.86	0.51			0.82	0.21							20.97
G2		1.91	0.36	20.53	13.97	139.87	1.79	0.30	0.03	7.73	0.15			13.29	0.02			199.95
PP/SO-F		0.01	7.98	17.33	0.64		2.74	57.28	1.06									87.04
PP/SO-T			1.58	25.48				12.67			1.25			0.06				39.79
PP/HW-F			6.87	0.32			1.07	3.40										11.66
SW1		0.08	1.19	0.60						1.08	13.79	0.39		0.74				17.87
SW2			0.36	2.29		1.64	0.92			1.13	13.91	14.57		0.12				34.94
MW1A			17.55							11.51	1.47							30.53
DL		0.09	0.79	0.15		1.01				1.47	0.77			13.93				18.21
W						0.57								0.04	0.84			1.45
NO PHOTO			3.80	36.72	2.62		2.17											45.31
Out of area														0.86				0.86
1952 TOTALS		291.26	750.58	2818.32	37.35	150.45	533.04	95.85	10.57	159.05	256.27	15.76	30.15	32.03	0.86	1.96	0.27	5183.77

Key:

- | | | | |
|---------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| IMHW | immature hardwoods | SW1 | softwoods >20ft in height |
| HW2A | mature hardwood forest | SW2 | softwoods between 20-40 ft in height |
| SO | scrub oak | MW1A | mixed woods >20ft in height |
| HE | heathland | DL | developed land |
| G2 | grassland | W | water/wetland |
| PP/SO-F | pitch pine/scrub oak forest | NO PHOTO | photo not available |
| PP/SO-T | pitch pine/scrub oak thicket | Out of area | not photographed |
| PP/HW-F | pitch pine/hardwood forest | | |

APPENDIX H

Table 3. Transition matrix for vegetation development, derived from 1952 and 1995 aerial photos. Data represent changes (in acres) of vegetation classification between 1952 and 1995 aerial photo

	1952	IMHW	HW	SO	HE	G2	HW/SO-F	PP/SO-F	PP1B/SO1A	PP-F	PP/HW-F	SW1	SW2	SW3	MW1	MW2	MW3	DL	CC	WT	Out of area	TOTALS	
1952																							
IMHW		8.61	123.96	23.26	0.45	0.23	60.42	0.38		3.08	0.06	8.43	37.33	13.11	10.82	1.04		0.07					291.25
HW			554.55	11.29	1.25	10.69	18.15			0.86	8.51	5.28	12.67	75.13	0.06	41.97	8.87	1.26					750.54
SO		3.73	304.65	1338.52	23.73	24.56	433.69	51.24	10.92	29.32	19.41	112.20	300.88	53.36	7.03	93.92	1.42	5.88	0.80				2815.26
HE			1.38	9.35	6.10	12.23	0.08	0.53		4.65		0.36	0.56			0.46		1.67					37.37
G2			2.72	9.91	16.68	35.72	0.96		0.07	0.50			17.49	0.97	0.59	2.84	0.77	60.57		0.70			150.49
HW/SO-F		0.14	352.51	63.04	1.17	7.08	89.58			5.20	6.13	1.39	2.63	0.19	0.98	0.08	1.81		1.11				533.04
PP/SO-F			6.69	3.99		0.30	1.77	8.38		31.32	42.81			0.59									95.85
PP/SO-T			3.04	1.43			1.34	0.55		2.98				1.21									10.55
SW1			7.03	16.97	1.44	4.94	24.23				3.98	11.64	14.06	28.86	10.44	34.28		0.82	0.28	0.10			159.07
SW2			6.88	7.37	5.08	0.74						1.60	31.38	157.56	1.45	28.46	11.70	1.50	2.53				256.25
SW3			0.08									1.90		0.64		0.03			13.11				15.76
MW2B			3.83										0.79	0.03		25.50							30.15
DL			0.92		0.01	0.64								1.04		0.45		28.11				0.87	32.03
W																				0.86			0.86
S			0.55	0.53						0.89													1.97
Out of area														5.32			2.21	0.00					7.53
1995 Totals		3.87	1244.83	1462.40	55.46	96.90	569.80	60.70	10.99	75.72	80.84	134.37	380.46	324.90	20.55	227.99	26.78	99.81	17.83	1.66	0.87		5187.97

Key:

IMHW	immature hardwoods	SW1	softwoods >20ft in height
HW	mature hardwood forest	SW2	softwoods between 20-40 ft in height
SO	scrub oak	SW3	softwoods >40ft in height
HW/SO-F	hardwood/scrub oak forest	MW1	mixed woods >20ft in height
HE	heathland	MW2	mixed woods between 20-40 ft in height
G2	grassland	MW3	mixed woods >40ft in height
PP/SO-F	pitch pine/scrub oak forest	DL	developed land
PP/SO-T	pitch pine/scrub oak thicket	W	water/wetland
PP/HW-F	pitch pine/hardwood forest	NO PHOTO	photo not available
PPF	pitch pine forest	Out of area	not photographed
PP1B/SO-T	immature pitch pine/scrub oak thicket	CC	clear cut
S	sand (bare ground)		

Vegetation Type	PLOTS	MOSS	LICHEN	MELLIN	GAUPRO	CYPACA	ARCOVA	EPIREP	CARPEN	PYRARB	RUBHIS	QUEPRI	KALANG	VACVAC	VACANG	COMPER	PTEAQU	QUEILI	SMISPP	PINRIG	GAYBAC	QUEVEL	QUEALB	QUESTE	PINSTR	PICGLA	PINRES
Oak	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	2	1	0	4	2	4	2	0	0	0
Woodlands	62	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	3	1	0	3	2	4	1	0	0	0
	57	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	3	1	4	0	1	0	0
	114	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0
	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	4	2	0	0	0
	58	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	4	2	6	0	0	0	0
	71	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	1	5	0	0	0	0
	63	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	4	0	0	0	0
	61	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	2	1	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
	100	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	3	0	1	2	2	0	3	3	4	0	0	0	0
	30	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
	41	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	1	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
	67	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	4	3	4	0	1	0	0
	112	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	4	3	4	0	1	0	2
	113	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	3	0	0	4	4	4	0	1	0	2
	46	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	3	2	4	3	0	0	0
	89	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	2	3	0	1	3	2	5	0	0	0	0
	103	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	6	3	4	0	0	0	0
	104	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	4	4	4	0	0	0	0
	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	0	0	3	2	0	4	4	4	2	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	2	3	2	0	0	0
	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	2	0	2	4	0	0	4	4	3	3	0	0	0
	59	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	1	5	0	0	3	3	4	2	0	0	0
	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	3	3	0	2	4	1	0	3	3	5	0	1	0	0
	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	2	4	0	0	3	1	3	3	0	0	0
	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	2	1	2	4	0	0	3	1	3	4	0	0	0
	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	0	0	3	0	4	3	0	0	0
	55	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	5	2	0	0	0
	66	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	3	4	0	0	4	0	4	2	0	0	0
	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	4	0	0	6	0	4	0	0	0	0
	69	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	3	2	0	2	5	0	0	4	1	5	1	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	4	0	1	3	0	4	1	0	0	0
	36	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0
	106	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	2	2	5	0	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0
Pitch Pine	15	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	4	0	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	2	3	3	5	0	0	1	0	0	0
	27	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	4	0	4	3	0	0	2	0	0	0
	38	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	1	1	2	4	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0
	26	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	4	5	0	1	0	0	0	0
	91	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	4	6	0	4	0	1	0	0
	92	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	2	0	2	2	0	4	5	2	3	0	0	0	0
Old Plantations	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0
	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	0	0
	64	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	5	0	3
	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	3
	93	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
	86	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	5	0	0
	97	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	4	0	1	0	4	0	0
	96	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	0
	98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	4	0	2	0	1
	108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	2	3	0	0	4	1	3	0	2	0	1
	118	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	3	0	4	0	1
	111	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	2	0	4	0	2
	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	4	2	3	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	3	0	0
	109	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0

Appendix I. Reordered AGGLOM Data